

## 附錄一 國家代碼轉換表

- 一、CMARC3 國家代碼採用 ISO 3166 二位數代碼(即 ISO 3166-1, 1981 ed.)，需轉換為 MARC 21 於 MARC Code List for Countries ([http://www.loc.gov/marc/countries/cou\\_home.html](http://www.loc.gov/marc/countries/cou_home.html))中所列之代碼。
- 二、CMARC3 於 020 \$a、021 \$a、022 \$a、102 \$a 及 801 \$a 使用國家代碼。MARC 21 於 008/15-17、044 \$a、535 \$g、775 \$f、852\$n 使用到 MARC Code List for Countries，於 044 \$c 使用 ISO 3166 (各館可決定使用 ISO 3166-1 或 ISO 3166-2)。
- 三、MARC 21 之 MARC Code List for Countries 包含國家與地區 (各州各省) 代碼，一般之國家代碼為兩位字元，但如地區屬於美國，則於兩位地區 (各州) 代碼之後加入「u」，成為三個字碼；加拿大地區於兩位地區 (各省) 代碼之後加入「c」；英國(United Kingdom) 於兩位地區代碼之後加入「k」。若不詳，則以兩位字元「xx」表示。
- 四、CMARC3 使用 ISO 3166 之二位數國家代碼 (即 ISO 3166-1, 1981 ed.)，未包含英、美、加等地區域或各州各省代碼。ISO 3166-1 於 2004 年修訂，新訂若干國家代碼，或有國名或代碼修改之情形。為使使用新舊版者皆可對應，故將 1981 ed.及 2004 ed.之國名及代碼一併列入，凡非新舊版 ISO 3166-1 之國家地區本表不列。
- 五、MARC Code List for Countries 亦陸續有修訂，如原有舊代碼，因國家主權改變而改用該國之代碼。現以 2003 ed.為主。
- 六、ISO 3166-1 與 MARC Code List for Countries 對相同國家所列之國名稍有不同，原則上以 ISO 所列為主，必要時，並列 MARC Code List for Countries 所列之國名。
- 七、轉換時，無論 ISO 代碼著錄為大寫或小寫字母，依下表轉換為 MARC 21 之 Code。目標為將新舊版 ISO 3166-1 中所列之代碼，正確轉為新版 MARC Code List for Countries (2003 ed.) 中最接近該國 (無論國名改變與否) 之代碼。若為一對多碼，以致無法確定應轉入的代碼，或無法對應時，轉為「xx」。

國家或地區名稱	ISO3166-1 (Alpha-2 Code)	MARC Code List for Countries
Aland Islands Finland	AX	fi
Afghanistan	AF	af
Albania	AL	aa

Algeria	DZ	ae
American Samoa	AS	as
Andorra	AD	an
Angola	AO	ao
Anguilla	AI	am
Antarctica	AQ	ay
Antigua Antigua and Barbud	AG	aq
Argentina	AR	ag
Armenia	AM	ai
Aruba	AW	aw
Australia	AU	at
Austria	AT	au
Azerbaijan	AZ	aj
Bahamas	BS	bf
Bahrain	BH	ba
Bangladesh	BD	bg
Barbados	BB	bb
Belarus	BY	bw
Belgium	BE	be
Belize	BZ	bh
Benin	BJ	dm
Bermuda Bermuda Islands	BM	bm
Bhutan	BT	bt
Bolivia	BO	bo
Bosnia and Hercegovina	BA	bn
Botswana	BW	bs
Bouvet Island	BV	bv
Brazil	BR	bl
British Indian Ocean Territory	IO	bi
British Virgin Islands	VG	vb
Brunei Brunei Darussalam	BN	bx
Bulgaria	BG	bu
Burkina Faso	BF	uv

Burma	BU	br
Burundi	BI	bd
Byelorussian SSR (即 Belarus)	BY	bw
Cambodia	KH	cb
Cameroon, United Republic of	CM	cm
Canada	CA	xxc
Canton and Enderbury Islands	CT	cp
Cape Verde	CV	cv
Cayman Islands	KY	cj
Central African Republic	CF	cx
Chad	TD	cd
Chile	CL	cl
China	CN	cc
China, People's Republic of		
China, Republic of China China (Republic : 1949- )	CW	ch
Christmas Island	CX	xa
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	CC	xb
Colombia	CO	ck
Comoros	KM	cq
Congo Congo (People's Republic of the) Congo (Brazzaville)	CG	cf
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	CD	cg
Cook Islands	CK	cw
Costa Rica	CR	cr
Cote d'Ivoire	CI	iv
Croatia	HR	ci
Cuba	CU	cu
Cyprus	CY	cy
Czech Republic	CZ	xr
Czechoslovakia	CS	cs
Denmark	DK	dk
Djibouti	DJ	ft
Dominica	DM	dq
Dominican Republic	DO	dr

Dronning Maud Land	NQ	xx
East Timor	TP	em
Ecuador	EC	ec
Egypt	EG	ua
El Salvador	SV	es
Equatorial Guinea	GQ	eg
Eritrea	ER	ea
Estonia	EE	er
Ethiopia	ET	et
Faroe Islands	FO	fa
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	FK	fk
Fiji	FJ	fj
Finland	FI	fi
France	FR	fr
French Guiana	GF	fg
French Polynesia	PF	fp
French Southern Territories Terres australes et antarctiques françaises	TF	fs
Gabon	GA	go
Gambia	GM	gm
Georgia (Republic)	GE	gs
German Democratic Republic Germany	DD	gw
Germany, Federal Republic of Germany	DE	gw
Ghana	GH	gh
Gibraltar	GI	gi
Greece	GR	gr
Greenland	GL	gl
Grenada	GD	gd
Guadeloupe	GP	gp
Guam	GU	gu
Guatemala	GT	gt
Guinea	GN	gv
Guinea-Bissau	GW	pg
Guyana	GY	gy

Haiti	HT	ht
Heard and McDonald Islands	HM	hm
Holy See (Vatican City State) Vatican City	VA	vc
Honduras	HN	ho
Hong Kong	HK	cc
Hungary	HU	hu
Iceland	IS	ic
India	IN	ii
Indonesia	ID	io
Iran, Islamic Republic of	IR	ir
Iraq	IQ	iq
Ireland	IE	ie
Israel	IL	is
Italy	IT	it
Ivory Coast Cote d'Ivoire	CI	iv
Jamaica	JM	jm
Japan	JP	ja
Johnston Island Johnston Atoll Sand Island	JT	ji
Jordan	JO	jo
Kampuchea, Democratic Kampuchea Cambodia	KH	cb
Kazakhstan	KZ	kz
Kenya	KE	ke
Kiribati	KI	gb
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North)	KP	kn
Korea, Republic of Korea (South)	KR	ko
Kuwait	KW	ku
Kyrgyzstan	KG	kg

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Lao People's Democratic Republic Laos	LA	ls
Latvia	LV	lv
Lebanon	LB	le
Lesotho	LS	lo
Liberia	LR	lb
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Libya	LY	ly
Liechtenstein	LI	lh
Lithuania	LT	li
Luxembourg	LU	lu
Macau Macao China	MO	cc
Macedonia, The former Yugoslav Republic of	MK	xn
Madagascar	MG	mg
Malawi	MW	mw
Malaysia	MY	my
Maldives	MV	xc
Mali	ML	ml
Malta	MT	mm
Marshall Islands	MH	xe
Martinique	MQ	mq
Mauritania	MR	mu
Mauritius	MU	mf
Mayotte	YT	ot
Mexico	MX	mx
Micronesia, Federated States of	FM	fm
Midway Island	MI	xf
Moldova, Republic of	MD	mv
Monaco	MC	mc
Mongolia	MN	mp
Montserrat	MS	mj
Morocco	MA	mr
Mozambique	MZ	mz

Myanmar Burma	MM	br
Namibia	NA	sx
Nauru	NR	nu
Nepal	NP	np
Netherlands	NL	ne
Netherlands Antilles	AN	na
Neutral Zone	NT	xx
New Caledonia	NC	nl
New Zealand	NZ	nz
Nicaragua	NI	nq
Niger	NE	ng
Nigeria	NG	nr
Niue	NU	xh
No place, unknown, or undetermined	XX	xx
Norfolk Island	NF	nx
Northern Mariana Islands	MP	nw
Norway	NO	no
Oman	OM	mk
Pacific Islands (trust territory)	PC	xx
Pakistan	PK	pk
Palau	PW	pw
Palestinian Territory, Occupied	PS	xx
Panama	PA	pn
Papua New Guinea	PG	pp
Paraguay	PY	py
Peru	PE	pe
Philippines	PH	ph
Pitcairn Pitcairn Island	PN	pc
Poland	PL	pl
Portugal	PT	po
Puerto Rico	PR	pr
Qatar	QA	qa
Republic of Korea	KR	ko
Reunion	RE	re

Romania	RO	rm
Russia Federation	RU	ru
Rwanda	RW	rw
Saint Helena	SH	xj
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KN	xd
Saint Lucia	LC	xk
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	PM	xl
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VC	xm
Samoa	WS	ws
San Marino	SM	sm
Sao Tome and Principe	ST	sf
Saudi Arabia	SA	su
Senegal	SN	sg
Serbia and Montenegro	CS	yu
Seychelles	SC	se
Sierra Leone	SL	sl
Singapore	SG	si
Slovakia	SK	xo
Slovenia	SI	xv
Solomon Islands	SB	bp
Somalia	SO	so
South Africa	ZA	sa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	GS	xs
Spain	ES	sp
Sri Lanka	LK	ce
Sudan	SD	sj
Suriname	SR	sr
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	SJ	sb
Swaziland	SZ	sq
Sweden	SE	sw
Switzerland	CH	sz
Syrian Arab Republic Syria	SY	sy
Taiwan, Province of China Taiwan Island	TW	ch



China (Republic : 1949- )		
Tajikistan	TJ	ta
Tanzania, United Republic of	TZ	tz
Thailand	TH	th
Timor-Leste Timor, East East Timor	TL	em
Togo	TG	tg
Tokelau	TK	tl
Tonga	TO	to
Trinidad and Tobago	TT	tr
Tunisia	TN	ti
Turkey	TR	tu
Turkmenistan	TM	tk
Turks and Caicos Islands	TC	tc
Tuvalu	TV	tv
Uganda	UG	ug
Ukraine Ukrainian SSR	UA	un
United Arab Emirates	AE	ts
United Kingdom	GB	xxk
United States	US	xxu
United States Misc. Pacific Islands	PU	up
United States Minor Outlying Islands	UM	xx
United States Virgin Islands	VI	vi
Upper Volta Burkina Faso	HV	uv
Uruguay	UY	uy
USSR, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Russia (Federation)	SU	ru
Uzbekistan	UZ	uz
Vanuatu	VU	nn
Vatican City State (Holy See)	VA	vc
Venezuela	VE	ve
Viet Nam	VN	vm
Virgin Islands, British	VG	vb

British Virgin Islands		
Virgin Islands of the United States	VI	vi
Wake Island	WK	wk
Wallis and Futuna Islands	WF	wf
Western Sahara	EH	ss
Yemen	YE	ye
Yemen, Democratic	YD	ye
Yugoslavia Serbia and Montenegro	YU	yu
Zaire Congo (Democratic Republic)	ZR	cg
Zambia	ZM	za
Zimbabwe	ZW	rh