



圖書館鏈結資料 編目實務

種子圖書館教育訓練

課程講師：國家圖書館 牛惠曼
實作助教：國家圖書館 馬千惠 余怜縈
111年1月21日

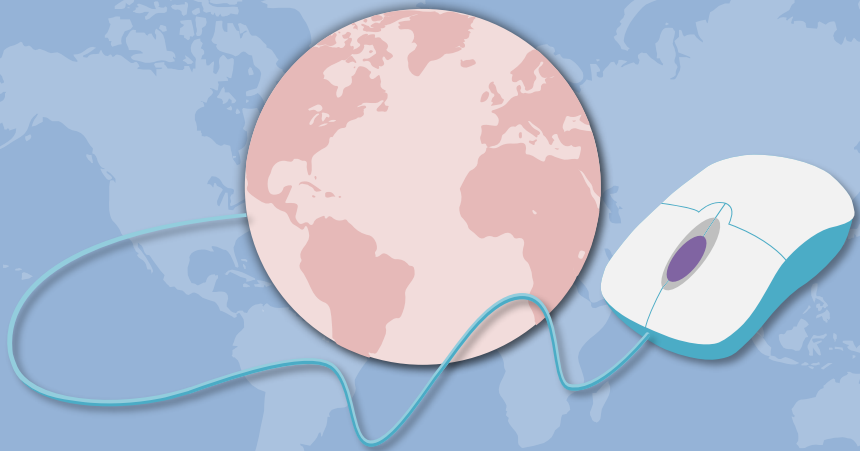
課程大綱



- 書目與權威資料鏈結化基礎概念
- 臺灣書目與權威鏈結資源
- **Linky MARC**鏈結化實務



書目與權威資料 鏈結化基礎概念



- 鏈結資料
- RDF三元組(Triples)
- 何謂URIs
- 書目與權威紀錄中為何需加上URIs
- MARC 21之\$0與\$1
- LD化流程

鏈結資料 (Triples)

- 使用 HTTP URI 為事物命名
- ✓ 採用 HTTP 做為客戶端和伺服器端之間查詢及傳送 URI 的機制
- 使用 RDF 與 SPARQL 等標準
- URI 與 RDF 是鏈結資料的核心概念
- 鏈結資料即是關於「關係」(relationships)

三 YouTube TW

搜尋



所有概念化的東西現在都以HTTP開頭命名

Tim Berners-Lee: The next Web of open, linked data

RDF 三元組 (Triples)



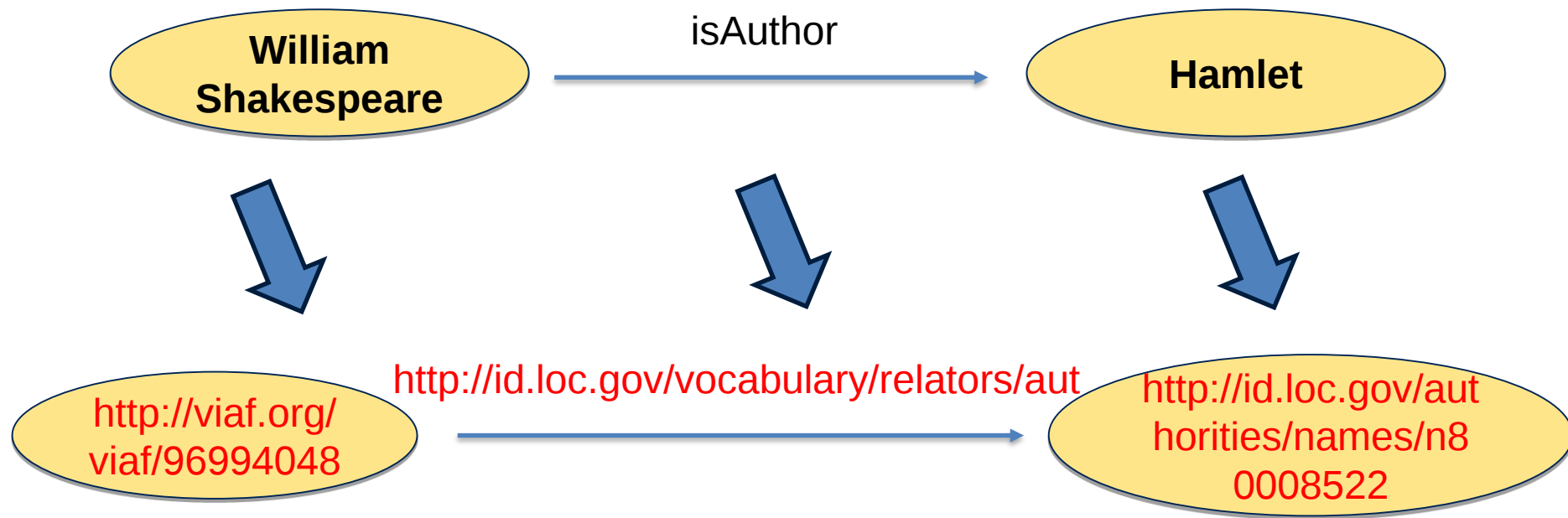
資源描述框架

(Resource Description Framework, RDF)



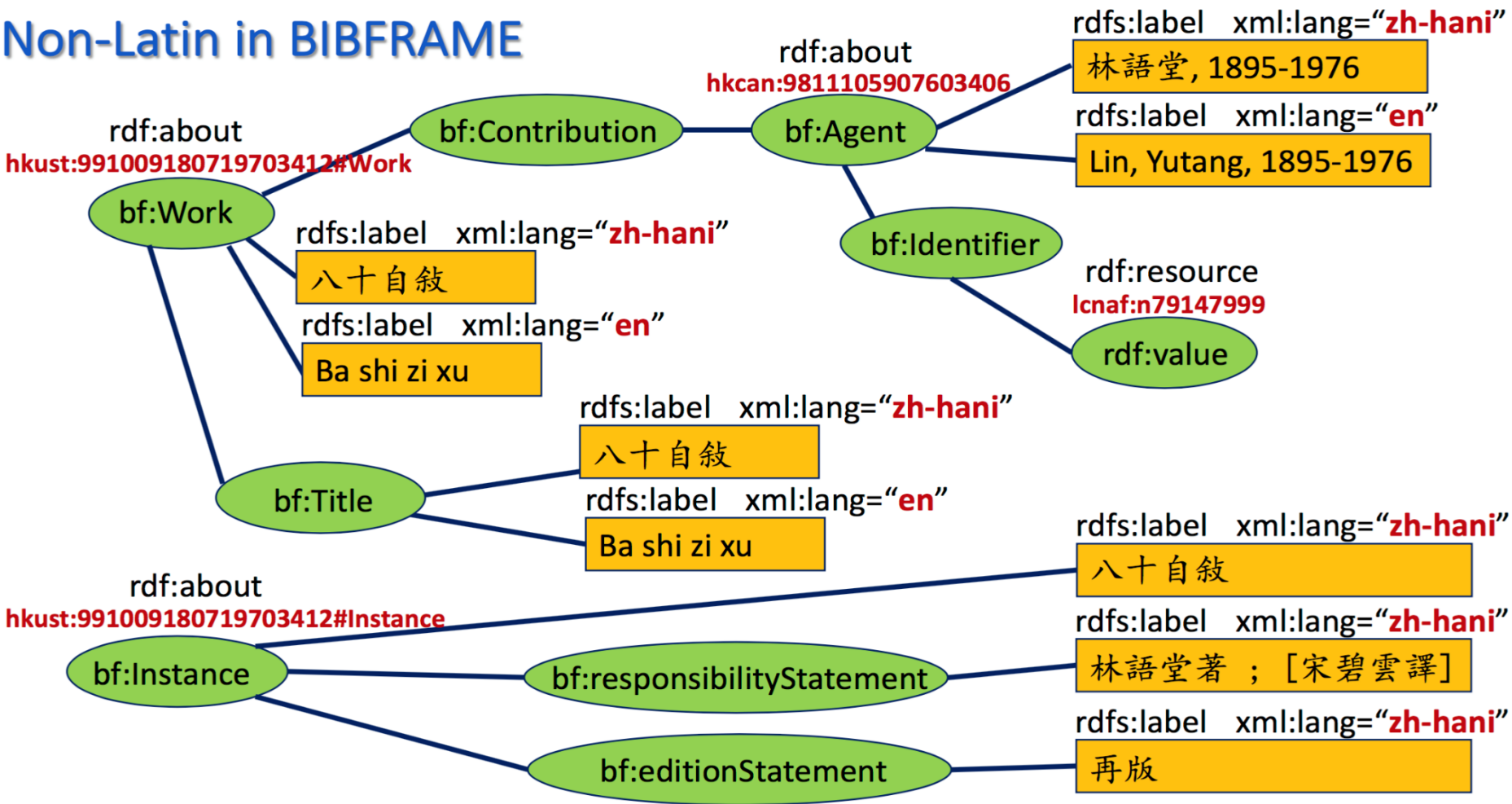
- ❑ Web 上資料交換的標準模型。
- ❑ 基於主詞、述語、受詞（即所謂三元組（triples））的形式，建立有關資源的詮釋資料之概念。

三元組 (Triples) 實例



(資料來源：Li, Xiaoli. (2020). Linked Data in Libraries: Trends, Challenges, and Impact)

Non-Latin in BIBFRAME



LD 的環境

- 不是 “record” ，而是 “data”
- 不是 “human” ，而是 “machine”
- 識別符（Identifiers）是 URIs
- 資料的聚集仰賴關係（relationships）
- 關係之表達係為三元組（triples）



LD 的環境

(仿自資料來源：Dunsire, G. (2011). "Getting triples from records: the role of ISBD", Presented at the seminar Libraries and the Semantic Web: the role of International Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD), National Library of Scotland Edinburgh, 25, Feb., 2011.)

Entity	Value
Record ID	21611405
Title	Introducing RDA : a guide to the basics after 3R
Author	Oliver, Chris, 1951-
Date	2021
LCSH	Resource description & access
Content form	text
Media type	computer

URI	Attribute	Value
mlx:21611405	(has) title	Introducing RDA : a guide to the basics after 3R
mlx:21611405	(has) author	Oliver, Chris, 1951-
mlx:21611405	(has) date	2021
mlx:21611405	(has) LCSH	Resource description & access
mlx:21611405	(has) content form	text
mlx:21611405	(has) media type	computer

LD 的環境

URI	URI	Value
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1014	Introducing RDA : a guide to the basics after 3R
mlx:21611405	rdarole:author	Oliver, Chris, 1951-
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1018	2021
mlx:21611405	dct:subject	Resource description & access
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1001	text
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1003	computer

Subject	Predicate	Object
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1014	"Introducing RDA : a guide to the basics after 3R"
mlx:21611405	rdarole:author	lccn:n2010037498/#Oliver, Chris, 1951-
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1018	"2021"
mlx:21611405	dct:subject	lcsh:n2010035897/#Resource description & access
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1001	isbdcf:T1009
mlx:21611405	isbd:P1003	isbdmt:T1002

何謂 URI ？



統一資源識別符（**U**niform **R**esource **I**dentifier, URI）

明確標識特定資源的字符串；

使用 HTTP 協定構成的 URI 稱為「HTTP URI」。

（參考資料：PCC URI Task Group on URIs in MARC. (2018). URI FAQs, PCC URI Task Group on URIs in MARC, September 26, 2018. <https://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/bibframe/TaskGroups/URI%20FAQs.pdf>）

➡ URI 的唯一性足以提供資料的查詢、辨識、比對、鏈結。

何謂 URI ？

- ✓ 用以標識網際網路某一資源名稱位置的字串。
- ✓ 允許使用者對World Wide Web上的資源透過特定的協定進行互動操作。
- ✓ URI可被視為統一資源名稱（URN）、統一資源位址（URL）或兩者兼備。
- ✓ URN如同一個人的姓名，統一資源位址（URL）則為該人之住址。

URN 與 URL

- ✓ 標識一書的 ISBN 即是典型的 URN 使用範例。例如，以 ISBN 0-486-27557-4 為莎士比亞的戲劇《羅密歐與朱麗葉》的某一特定版本。為獲得該資源及閱讀該書，便需要該書的位置，也就 URL 位址。
- ✓ URL 位址通常以「http」開頭，但是也可能是一個檔案目錄，例如 file:///home/username/RomeoAndJuliet.pdf

URI 範例

VIAF

Virtual International Authority File

Search

Select Field:

All Headings

Select Index:

All VIAF

Search Terms:

曹雪芹

Search

Cao, Xueqin 1719-1763

Cao, Xueqin, approximately 1717-1763

Cao, Xueqin, ca 1715-1763

(清) 曹雪芹

Cao, Xueqin, environ 1717-1763

Cchao, Sŭečchin, 1716-1763

Cao, Xueqin, ca. 1717-1763

צאָו, סו'אַה-צ'ין, בערך 1717-1763

Cao, Xueqin 1717-1763

VIAF ID: 46138926 (Personal)

Permalink: <http://viaf.org/viaf/46138926>

Preferred Forms

200 1 _1a Cao _1b Xueqin _1f 1717-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin _1d 1719-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin _1d 1719-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin, _1d approximately 1717-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin, _1d approximately 1717-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin, _1d ca 1715-1763

100 1 _1a Cao, Xueqin, _1d ca. 1717-1763



URI 範例

https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182874

WIKIDATA

Main page
Community portal
Project chat
Create a new Item
Recent changes
Random Item
Query Service
Nearby
Help
Donate

Lexicographical data
Create a new Lexeme
Recent changes
Random Lexeme

Tools
What links here
Related changes
Special pages
Permanent link
Page information
Concept URI
Cite this page

Cao Xueqin

Chinese writer during the Qing dynasty (1724-1763)

Xueqin Cao | Xueting | Nailengdaoren | Mengruan Cao | Chan Ts'ao | Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih | Hsüeh-ch'in Ts'ao | Xueqin | Qinxí Cao | Tsha'o Žo'i-zin | Cao Zhan | Meng-juan Ts'ao | Feiyizhai | Mengruan | Daohongxuan | Sjuè Tsj'in Ts'au | Kongkongdaoren | Cao Xuegin | Seuë-kin Tsauou | Söl-gün Cho | Sekkin Sö | Žo'i-zin Tsha'o | Ch'in-pu Ts'ao | Zhan Cao

edit

Qinxí Cao | Tsha'o Žo'i-zin | Cao Xuegin | Seuë-kin | Qinqu Cao

▼ In more languages
Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Cao Xueqin	Chinese writer during the Qing dynasty (1724-1763)	Xueqin Cao Xueting Nailengdaoren Mengruan Cao Chan Ts'ao Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih Hsüeh-ch'in Ts'ao Xueqin Qinxí Cao Tsha'o Žo'i-zin Cao Zhan Meng-juan Ts'ao Feiyizhai Mengruan Daohongxuan Sjuè Tsj'in Ts'au Kongkongdaoren Cao Xuegin Seuë-kin Tsauou Söl-gün Cho Sekkin Sö Žo'i-zin Tsha'o Ch'in-pu Ts'ao Zhan Cao

URI 範例與檢測

ISNI

100 1# \$a Zulfarda, M. D. \$1 <http://isni.org/isni/0000009121191991>

LCDGT

386 ## \$a Librarians \$0 <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/demographicTerms/dg20150601>
92 \$2 lcdgt

LCGFT

655 #7 \$a Academic theses \$0 <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf20140260>
39 \$2 lcgft

MeSH

650 12 \$a Critical Care \$0 <https://id.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/D003422>

Work entity

758 ## \$1 <http://worldcat.org/entity/work/id/806896805>

Link to Vapour: <http://linkeddata.uriburner.com:8000/>

Vapour : a Linked Data validator

VAPOUR

a Linked Data validator

Validate by URI

URI:

Address of the page containing the vocabulary
(example: <http://wpeoia.org/resource/Asturias>)

Accept: ☐ RDF/XML ☐ Turtle ☐ N3 ☐ RDF/JSON ☐ JSON-LD ☐ Microdata ☐ RDFa

→ [More options](#)

Vapour is a validation service to check whether semantic web data is correctly published according to the current best practices, as defined by the Linked Data principles, the Best Practice Recipes and the Cool URIs.

This version of Vapour includes enhancements contributed by OpenLink Software.



Vapour 檢測結果

758 ## \$1 <http://worldcat.org/entity/work/id/806896805>

Success!

Located one or more RDF content type(s) via URI de-reference (lookup)

Summary:

Test requirement	Passed tests
Dereferencing Entity URI (requesting (X)HTML)	3/3
Dereferencing Entity URI (requesting JSON-LD)	3/3
Dereferencing Entity URI (requesting RDF/XML)	3/3
Dereferencing Entity URI (requesting TURTLE)	3/3
Dereferencing Entity URI (without content negotiation)	2/2

Dereferencing Entity URI (requesting (X)HTML)



Client

GET /entity/work/id/806896805
Accept: application/xhtml+xml,text/html
User-Agent: http://linkeddata.unburner.com:8000/vapour#this

303
Location: http://experiment.worldcat.org/entity/work/data/806896805

GET /entity/work/data/806896805
Accept: application/xhtml+xml,text/html
User-Agent: http://linkeddata.unburner.com:8000/vapour#this

200
Content-type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
Vary: Accept-Encoding



Web server

Test results

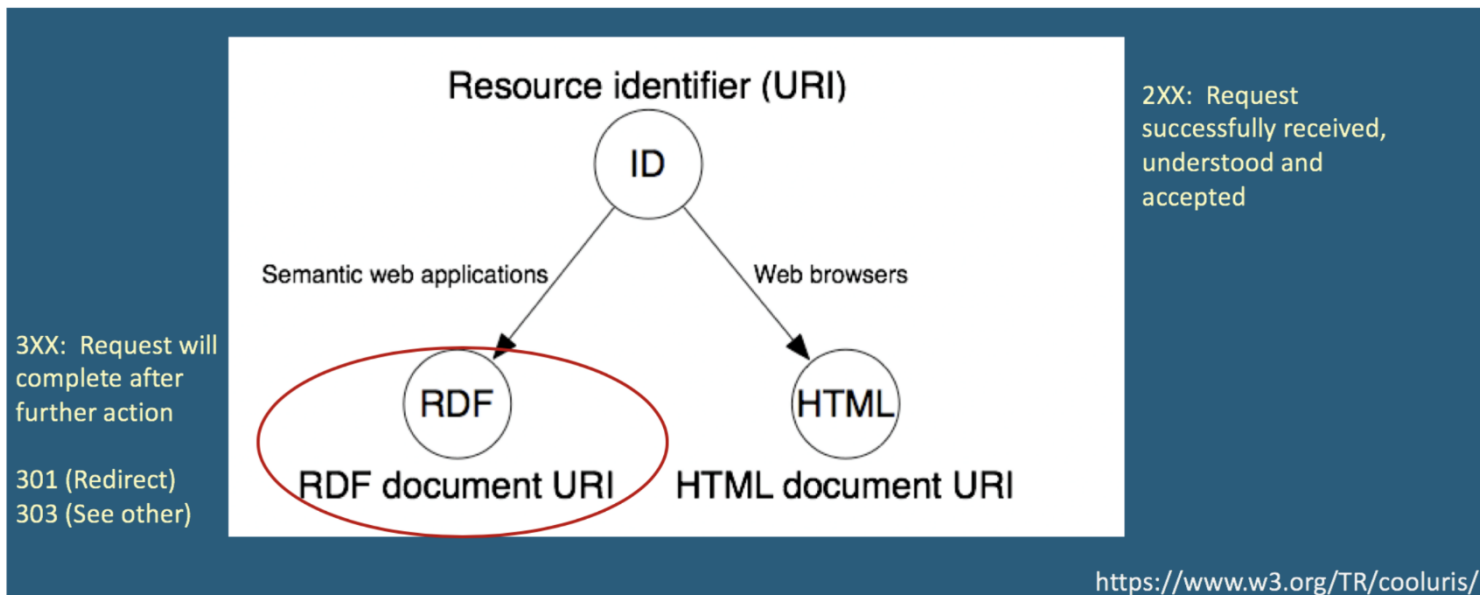
書目與權威紀錄中為何需加上 URIs ?



- ❑ 建立MARC至鏈結資料的轉移路徑
 - ✓ MARC基礎建設並不會很快消失
 - ✓ 不會是每個圖書館都同時捨棄MARC
- ❑ 在MARC欄位與分欄中實現URI的一致性
 - ✓ \$0的採用將越趨普遍
 - ✓ 實施上由於缺乏最佳實務，因此不可能一致
- ❑ 開啟使用其他詞彙表和實體註冊表的可能性
- ❑ 但，絕不是使MARC成為鏈結資料的完美載體

機器可操作之 URI

Machine-actionable URI vs. URL



Courtesy of Jackie Shieh, Smithsonian Libraries

(資料來源：Li, Xiaoli, Lam, Ki Tat, (2019). Linked data in Alma: URIs and BIBFRAME conversion of MARC tag 880. <https://igelu.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/igelu2019-linked-data-in-alma.original.1566868713.pdf>)

機器可操作之 URI

Linked Data depends on URIs, especially machine-actionable URIs!



URI known as URL



The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)

Singapore

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79059023>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF Geographic
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept

Scheme Membership(s)

- Library of Congress Name Authority File

Machine-actionable URI

(資料來源：Li, Xiaoli, Lam, Ki Tat, (2019). Linked data in Alma: URIs and BIBFRAME conversion of MARC tag 880. <https://iglu.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/iglu2019-linked-data-in-alma.original.1566868713.pdf>)

BIBFRAME 之 URI 範例

URIs Available in *Record View (con't)*

650 _0 |a Wine and wine making.



BIBFRAME

URI

```
<bf:subject>
  <bf:Topic rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85146975">
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#Topic"/>
    <rdfs:label>Wine and wine making.</rdfs:label>
    <madsrdf:authoritativeLabel>Wine and wine making.</madsrdf:authoritativeLabel>
    <madsrdf:isMemberofMADSScheme rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects"/>
    <bf:source>
      <bf:Source>
        <bf:code>lcsh</bf:code>
      </bf:Source>
    </bf:source>
  </bf:Topic>
</bf:subject>
```

鏈結導向之詮釋資料模型與服務條件

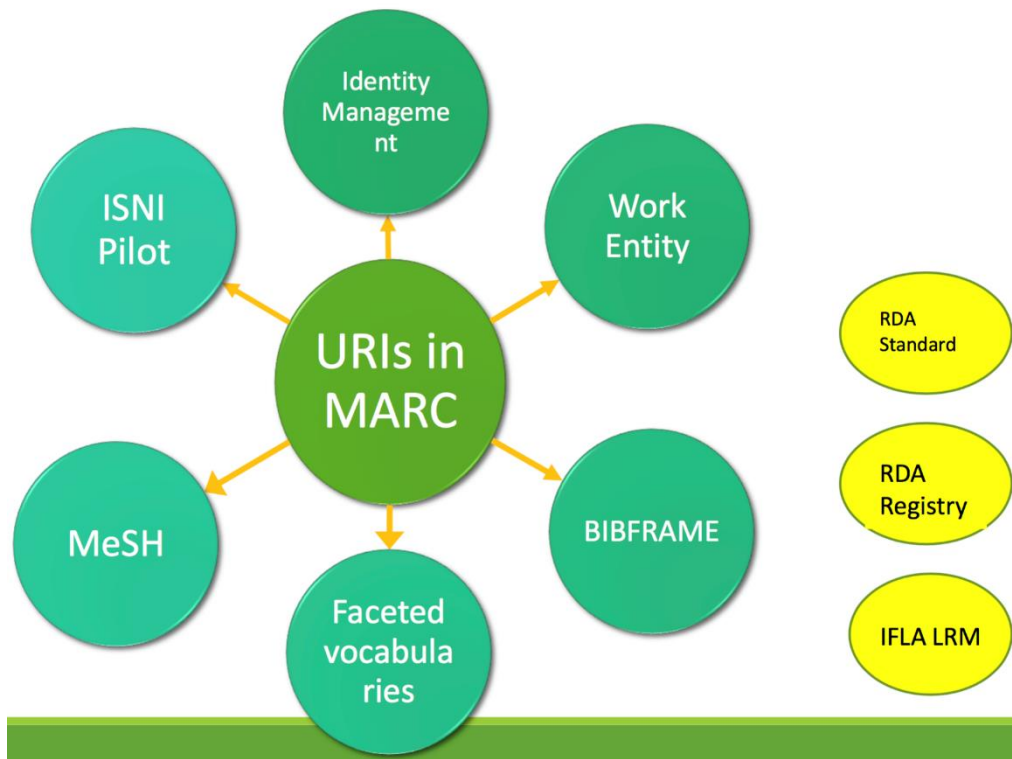
- ✓ RDA
- ✓ 分面詞彙（ Faceted vocabularies ）（例如：MeSH、FAST、LCGFT、LCDGT）
- ✓ 聚合工具（ Aggregators ）（例如：ISNI、VIAF 等）
- ✓ 系統功能
- ✓ 新一代圖書館自動化系統
- ✓ 基於字符串的權限控制之局限性
- ✓ 跨平台需求的權限

國外相關之規劃與努力

- ✓ 支持將 MARC 資料轉換為鏈結資料（LD4L/P、LC、OCLC Research）
- ✓ 建立並鼓勵採用用於鏈結資料調和的工具與服務（OCLC、LD4L/P）
- ✓ 促進使用鏈結資料詞彙表（NLM、ISNI、PCC）
- ✓ 增強 MARC 功能（BL、DNB）
- ✓ 制定在 MARC (PCC) 中使用鏈結資料的最佳實務
- ✓ 提高圖書館相關社群意識，指導供應商的工作與系統發展

Work Related to the URIs in MARC Task Force

(資料來源：Lorimer, N. (2018). PCC Task Group on URIs in MARC: an update.
<https://connect.ala.org/HigherLogic/System/DownloadDocumentFile.ashx?DocumentFileKey=fec1ab33-bfd2-ea4b-d642-993784a68d43>)



MARC 21 有關 URI 著錄位置

- ❑ \$0/\$1 for authorities vs. real world objects
- ❑ \$4 for relationships
- ❑ 758 for work entities



MARC 21 之 \$0 與 \$1



\$0：用以著錄識別一個實體（entity）之名稱標目（name）或標籤（label）之URI，著錄來源通常取自與主標目欄位1XX相同之其他權威資料庫的權威紀錄（例如：LC Authorities、LDT @L等）；

\$1：則著錄識別實體本身（指一個事件、真實世界物件，無論是實際或概念）之URI，即透過URI來指向該實體，著錄來源通常取自實體識別管理相關資料庫（例如：ISNI、ORCID、VIAF、Wikidata等）。

MARC 21 之 \$0 與 \$1



- ❑ \$0與\$1相當於RDF資料模型中三元組的「物件」(object)，可逕以URI標示。
- ❑ \$0用以描述LD權威紀錄之URI，\$1則是標示真實世界物件之URI。
- ❑ \$0與\$1可擇一使用，也可同時使用。
- ❑ 透過\$0與\$1著錄相關之URI，也由於URI的唯一性與識別性，方便將MARC 21紀錄連接至LD資源。

MarcEdit 之 URI 著錄

=LDR 01497cam a2200349Mi 4500

=008 151125s1990\\xxk\\g\\b\\001\\0\\eng\\d

=020 \\\$a9780333268230

=245 00\$aConrad :\$bHeart of Darkness, Nostromo & Under Western Eyes : a casebook /\$ced. C.B. Cox.

=260 \\\$aBasingstoke ;\$aLondon :\$bMacmillan,\$c1990.

=300 \\\$a224 s. ;\$c22 cm.

=600 17\$aConrad, Joseph\$d(1857-1924).\$tHeart of darkness.\$2jhp\$k\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/182831945>

=600 17\$aConrad, Joseph\$d(1857-1924).\$tNostromo.\$2jhp\$k\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/180914282>

=600 17\$aConrad, Joseph\$d(1857-1924).\$tUnder Western eyes.\$2jhp\$k\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/315381843>

=700 1\$aCox, Brian,\$d(1928-2008)\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/244007668>

=710 2\$aMacmillan Company.\$4pbl\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/146646454>

=758 \\\$1<http://worldcat.org/entity/work/id/806896805>

經由系統後台加上 URI

100	1	a Charpentier, Marc-Antoine, d 1643-1704, e composer. 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79135306 = ^A138570
245	1 3	a La descente d'Orphee aux enfers / c Marc-Antoine Charpentier.
264	1	a Arles : b Harmonia Mundi, c [2017]
264	4	c ©2017
300	a 1 audio disc (54:42) : b CD audio, stereo ; d 1 3 4 5	
306	a 005442	
336	a performed music b prm 2 rdacontent	
337	a audio b s 2 rdamedia	
338	a audio disc b sd 2 rdacarrier	
340	a plastic a metal b 4 3/4 in.	
344	a digital b optical g stereo 2 rda	
347	a audio file 2 rda	
347	b CD audio	
383	c H. 488 d Hitchcock 2 mlati	
500	a Opera in 2 acts.	
546	a Sung in French.	
500	a Title from disc label.	
500	a Libretto by an unknown author, probably after Ovid's Metamorphoses, Book X.	
500	a Edition recorded: Édition des Abbesses, Collection "Les Arts Flossants," edited by Sébastien Daucé and Fannie Varnaz.	
511	0	a Ensemble Correspondances ; Sébastien Daucé, conductor, organ.
518	o Recorded d 2016 January p Grenoble, MC2.	
500	a Duration: 54:42.	
500	a Program notes by Thomas Leconte in French with English and German translations, and libretto with English and German translations (43 pages) inserted in container.	

511	0	a Ensemble Correspondances ; Sébastien Daucé, conductor, organ.
518	o Recorded d 2016 January p Grenoble, MC2.	
500	a Duration: 54:42.	
500	a Program notes by Thomas Leconte in French with English and German translations, and libretto with English and German translations (43 pages) inserted in container.	
600	0 0	a Orpheus c (Greek mythological character) v Drama. = ^A3248762
600	0 7	a Orpheus c (Greek mythological character) 2 fast 0 (OCoLC)fst01048449 0 http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1048449
650	0	a Operas. 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85094914 = ^A1045267
650	7	a Operas. 2 fast 0 (OCoLC)fst01046191 0 http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1046191
655	7	a Operas. 2 fast 0 (OCoLC)fst01726688 0 http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1726688 = ^A3299848
655	7	a Drama. 2 fast 0 (OCoLC)fst01423879 0 http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1423879 = ^A3314274
655	7	a Operas. 2 lcgft 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2014026976 = ^A3299848
700	0	i Opera adaptation of (work): a Ovid, d 43 B.C.-17 A.D. or 18 A.D. t Metamorphoses, n Liber 10. 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no2014159899 ? UNAUTHORIZED
700	1	a Daucé, Sébastien, e conductor, e instrumentalist. 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2006092024 = ^A1964791
710	2	a Ensemble Correspondances, e performer. 0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no2010186436 = ^A2660478

書目紀錄加上 URIs

100 1# Charpentier, Marc-Antoine, \$d 1643-1704, \$e
composer.



加上 URIs 後

100 1# Charpentier, Marc-Antoine, \$d 1643-1704, \$0
<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79135306> \$e composer.
\$4 <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/cmp>

書目紀錄加上 URIs

100 1# \$a Wilson, August.

245 10 \$a Three plays / \$c August Wilson.

505 0# \$a Ma Rainey's black bottom -- Fences -- Joe Turner's come and gone.

700 12 \$i Is container of (work): \$a Wilson, August. \$t Fences.



加上 URIs 後

700 12 **\$4** <http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10147> \$i Is
container of (work): \$a Wilson, August. \$t Fences. **\$1**
<http://viaf.org/viaf/198566585>

權威紀錄加上 URIs

- ✓ 允許在 LC/NACO 權威紀錄的有效欄位中使用分欄 \$0、\$1 和 \$4

043 ## \$a e-gx--- \$0

<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/geographicAreas/e-gx>

374 ## \$a Disc jockeys \$0

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/demographicTerms/dg2016060452> \$2
lcdgt

380 ## \$a Crunk (Music) \$0

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2014026746> \$2 lcgft

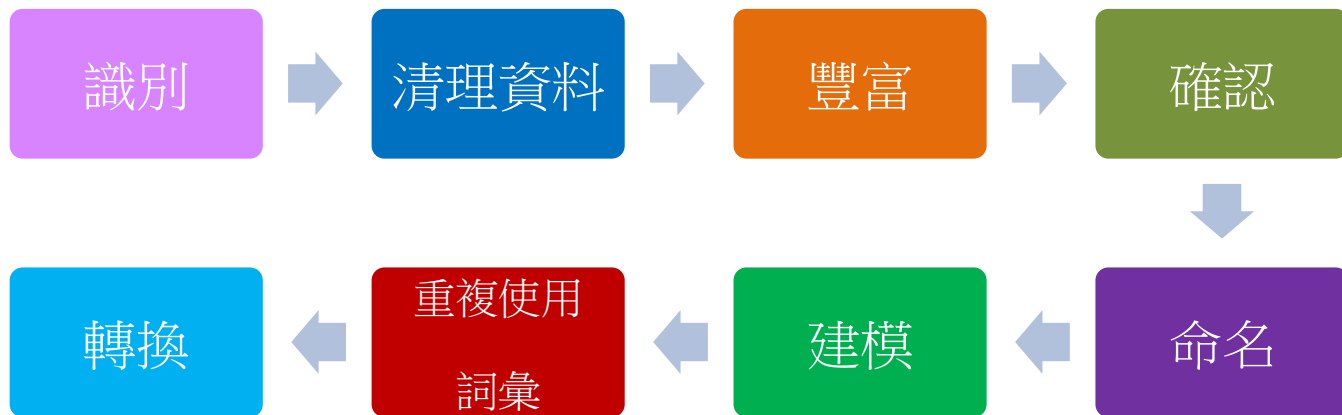
100 1# \$a Leão, Ricardo

500 1# \$i Real identity: \$a Martins, Ricardo André Ferreira \$0

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2015210032>

LD化流程

轉換



（資料來源：王薇涵（2020）。以書目框架為基礎的鏈結資料編目作業。新北市：淡江大學。未出版之學位論文。）

LD化流程

發布



(資料來源：LIBER Linked Open Data (LOD) Working Group (2021). 6 Step for Publishing Library Linked Open Data. Retrieved from <https://libereurope.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/LOD-Guidelines-FINAL-Feb-2021.pdf>)

LD化流程

1-3

需求分析 > 資料授權 > 資料架構觀察

4-6

模型設計 > 資料清理 > 資料調和

7-9

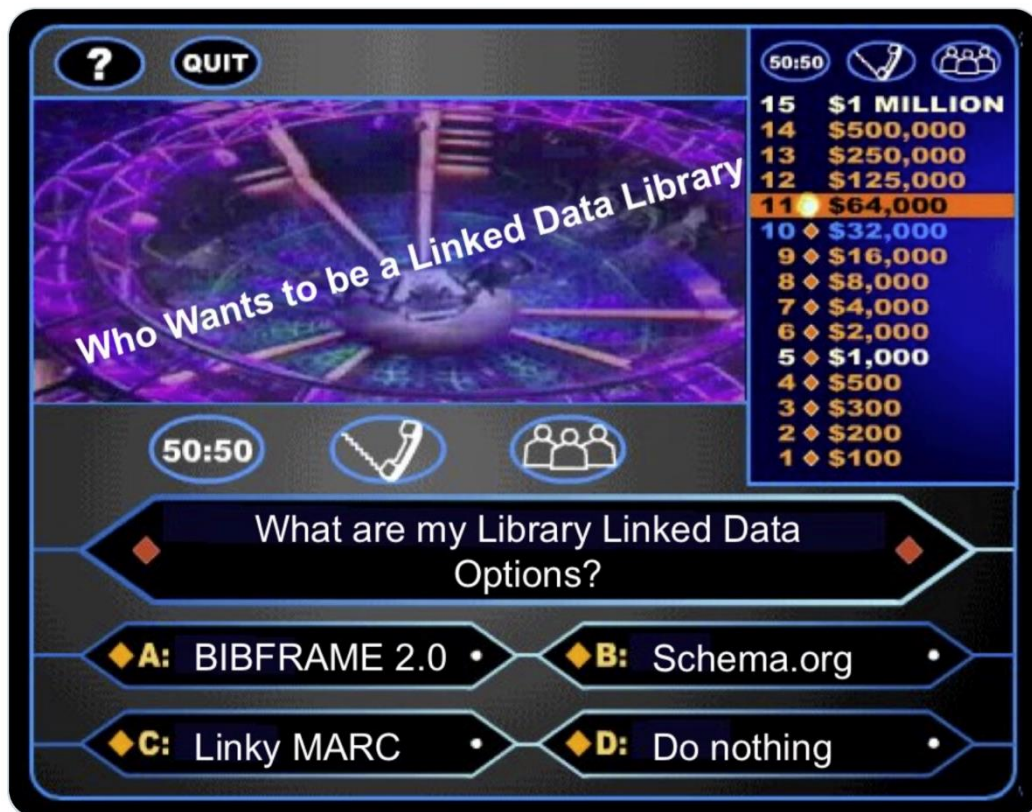
資料加值 > 資料轉置 > 資料語意查詢

10-12

資料發布 > 應用系統 > 資料維運

(資料來源：<https://lodlab.ascdc.tw/achievement.php>)

MARC and beyond



Wallis,
Richard (2018). *MARC and beyond: our three Linked Data choices*. Paper presented at: [IFLA WLIC 2018 – Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia – Transform Libraries, Transform Societies](#) in Session 113 - Information Technology.

(資料來源： <https://twitter.com/dataliberate/status/998942729676738560>)



SHARE

Virtual

Discovery

Environment

Person/Work

Go to Publications



Person



Work



Publishers



Subject

Search Person/Family/Corporate body

EXPAND ALL

CLOSE ALL

▼ This person in



▼ Wikipedia

Joanne Rowling, (*ROH-ling*; born 31 July 1965), known by her pen name **J. K. Rowling**, is a British author, philanthropist, film producer, and screenwriter. She is the author of the *Harry Potter* series, which has



Browse

SHARE

Virtual

Discovery

Environment

Person/Work

Go to Publications

Person

Work

Publishers

Subject

Search Work/Publications

EXPAND ALL

CLOSE ALL



▼ Publications

Harry Potter and the goblet of fire.
English. Computer program.



Harry Potter and the goblet of fire.
English. Two-dimensional moving image.



✓ Harry Potter and the goblet of fire
ID: 7204346

Export / Download

PDF
Excel
Marc21 (binary)
Marc XML
Marc (text)
BIBFRAME 2.0 dataset

Share-VDE 案例

- ❑ 利用來自外部來源的識別符（例如：ISNI、VIAF）豐富圖書館MARC紀錄；
- ❑ 將圖書館紀錄從MARC轉為鏈結資料；
- ❑ 調和與群集經由圖書館資料轉換而創建的實體；
- ❑ 將豐富和轉換後的資料再交回給圖書館，以便在其系統中再利用；
- ❑ 於Share-VDE探索平台上發布轉換為鏈結資料的紀錄。



J. K. Rowling (Q34660)



British novelist

Joanne "Jo" Murray | Joanne Kathleen Rowling | JK | JKR | Robert Galbraith | Joanne Rowling

▼ In more languages

Configure

Language	Label	Description
English	J. K. Rowling	British novelist
Chinese	喬安娜·凱薩琳·羅琳	英國作家
Traditional Chinese	J.K.羅琳	英國作家
Taroko	No label defined	No description defined

All entered languages

Statements

Statements

instance of	human » 1 reference
image	 J. K. Rowling 2010.jpg 1,373 × 1,693; 1.17 MB ↩ 0 references
sex or gender	female » 2 references
country of citizenship	United Kingdom » 1 reference

- [Main page](#)
- [Community portal](#)
- [Project chat](#)
- [Create a new Item](#)
- [Recent changes](#)
- [Random Item](#)
- [Query Service](#)
- [Nearby](#)
- [Help](#)
- [Donate](#)

Lexicographical data

- Create a new Lexeme
- Recent changes
- Random Lexeme

Tools

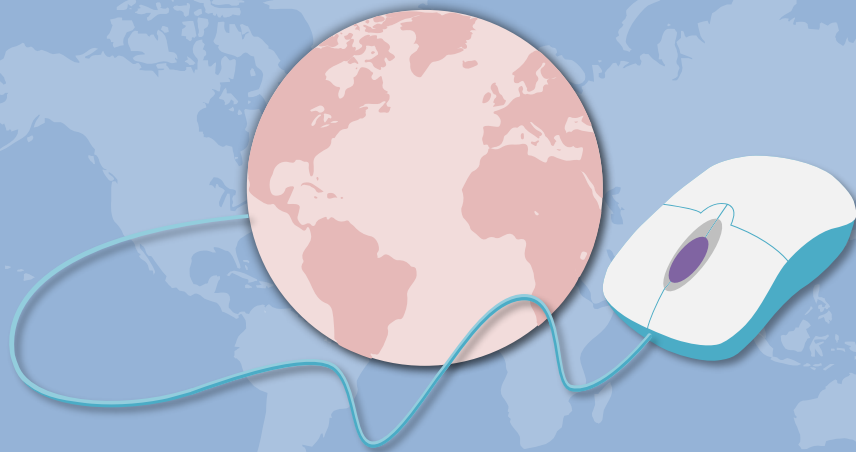
- [What links here](#)
- [Related changes](#)
- [Special pages](#)
- [Permanent link](#)
- [Page information](#)
- [Concept URI](#)
- [Cite this page](#)

對編目的影響

- ❑ Record based cataloging → Entity based cataloging
- ❑ Describing → Linking
- ❑ Authority control → Identity management
- ❑ Record creator → Knowledge manager



臺灣書日與權威 鏈結資源



- ☐ 系統建置
- ☐ 個人名稱
- ☐ 主題詞表
- ☐ 分類表
- ☐ twnaf代碼

臺灣書目與權威鏈結資源系統



LDT@LIBRARY

Linked Open Data Taiwan @ Library

中文 | English

臺大圖書館 國家圖書館

鏈結資源服務 下載 登入

LDT @ Library 緣起

在2018年起國內部分圖書館陸續導入了支援Linked Data的自動化系統，部分圖書館開始將編目規則轉換為RDA規範之際，在此趨勢之下使鏈結資源的具像化得以有實現的可能。有鑑於此，國家圖書館與國立臺灣大學圖書館積極合作執行本計畫，旨在承繼先前的成果，整理國內聯合權威資料庫，結合題名、主題資料，製作符合標準之鏈結數據並開登相應的「臺灣鏈結資源系統」平台，以期提供使用者更多元、詳盡的相關資訊。

本計畫旨在建置一個整合的臺灣資料鏈結資源系統，而透過這個臺灣圖書館界可共用共享的系統，使臺灣各領域的學研數據可透過網際網路和國際間各大型語意數據集成脈絡的串連，呈現使用者更豐富的臺灣資料及更完整的華文研究資源。

資料庫總計:

261257 命名圖

14837417 三元組

17206 主題權威, 23369 分類法權威, 220687 個人名稱權威

所有(不分類型)



臺灣書目與權威資源服務系統



書目清單 虛擬書架 ▾

語言 ▾

以您的帳號登入 搜尋記錄

清除

搜尋

所有欄位 ▾

搜尋

[進階搜尋](#) | [權威搜尋](#) | [標籤雲](#) | [圖書館](#)

[首頁](#)



LDT@LIBRARY
臺灣書目與
權威資源服務系統

國家圖書館與臺灣大學圖書館合作，建置全國性之圖書館權威紀錄查詢系統；本系統收錄國內編目實務使用工具「中文主題詞表」、「中文圖書分類法 2007年版」之機讀格式紀錄以及中文名稱權威紀錄，意在提供一公開、即時的查詢平台予圖書館同道使用，也可讓一般使用者一窺圖書館標準之樣貌。同時，本系統收錄之全數內容亦已發佈為鏈結數據（[LDT@Library](#)），期能支援國內圖書館編目之權威控制作業以及未來的鏈結數據應用。

以您的帳號登入：

登入：

密碼：

登入

語言：中文 [English](#)

MARC 21 個人名稱



VIAF

Virtual International Authority File

Search

Select Field:

All Headings

Select Index:

All VIAF

Select Terms:

曹雪芹

Search

Leader 00000cz a2200037n 45 0

001 CYTJAC000229313 ([VIAF cluster](#))

008 120106na azznaabn a aaa c

003 CYT

035 \$a (CYT)AC000229313

040 \$a NBI

046 \$f 1717 \$g 1763 \$s 清

100 1 \$d (清) \$a 曹雪芹

370 \$a 江寧府(今南京)

373 \$a 貢生

375 \$a 男

400 1 \$d (清) \$a 曹霈

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Ts'ao, Hsüeh-ch'in

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Cao, Xueqin

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih

400 0 \$d (清) \$a 芹園

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Ch'in-p'u

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Qinqu

400 0 \$d (清) \$a 芹溪

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Ch'in-hsi

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Ch'in-hsi

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Qinxu

400 0 \$d (清) \$a 夢阮

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Meng-Juan

400 0 \$d (清) \$a Mengruan

400 1 \$d (清) \$a 曹芹園

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Ts'ao, Ch'in-p'u

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Cao, Qinqu

400 1 \$d (清) \$a 曹芹溪

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Ts'ao, Ch'in-hsi

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Cao, Qinxu

400 1 \$d (清) \$a 曹夢阮

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Ts'ao, Meng-juan

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Cao, Mengruan

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Ts'ao, Chan

400 1 \$d (清) \$a Cao, Zhan

670 \$a 鄭如昌著. 曹雪芹傳. 台北市: 國際文化, 民73.

670 \$a 中國人名大辭典. 民71: \$b 面990.

670 \$a 曹雪芹傳. 台北市: 國際文化, 民73.

670 \$a 足本註解紅樓夢. 台南: 大東, 民52.

670 \$a Hung lou meng lun yüan, 1992: \$b p. 127 (Ts'ao Hsüeh-ch'in; named Chan, also T'ien-yu; h. Meng-juan, Ch'in-p'u, Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih; b. new year's eve, Ch'ien-lung 27 (2-12-1763), Peking)

670 \$a Ts'ao Hsüeh-ch'in hsin chuan, 1992: \$b p. 49(b. jun 4/24/Ch通ng Yung-cheng 2 (1724)) p. 316 (d. 12/30/Ch通en-lung28 kwei wei (2-1-1764))

670 \$a 中國古今名人大辭典. 民80: \$b 面690.

670 \$a Hung lou meng lun yüan, 1992: \$b p. 127 (Ts'ao Hsüeh-ch'in; named Chan, also T'ien-yu; h. Meng-juan, Ch'in-p'u, Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih; b. new year

670 \$a ACbib 紅樓夢: 失去的大觀園 / 康來新編撰, 1994

670 \$a ACbib Hong lou meng: shi qu de da guan yuan / Kang lai xin bian zhuan, 1994

670 \$a ACbib 吳淡如紅樓夢 / 曹雪芹原著; 吳淡如著, 1996

人名權威之鏈結資料

曹雪芹, 1717-1763

URI(s):

- <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/authority/19716>

Instance Of:

- [MADS/RDF Authority](#)
- [MADS/RDF PersonalName](#)

Preferred name:

- 曹雪芹, 1717-1763

Variants:

- Ch'in-hsi, 1717-1763
- Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih, 1717-1763
- Ch'in-p'u, 1717-1763
- Meng-Juan, 1717-1763
- Mengruan, 1717-1763
- Qinpu, 1717-1763
- Qinxi, 1717-1763
- 芹圃, 1717-1763
- 芹溪, 1717-1763
- 夢阮, 1717-1763
- Cao, Mengruan, 1717-1763
- Cao, Qinpu, 1717-1763

主題詞表

List of Chinese Subject Terms

圖塵境墓壽夢爵寧 十四畫 363

圖書館教育 020.3 (020.3)

不用 圖書館學教育

圖書館統計 022.7 (022.7)

圖書館組織 022.1 (022.1)

參見 圖書館管理

圖書館設備 021 (021)

圖書館家具 021.9 (021.9)

圖書館評鑑 020 (020)

圖書館週 023.99 (023.99)

圖書館資訊系統 028 (028)

圖書館資訊網 028 (028)

圖書館管理 023 (023)

不用 圖書館行政

參見 圖書館組織

圖書館標準 020 (020)

圖書館調查 020 (020)

圖書館學 020 (020)

圖學

用 工程圖學

圖錄 950 (950)

不用 照片集

圖騰 537.731 (537.731)

塵肺症 415.473 (415.473)

Pneumoconiosis

不用 肺塵埃沉着病

肺塵症

參見 職業病

塵埃 328.24 (328.25)

塵爆 555.56 (555.56)

境外決戰 542.2 (542.2)

境外金融中心 561.9 (561.9)

境外航運中心 557.4 (557.4)

境外管轄權 579.6 (579.6)

參見 治外法權

主題詞表之鏈結資源

圖書館學

URI(s):

- <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/101339>

Instance Of:

- [MADS/RDF Authority](#)
- [MADS/RDF Topic](#)

Topic name:

- 圖書館學

Classification

- 020

Alternate Formats:

- [MARCXML](#)
- [MADS/RDF](#)
- [SKOS/RDF](#)

建立主題詞表
與分類表之鏈
結資料 → →
知識本體以及
語意網之基礎

分類表

總類

023.1 圖書館採訪

- .11 國家圖書館採訪
- .12 公共圖書館採訪
- .13 大專院校圖書館採訪
- .14 中小學圖書館採訪
- .15 專門圖書館採訪
- .16 其他各類圖書館採訪
- .17 特殊資料採訪
- .18 國外資料採訪
- .19 合作館藏發展
合作採訪入此
- .199 資料交換 Book exchange
出版品國際交換入 022. 45

.2 資料登錄

- .21 資料檢查 Censorship
- .24 捐贈
- .25 寄存
- .29 館藏評鑑
圖書館評鑑入 022. 8

.3 圖書分類

- .31 中文圖書分類
- .312 中國圖書分類法
- .313 中國圖書十進分類法

特殊資料複分表

有關特殊資料之利用、分類、編目等
依此複分

- 1 手稿
- 19 檔案史料
- 2 小冊子
- 29 剪輯資料
- 3 連續性出版品
- 39 政府出版品
- 4 地圖資料
- 49 靜畫資料
- 5 視聽資料
- 58 錄音資料、樂譜
- 59 錄影資料、電影
- 6 特種科技資料
- 7 電子資源
- 8 微縮資料
- 9 其他
- 91 點字資料

023.36 同類書排列法：書碼

索書號碼入此



圖書分類

URI(s):

- <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/101288>

Instance Of:

- [MADS/RDF Authority](#)
- [MADS/RDF Topic](#)

Topic name:

- 圖書分類

Classification

- 023.3

Alternate Formats:

- [MARCXML](#)
- [RDFXML](#)
- [Turtle](#)
- [N-Triples](#)
- [JSON-LD](#)
- [MADS/RDF](#)
- [SKOS/RDF](#)

number or beginning of span: 023.3

number or beginning of span: 023.3

主題權威與 MARC 21 Classification 對照

《中文圖書分類法》EXCEL 資料欄位與 MARC 21 Classification
對照

資料欄名	MARC 21 Classification	備註
版本	084\$a	
類號	153\$a	若遇有反向之參照情況，則建議另做 453\$w\$a 453\$w\$j 表示 See reference 類號與類目列在同一個欄位 453 (例如：4530# \$w\$a 類號\$j 類目)
類目	153\$h 上位類 + 153\$j	
英文	753\$a	
同義詞	753\$a	
一般註	680\$i	需人工判斷 1) 指標 1=1 or 0 要再依註釋內容而定 2) 部分為通用複分說明，可能要移至 其他分欄
仿分	761\$d	
書例	680\$i	指標 1=0
入此	680\$i	指標 1=1
入	553\$w\$k\$j \$a	\$w\$k 表示 Class elsewhere reference 本欄為參照來源，另著錄在參照對象的 紀錄 153 中
宜入	453\$w\$a	本欄為參照來源，另著錄在參照對象的 紀錄 153 中
參見	553\$w\$l\$a \$j	\$w\$l 表示 See also reference 本欄為參照來源，另著錄在參照對象的 紀錄 153 中
通用複分	683\$i\$a	

twnaf 代碼



本館於2021年11月以「臺灣名稱權威檔」(Taiwan name authority file)向LC申請「名稱與題名權威來源代碼」(Name and Title Authority Source Codes)為「**twnaf**」，作為MARC 21權威與書目紀錄著錄來源為「臺灣名稱權威檔」之依據，在權威與書目紀錄鏈結資料化後，利於圖書館及資料單位之詮釋資料得以跨系統辨識及共享。

該項代碼申請已於美國時間2021年12月7日獲LC同意，並公布於LC之MARC Standards網站（資料網址為<https://www.loc.gov/marc/relators/tn211207src.html>）。

[The Library of Congress](#) >> [Librarians, Archivists](#) >> [Standards](#)



MARC STANDARDS

[MARC 21 HOME](#) >> [MARC: News and Announcements](#)

TECHNICAL NOTICE (December 7, 2021)

Additions to Source Codes for Vocabularies, Rules, and Schemes

Network Development and MARC Standards Office
Library of Congress

The source code listed below has been recently approved. The code will be added to the applicable [Source Codes for Vocabularies, Rules, and Schemes](#) lists. See the specific source code lists for current usage in MARC fields and MODS/MADS elements.

The code should not be used in exchange records until 60 days after the date of this notice to provide implementers time to include newly-defined codes in any validation tables.

Name and Title Authority Source Codes

The following source code has been added to the [Name and Title Authority Source Codes](#) list for usage in appropriate fields and elements.

- **Addition:**
 - **twnaf** - Taiwan Name Authority File (Taipei: National Central Library)

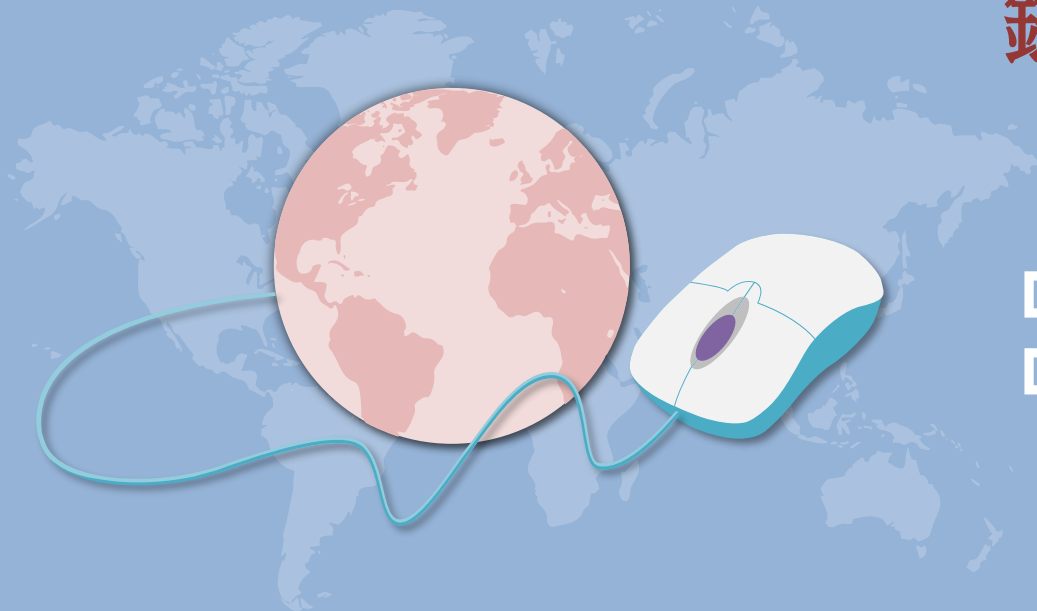
The Library of Congress, Network Development and MARC Standards Office provides information about existing and newly assigned MARC codes on its Web site (www.loc.gov/marc/) as well as notices such as these to subscribers to its MARC listserv.

twnaf 代碼的著錄

- ✓ 「twnaf」代碼將提供MARC 21權威紀錄欄位024、500、700和730之\$2的著錄用，以便標示權威紀錄之來源或出處。
- ✓ 此外，MARC 21書目欄位100、600、700、800和130、630、730、830之\$2的著錄，也可來自該項代碼。
- ✓ 唯國內圖書館極少為劃一題名建立權威紀錄，因此，「twnaf」代碼仍以MARC 21權威紀錄欄位024、500、700及MARC 21書目欄位100、600、700、800有關\$2之著錄為主。

Linky MARC

鏈結化實務



- 書目紀錄著錄實務
- 權威紀錄著錄實務

書目紀錄著錄實務



- ✓ \$0權威紀錄控制號或標準號碼
- ✓ \$1真實世界物件之URI
- ✓ \$4關係
- ✓ 書目欄位1XX及7XX有關\$0、\$1及\$4之範例
- ✓ 書目欄位33X有關\$0之範例
- ✓ 書目欄位65X有關\$0之範例
- ✓ 書目欄位758為資源識別符
- ✓ 書目紀錄著錄實務 - 實作

MARC 21 因應

\$0權威紀錄控制號或標準號碼：包含相關權威及分類紀錄之系統控制號或標準識別符（Identifier），這些識別符可以是文字或URI的形式。

（資料來源：<https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bdx00.html>）

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
100 1#		\$a	Bach, Johann Sebastian. \$4 aut	\$0 (DE-101c)310008891

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
100 1#		\$a	Trollope, Anthony, \$d 1815-1882.	\$0 (isni)0000000121358464
700 2#		\$a	California Poets in the Schools (Project), \$e issuing body, \$e publisher.	\$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n85319780 \$1 http://id.loc.gov/rwo/agents/n85319780

書目之\$w為書目紀錄控制號：用於相關書目紀錄的系統控制號。

California Poets in the Schools (Project)

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n85319780>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF CorporateName
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept [↗](#)

Scheme Membership(s)

- Library of Congress Name Authority File

Collection Membership(s)

- Names Collection - Authorized Headings
- LC Names Collection - General Collection

Variants

- National Endowment for the Arts. California Poets in the Schools
- California Arts Council. California Poets in the Schools

Additional Information

- <http://id.loc.gov/rwo/agents/n85319780>

Exact Matching Concepts from Other Schemes

- <http://viaf.org/viaf/sourceID/LC%7Cn++85319780#skos:Concept> [↗](#)

Closely Matching Concepts from Other Schemes

- [California Poets in the Schools \(Project\)](#) [↗](#)

Contributor To Works

1 resources

filter

◀ Page 1 of 1 ▶

BigEagle, Duane. Under the bridge of silence
California Poets in the Schools statewide anthology,
1986

Search

GO

Search in

All

California Poets in the Schools (Project)

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/rwo/agents/n85319780>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF RWO
- BF Organization
- FOAF Organization [↗](#)

Alternate Formats

- RDF/XML (MADS and SKOS)
- N-Triples (MADS and SKOS)
- JSON (MADS/RDF and SKOS/RDF)
- MADS - RDF/XML
- MADS - N-Triples
- MADS/RDF - JSON
- SKOS - RDF/XML
- SKOS - N-Triples
- SKOS - JSON

Contributor to

- BigEagle, Duane. Under the bri

700 2 #

\$a California Poets in the
Schools (Project), \$e issuing
body, \$e publisher. \$0

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n85319780> \$1

<http://id.loc.gov/rwo/agents/n85319780>

MARC 21 因應

\$1真實世界物件之URI：包含識別一個實體（有時指一個事件，真實世界物件，無論是實際或概念）之URI，即透過URI來指向該實體。而標識實體之名稱或標籤的URI則著錄於\$0。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
100 1#		\$a	Obama, Michelle, \$d 1964-	\$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2008054754 \$1 http://viaf.org/viaf/81404344

(資料來源：<https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bdx00.html>)

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
380 ##		\$a	Horror films \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2011026321 \$1 http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q200092 \$2 lcgft	

(資料來源：<https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd380.html>)

Search

Select Field:

Select Index:

Search Terms:

All VIAF

Search

Obama, Michelle, 1964-....

Obama, Michelle

Michelle Obama

Obama, Michelle (Michelle LaVaughn), 1964-.

1964 -אובמה, מישל.

VIAF ID: 81404344 (Personal)

Permalink: <http://viaf.org/viaf/81404344>

Preferred Forms

100 0 _ [ta Michelle Obama](#)

200 _ 1 [ta Obama tb . Michelle](#)

200 _ 1 [ta Obama tb Michelle tf 1964-](#)

200 _ | [ta Obama tb Michelle tf 1964-....](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle td \(1964-\)](#)

100 1 _ [ta Obama, Michelle td \(1964-\)](#)



Main page
Community portal
Project chat
Create a new item
Recent changes
Random item
Query Service
Nearby
Help
Donate
Lexicographical data
Create a new Lexeme
Recent changes
Random Lexeme

Tools
What links here
Related changes
Special pages
Permanent link
Page information
Concept URI
Cite this page

100 1#

\$a Obama, Michelle, \$d 1964- \$0
<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2008054754> \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/81404344>

English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Item Discussion

Read

View history

Search Wikidata

horror film (Q200092)

film genre

horror movie

In more languages

Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	horror film	film genre	horror movie
Chinese	恐怖電影	電影類型	恐怖片
Traditional Chinese	恐怖電影	No description defined	
Taroko	No label defined	No description defined	

All entered languages

Statements

instance of	 film genre ~ 0 references
	 art genre by arts form ~ 0 references

subclass of

speculative fiction film

~ 0 references

380 ##

\$a Horror films \$0 <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2011026321> \$1 <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q200092> \$2 lcgft

MARC 21 因應

\$4關係：將紀錄中描述的實體指引到欄位中參引的實體之關係代碼或URI。如果實體具有一個以上之關係，則可以使用多個關係代碼或URI。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
100 1#		\$a Dicks, Terrance. \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n78057783 \$4 aut \$4 http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/aut		
245 10		\$a Doctor Who Dalek omnibus / \$c Terrance Dicks.		
700 12		\$i Container of (work): \$4 http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10147 \$a Dicks, Terrance. \$t Doctor Who and the Dalek invasion of Earth.		

\$4為關係代碼，書目中與\$4有關的關係用語之分欄為\$e、\$i、\$j。

Author

A person, family, or organization responsible for creating a work that is primarily textual in content, regardless of media type (e.g., printed text, spoken word, electronic text, tactile text) or genre (e.g., poems, novels, screenplays, blogs). Use also for persons, etc., creating a new work by paraphrasing, rewriting, or adapting works by another creator such that the modification has substantially changed the nature and content of the original or changed the medium of expression

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/aut>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept

Scheme Membership(s)

- List of Relator Terms

Collection Membership(s)

- Collection of Past and Present Relators Entries
- Relators - RDA Collection
- Relators - RDA Work Collection
- Relators - BIBFRAME Work Collection
- Relators - RDA Creator Collection

Codes

- aut

Variants

- joint author

Narrower Terms

100 1#

\$a Dicks, Terrance. \$0 <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/name/n78057783> \$4 aut \$4 <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/aut>

700 12

\$i Container of (work): \$4 <http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10147> \$a Dicks, Terrance. \$t Doctor Who and the Dalek invasion of Earth.

RDA Registry				Elements	Values	Data	Tools	Releases	About	FAQ	Guide	Project	RDA Toolkit
#		rdaw:P10141	"has issue"					"Relates a work to a work that is a static work that is inspired by the overall editorial policy, scope, and style of a successive aggregating work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10291				
#		rdaw:P10142	"is adaptation of work"					"Relates a work to a work that is modified for a purpose, use, or medium other than that for which it was originally intended."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10190				
#		rdaw:P10143	"is free translation of work"					"Relates a work to a work that is both adapted and translated into another language."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10341				
#		rdaw:P10144	"is parodied as work"					"Relates a work to a work that imitates the style or content of another work for comic effect."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10117				
#		rdaw:P10145	"is absorbed by work"					"Relates a work to a work whose content incorporates the content of another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10170				
#		rdaw:P10146	"is absorbed in part by work"					"Relates a work to a work whose content incorporates the partial content of another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10170				
#		rdaw:P10147	"has part work"					"Relates a work to a work that is a discrete component of another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10198				
#		rdaw:P10148	"has derivative work"					"Relates a work to a work that is a modification of another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10342				
#		rdaw:P10149	"is errata to work"					"Relates a work to a work that is augmented by a list of errors in a predominant work, discovered after publication, with their corrections."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10192				
#		rdaw:P10150	"is guide to work"					"Relates a work to a work that is augmented by a related work that consists of material, such as notes, learning and study aids, exercises, problems, questions and answers, instructor or student materials, etc., to help the user of a predominant work"	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10192				

MARC 21 因應

書目欄位33X有關\$0之範例：。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
336 ##		\$a	performed music \$b prm \$0 http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/contentTypes/prm \$2 rdacontent	
336 ##		\$a	performed music \$0 http://rdaregistry.info/termList/RDAContentType/1011	
337 ##		\$a	audio \$b s \$0 http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/mediaTypes/s \$2 rdamedia	
337 ##		\$a	audio \$0 http://rdaregistry.info/termList/RDAMediaType/1001	
338 ##		\$a	audio disc \$b sd \$0 http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/carriers/sd \$2 rdacarrier	
338 ##		\$a	audio disc \$0 http://rdaregistry.info/termList/RDACarrierType/1004	

(資料來源：https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd336.html、https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd337.html、https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd338.html)

performed music

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/contentTypes/prm>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept [↗](#)
- OWL Class [↗](#)
- bibframe Category [↗](#)

Scheme Membership(s)

- [Content Types](#)

Collection Membership(s)

- [Content Types Collection](#)
- [RDA Content Types Collection](#)

Codes

- prm

History Notes

- MARC bib: Leader/06: j

Change Notes

- 2021-08-13: new

Alternate Formats

- [RDF/XML \(MADS and SKOS\)](#)
- [N-Triples \(MADS and SKOS\)](#)

33X著錄內容屬於vocabulary或termList，將之著錄為\$0，而且目前編目實務上，33X僅著錄\$0，未見著錄\$1。

#	rdaco:1006	"cartographic three-dimensional form"	"A content type that consists of cartographic content expressed through a form or forms intended to be perceived visually in three-dimensions."
#	rdaco:1007	"computer dataset"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a digitally encoded dataset intended to be processed by a computer."
#	rdaco:1008	"computer program"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through digitally encoded instructions intended to be processed and performed by a computer."
#	rdaco:1009	"notated movement"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form of notation for movement intended to be perceived visually."
#	rdaco:1010	"notated music"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form of musical notation intended to be perceived visually."
#	rdaco:1011	"performed music"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through music in an audible form."
#	rdaco:1012	"sounds"	"A content type that consists of content other than language or music, expressed in an audible form."
#	rdaco:1013	"spoken word"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through language in an audible form."
#	rdaco:1014	"still image"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through line, shape, shading, etc., intended to be perceived visually as a still image or images in two dimensions."
#	rdaco:1015	"tactile image"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through line, shape, and/or other forms, intended to be perceived through touch as a still image in two dimensions."
#	rdaco:1016	"tactile notated music"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form of musical notation intended to be perceived through touch."
#	rdaco:1017	"tactile notated movement"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form of notation for movement intended to be perceived through touch."
#	rdaco:1018	"tactile text"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form of notation for language intended to be perceived through touch."
#	rdaco:1019	"tactile three-dimensional form"	"A content type that consists of content expressed through a form or forms intended to be perceived through touch as a three-dimensional form or forms."

336 ##

\$a performed music \$0 http://rdaregistry.info/termList/RDAContentType/1011

MARC 21 因應

書目欄位65X有關\$0之範例：○

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
650 #7	\$a	圖書館學	\$2 lcstt	\$0 https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/101339



LDT@LIBRARY

Linked Open Data Taiwan @ Library
臺大圖書館國家圖書館登入

圖書館學

URI(s):

- <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/subject/101339>

Instance Of:

- MADS/RDF Authority
- MADS/RDF Topic

Topic name:

- 圖書館學

Classification

- 020

Alternate Formats:

- MARCXML
- MADS/RDF
- SKOS/RDF

650 #0 \$a Military parks \$z United States \$v Periodicals \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85085254



Everything

Search Loc.gov



[The Library of Congress](#) > [Linked Data Service](#) > [LC Subject Headings \(LCSH\)](#)

Military parks

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85085254>
- info:lc/authorities/sh85085254
- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85085254#concept>

Instance Of

- [MADS/RDF Topic](#)
- [MADS/RDF Authority](#)
- [SKOS Concept](#)

Scheme Membership(s)

- [Library of Congress Subject Headings](#)

Collection Membership(s)

- [LCSH Collection - Authorized Headings](#)
- [LCSH Collection - General Collection](#)
- [LCSH Collection - May Subdivide Geographically](#)

Variants

- [National military parks](#)

Broader Terms

- [Historic sites](#)
- [Parks](#)

Related Terms

- [Battlefields](#)
- [National cemeteries](#)

Subject Of Works

2 resources

< Page 1 of 1 >

Bogdanović, Branko, 1950- Veliki rat zapisano u kamenu
Велики рат записано у камену

Reeves, Keir, Battlefield events landscape,
commemoration and heritage

[Suggest Alternative Terminology](#)

MARC 21 因應

書目欄位758為資源識別符（Resource Identifier）：可以是書目紀錄中描述的資源，也可以是與其相關的資源，該欄位內容具備多個控制分欄（\$0、\$1）及關係標示分欄（\$i、\$4）。實體具有一個以上之關係，則可以使用多個關係代碼或URI。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
100 1#	\$a	Beard, Henry.		
245 10	\$a	Bored of the rings : \$b a parody of J.R.R. Tolkien's The lord of the rings / \$c by Henry N. Beard and Douglas C. Kenney of the Harvard lampoon.		
758 ##	\$4	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P30135 \$i Has work manifested: \$a Bored of the Rings \$1 http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1613936		
758 ##	\$4	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10197 \$i is parody of work \$a Tolkien, J. R. R. (John Ronald Reuel), 1892-1973. Lord of the rings \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no97079452		

（資料來源：<https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd758.html>）

#	 rdam:P30135	"has work manifested"	"Relates a manifestation to a work that is embodied by a manifestation."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P300265 ["has related work of manifestation" (en)]
#	 rdam:P30136	"is electronic reproduction of manifestation of"	"Relates a manifestation to a manifestation in an analog format that is transferred to a digital format."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P300043 ["is reproduction of manifestation of" (en)]
#	 rdam:P30137	"has note on manifestation"	"Relates a manifestation to a broad unstructured descriptive one or more attributes manifestation"	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/x/P00015 ["has note on RDA entity" (en)]
#	 rdam:P30138	"has special playback characteristic"	"Relates a manifestation to an equalization system, reduction system, compression processing is used in making a recording"	



[Main page](#)
[Community portal](#)
[Project chat](#)
[Create a new item](#)
[Recent changes](#)
[Random item](#)
[Query Service](#)
[Nearby](#)
[Help](#)
[Donate](#)

[Lexicographical data](#)
[Create a new Lexeme](#)
[Recent changes](#)
[Random Lexeme](#)

[Tools](#)
[What links here](#)
[Related changes](#)
[Special pages](#)
[Permanent link](#)
[Page information](#)
[Concept URI](#)
[Cite this page](#)

758 ##

\$4

http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P30135 \$i Has work manifested: \$a Bored of the Rings \$1

http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1613936

Bored of the Rings (Q1613936)

parody of The Lord of the Rings, 1969 Harvard Lampoon

[edit](#)

[In more languages](#)
[Configure](#)

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Bored of the Rings	parody of The Lord of the Rings, 1969 Harvard Lampoon	
Chinese	No label defined	No description defined	
Traditional Chinese	No label defined	No description defined	
Taroko	No label defined	No description defined	

[All entered languages](#)

Statements

instance of	 written work	edit
	1 reference	
	+ add value	

title	 Bored of the Rings (English)	edit
	0 references	
	+ add reference	
	+ add value	

#	rdaw:P10091	"is adapted as choreography work"	"Relates a work to a work that is a choreographic work based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10155 ["is adapted as work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10092	"has errata work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of errors discovered after the publication of a predominant work, with their corrections."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10108 ["is augmented by work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10093	"has illustrations work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of pictorial content designed to explain or decorate an augmented work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10108 ["is augmented by work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10094	"is adapted as motion picture screenplay work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of a screenplay for a motion picture, based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10095 ["is adapted as screenplay work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10095	"is adapted as screenplay work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of a screenplay for a motion picture, television program, or video, based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10155 ["is adapted as work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10096	"is adapted as television screenplay work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of a screenplay for a television program, based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10095 ["is adapted as screenplay work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10097	"is adapted as video screenplay work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of a screenplay for a video, based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10095 ["is adapted as screenplay work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10098	"is adapted as radio script work"	"Relates a work to a work that consists of a script for a radio program, based on another work."	http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10155 ["is adapted as work" (en)]
#	rdaw:P10099	"is freely translated as work"	"Relates a work to a work that is both an adaptation and a translation into another language of another work."	http://rdar ["has subj
#	rdaw:P10100	"is description of work"	"Relates a work to a work that is described by a work."	http://rdar ["is descri

Showing 76 to 100 of 607 entries

Previous 1 2 3

758 ##

\$4

<http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10197> \$i is parody of work \$a Tolkien, J. R. R. (John Ronald Reuel), 1892-1973. Lord of the rings \$O

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no97079452>

LIBRARY

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

Everything 

The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)

Tolkien, J. R. R. (John Ronald Reuel), 1892-1973. Lord of the rings

URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no97079452>

Instance Of

- MADS/RDF NameTitle
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept [of](#)

Components

- Tolkien, J. R. R. (John Ronald Reuel), 1892-1973.
- Lord of the rings

Scheme Membership(s)

- Library of Congress Name Authority File

Collection Membership(s)

- Names Collection - Authorized Headings
- LC Names Collection - General Collection
- Names Collection - FRBR Work

Work Begun

- (edtf) 1937
- (edtf) 1954

Work Finished

- (edtf) 1949
- (edtf) 1955

Subject Of Works

107 resources

< Page 1 of 3 >

Abanes, Richard. Fantasy and your family exploring The Lord of the Rings, Harry Potter, and modern magick

Abanes, Richard. Harry Potter, Narnia, and The lord of the rings

Achterberg, Bernhard. Entfaltung eines Konzeptes von Verantwortung in Auseinandersetzung mit den Werken von Tolkien und Castaneda

Amenet-Raduege, Amy. 1968: sweet and the bitter" death and dying in J. R. R. Tolkien's The lord of the rings

Andersson, Erik, 1962- Översättarens anmärkningar dagbok från arbetet med Ringarnas herre

Arthur, Sarah. Walking with Frodo a devotional journey through The lord of the rings

Baehr, Theodore. Frodo & Harry understanding visual media and its impact on our lives

Barker, Martin, 1946- Watching the Lord of the rings Tolkien's world audience

書目紀錄著錄範例

```
Leader 01147cam a2200337Ia 4500
001 9981169053303126
005 20190703131802.0
008 120202s2011 cc ab b 000 0 eng d
010 ##$a 2016461765
020 ##$a9789881511218$0(uri) http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/9789881511218
020 ##$a9881511216$0(uri) http://www.isbnsearch.org/isbn/9881511216
029 1#$aAU@$b000049656393
035 ##$a(OCOLC)774928942$0(uri) http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/774928942
040 ##$aCVU$beng$cCVU$dOCLCO$dOCLCF$dOCLCQ$dDLC$dCUV
049 ##$aCUVA
082 00$a641.2/2$223
090 ##$aTP548.93$b.L4185 2011
100 1#$aLee, Jeannie Cho.$0(uri) http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/no2019023051$0(uri)
245 10$aMastering wine for the Asian palate /$cJeannie Cho Lee.
260 ##$a[Hong Kong] :$bAsset Publishing and Research,$c©2011.
300 ##$a166 pages :$billustrations (chiefly color), maps ;$c29 cm
336 ##$atext$btxt$2rdacontent
337 ##$aunmediated$bn$2rdamedia
338 ##$avolume$bnc$2rdacarrier
504 ##$aIncludes bibliographical references (pages 164-165).
650 #0$aWine and wine making.$0(uri) http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85146975
650 #7$aWine and wine making.$2fast$0(OCOLC)fst01175907$0(uri) http://id.loc.gov/authorit
650 #0$aAsians$xAlcohol use.$0(uri) http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85008657
650 #7$aWine$xSelecting and serving.$2local
```

權威紀錄著錄實務



- ✓ \$0權威紀錄控制號或標準號碼
- ✓ \$1真實世界物件之URI
- ✓ 國圖2022年起試行權威著錄欄位024
- ✓ 權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則
- ✓ 權威紀錄其他欄位著錄範例
- ✓ 權威紀錄著錄實務 - 實作

MARC 21 因應

\$0權威紀錄控制號或標準號碼：包含相關權威及分類紀錄之系統控制號或標準識別符（Identifier），這些識別符可以是文字或URI的形式。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
024 7#		\$a	0000000121491740 \$2 isni	
			[ISNI for Ruth Rendell]	
100 1#		\$a	Rendell, Ruth, \$d 1930-	
500 1#		\$a	Vine, Barbara, \$d 1930 \$0 (isni)0000000368647620 \$0	
			http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n88276221	
			[ISNI for Barbara Vine] [Barbara Vine is a pseudonym used by Ruth Rendell.]	

MARC 21 因應

\$1真實世界物件之URI：包含識別一個實體（有時指一個事件，真實世界物件，無論是實際或概念）之URI，即透過URI來指向該實體。而標識實體之名稱或標籤的URI則著錄於\$0。

欄號／指標	分	欄	內	容
374 ##	\$a Astronauts \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85008988 \$1 http://dbpedia.org/resource/Astronaut \$2 lcsb			
380 ##	\$a Horror films \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2011026321 \$1 http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q200092 \$2 lcgft			
500 1#	\$a Lang, K. D. \$q (Kathy Dawn), \$d 1961- \$0 http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n90689264 \$1 https://isni.org/isni/000000007839184X			

權威著錄

• 國圖2022年起試行權威著錄欄位024

- ✓ 著錄 URI 之來源為 LDT@L、ISNI、ORCID、VIAF、Wikidata ... 等
- ✓ 著錄不同來源之 URI 時，以重複欄位024的方式進行著錄
- ✓ 取自同一來源之 URI，則在同一個欄位024著錄
- ✓ 每1筆權威紀錄之欄位024，以5個以內為原則
- ✓ 權威維護時，勿刪除或更改原有欄位024

權威著錄

• 國圖2022年起試行權威著錄欄位024

024 7# \$a 19716 \$2 twnaf \$0 <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/authority/19716>

024 7# \$a 0000000121442244 \$2 isni \$1 <https://isni.org/isni/0000000121442244>

024 7# \$a 46138926 \$2 viaf \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/46138926>

024 7# \$a Q182874 \$2 wikidata \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182874>

046 ## \$f 1717 \$g 1763

100 1# \$a 曹雪芹, \$d 清

370 ## \$a 江寧府(今南京)

400 1# \$a 曹芹溪, \$d 清

400 1# \$a 曹芹圃, \$d 清

400 1# \$a 曹霑, \$d 清

400 1# \$a 曹夢阮, \$d 清

...



權威著錄

漢學書庫、參庫中文、參庫中文叢書

全部館藏	視聽館藏	特藏館藏	期刊館藏
瀏覽	簡易查詢	進階查詢	查詢清單
加入個人書庫			

記錄詳細檢視

選擇格式: 標準 機讀

記錄 10 / 314 [書目勘誤](#)

館藏	書在哪裡(請點選)
系統號	004320523
題名/著者	紅樓夢 / 曹雪芹著; 呂慶業注釋
版次	初版
出版項	新北市: 新潮社出版: 創智文化總經銷, 2018.04
稽核項	3冊; 21公分
ISBN	9789863166993 (上冊; 平裝): NT\$300 9789863167006 (中冊; 平裝): NT\$300 9789863167013 (下冊; 平裝): NT\$300
集叢名	古典文學經典名著 歷代經典; 3-5
標題	小說
著者	曹雪芹, 清
其他著者	呂慶業

shortlisttitle data search history

results search for (Any Phrase (APH-)) 曹雪芹 | 1 hits

labels sources data marc21

Please help us improve this record

If you have any supplemental information about the identity listed here, please click in this box to go to the contribution form.

Thank you in advance!

ISNI: 0000 0001 2144 2244
https://isni.org/isni/0000000121442244

Name: Cao Hszüe-csin
Cao, Meng yuan
Cao, Mengruan
Cao, Mengyuan
Cao, Qiniu
Cao, Qing
Cao, Qiniu
Cao, Qinxu
Cao, Tianyou
Cao, Xue Qin
Cao (, Xueqin)
Cao, Xueqin (Chinese painter and poet, ca.1717-1763)
Cao Xueqin (Chinese writer during the Qing dynasty)
Cao Xueqin (chinesischer Autor)
Cao Xueqin (écrivain, poète et peintre chinois mandchou et membre de la bannière blanche sous la dynastie Qing)
Cao Xueqin (schrijver uit China (1724-1763))

Item Discussion

Read View history Search Wikidata

WIKIDATA

Cao Xueqin (Q182874)

Chinese writer during the Qing dynasty (1724-1763)

Xueqin Cao | Xueting | Nailengdaoren | Mengruan Cao | Chan Ts'ao | Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih | Hsüeh-ch'in Ts'ao | Xueqin | Qinxu Cao | T'sha'o Zo'-zin | Cao Zhan | Meng-juan Ts'ao | Feiyizhai | Mengruan | Daohongxuan | Shüè Ts'jin Ts'au | Kongkongdaoren | Cao Xueqin | Seü-kin Tsaou | Söl-gün Cho | Sekkin Sö | Zo'-zin T'sha'o | Ch'in-pu Ts'ao | Zhan
Cao | Qiniu | Qinxu | Hongloumengzhu | Yanshijutü | Qinxujishi | T'ien-yu Ts'ao | Tianyou Cao | Ch'in-hsi Ts'ao | Qiniu Cao

In more languages

Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Cao Xueqin	Chinese writer during the Qing dynasty (1724-1763)	Xueqin Cao Xueting Nailengdaoren Mengruan Cao Chan Ts'ao Ch'in-hsi-chü-shih Hsüeh-ch'in Ts'ao Xueqin Qinxu Cao T'sha'o Zo'-zin Cao Zhan Meng-juan Ts'ao Feiyizhai Mengruan Daohongxuan Shüè Ts'jin Ts'au

Main page

Community portal

Project chat

Create a new item

Recent changes

Random item

Query Service

Nearby

Help

Donate

Lexicographical data

Create a new Lexeme

Recent changes

Random Lexeme

Tools

What links here

Related changes

Special pages

Permanent link

Page information

Concept URI

Cite this page

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

- ✓ MARC 21權威紀錄欄位024著錄與主標目（欄位1XX）相關之統一資源識別符（指\$0之URI）和真實世界物件的統一資源識別符（指\$1之Real World Object URI，簡稱RWO URI）。
- ✓ 欄位024之\$0用以著錄識別一個實體（entity）之名稱標目（name）或標籤（label）之URI，著錄來源通常取自與主標目欄位1XX相同之其他權威資料庫的權威紀錄（例如：LDT@L、LC Authorities等）；\$1則著錄識別實體本身（指一個事件、真實世界物件，無論是實際或概念）之URI，即透過URI來指向該實體，著錄來源通常取自實體識別管理相關資料庫（例如：ISNI、ORCID、VIAF、Wikidata等）。

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

Tag 024 7_ \$a 0000000109223014 \$2 isni \$1 <http://isni.org/isni/0000000109223014>

Tag 024 7_ \$a 87359638 \$2 viaf \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/87359638>

Tag 024 7_ \$a Q550288 \$2 wikidata \$1 <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q550288>

Tag 046 __ \$f 1824-01-06 \$g 1906-05-11 \$2 edtf

Tag 100 1_ \$a Aldighieri, Gottardo, \$d 1824-1906

Tag 370 __ \$a Lazise (Italy) \$b Verona (Italy) \$f Milan (Italy) \$f Verona (Italy) \$2 naf

Tag 372 __ \$a Opera \$2 lcsh

Tag 374 __ \$a Baritones (Singers) \$2 lcsh

Tag 375 __ \$a Males \$2 lcdgt

Tag 377 __ \$a ita

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

- ✓ 欄位024著錄與主標目相關的URI時，若URI來源網址之網域為「ld.ncl.edu.tw」，則該URI著錄於\$0，並加\$2來源代碼為「twnaf」，代表來自「臺灣名稱權威檔」。

Tag 024 7_ \$a 19716 \$2 twnaf \$0 <https://ld.ncl.edu.tw/authority/19716>

Tag 024 7_ \$a 46138926 \$2 viaf \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/46138926>

Tag 024 7_ \$a Q182874 \$2 wikidata \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q182874>

Tag 046 \$f 1717 \$g 1763

Tag 100 1_ \$a 曹|雪芹, \$d 清

Tag 370 __ \$a 江寧府(今南京)

Tag 400 1_ \$a 曹|芹溪, \$d 清

Tag 400 1_ \$a 曹|芹圃, \$d 清

Tag 400 1_ \$a 曹|霑, \$d 清

Tag 400 1_ \$a 曹|夢阮, \$d 清

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

- ✓ 欄位024之指標1為“7”時，需以\$2著錄指定之來源、\$a著錄來源系統之系統號、\$0著錄來源資料之URI、\$1著錄來源資料之RWO URI。若僅著錄\$0之URI或\$1之RWO URI、而不著錄\$a來源系統之系統號及\$2指定之來源時，其指標1之值需改為“8”。



權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

Tag 024 7_ \$a 66481926 \$2 viaf \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/66481926>

Tag 024 7_ \$a Q334086 \$2 wikidata \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q334086>

Tag 046 __ \$f 18951010 \$g 19760326

Tag 100 1_ \$a 林|語堂, \$d 1895-1976

Tag 370 __ \$a 福建省漳州市平和縣 \$f 籍貫: 福建省龍溪縣

Tag 372 __ \$a 文學 \$2 lcstt

或

Tag 024 8_ \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/66481926>

Tag 024 8_ \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q334086>

Tag 046 __ \$f 18951010 \$g 19760326

Tag 100 1_ \$a 林|語堂, \$d 1895-1976

Tag 370 __ \$a 福建省漳州市平和縣 \$f 籍貫: 福建省龍溪縣

Tag 372 __ \$a 文學 \$2 lcstt

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

- ✓ 著錄不同來源URI和RWO URI時，以重複欄位024的方式進行著錄。新增欄位024時，勿刪除或更改原有欄位024。

Tag 024 7_ \$a 95088304 \$2 [viaf](http://viaf.org/viaf/95088304) \$1 <http://viaf.org/viaf/95088304>

Tag 024 7_ \$a Q5559504 \$2 [wikidata](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5559504) \$1 <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q5559504>

Tag 046 __ \$f 19780825

Tag 100 0_ \$a 九把刀, \$d 1978-

Tag 370 __ \$a 臺灣省彰化縣 \$f 籍貫: 臺灣省彰化縣

Tag 372 __ \$a 中國文學 \$2 lcstt

權威紀錄欄位024著錄原則

- ✓ 取自同一來源之URI和RWO URI，則在同一個欄位024同時著錄\$0和\$1。

Tag 024 7_ \$a 500308857 \$2 gettyulan \$0 <http://vocab.getty.edu/ulan/500308857> \$1 <http://vocab.getty.edu/ulan/500308857-agent>

或

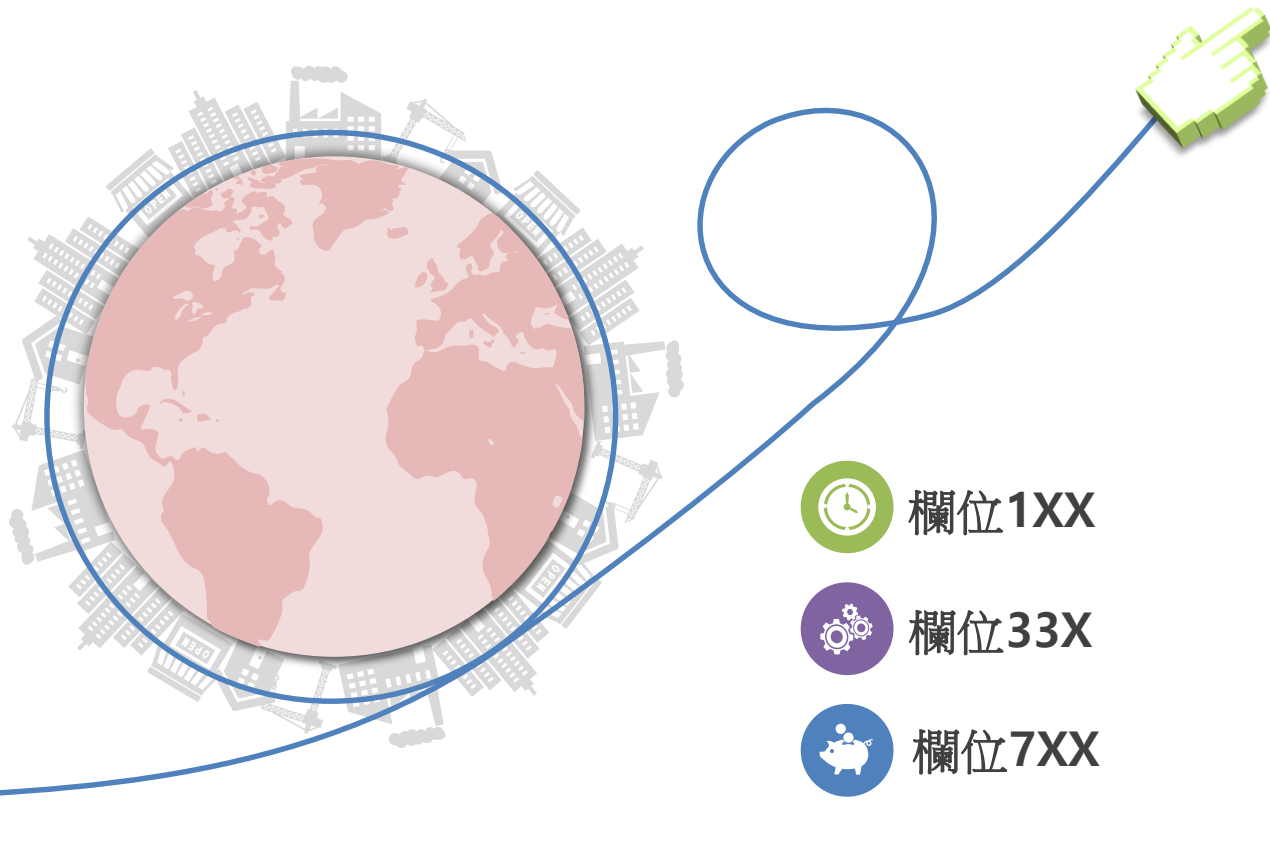
Tag 024 8_ \$0 <http://vocab.getty.edu/ulan/500308857> \$1 <http://vocab.getty.edu/ulan/500308857-agent>

- ✓ 參照〈**NACO 024 Best Practices Guidelines**〉，每1筆權威紀錄之欄位024，以5個為限。

(<https://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/naco/documents/NACO-024-Best-Practices.pdf>)

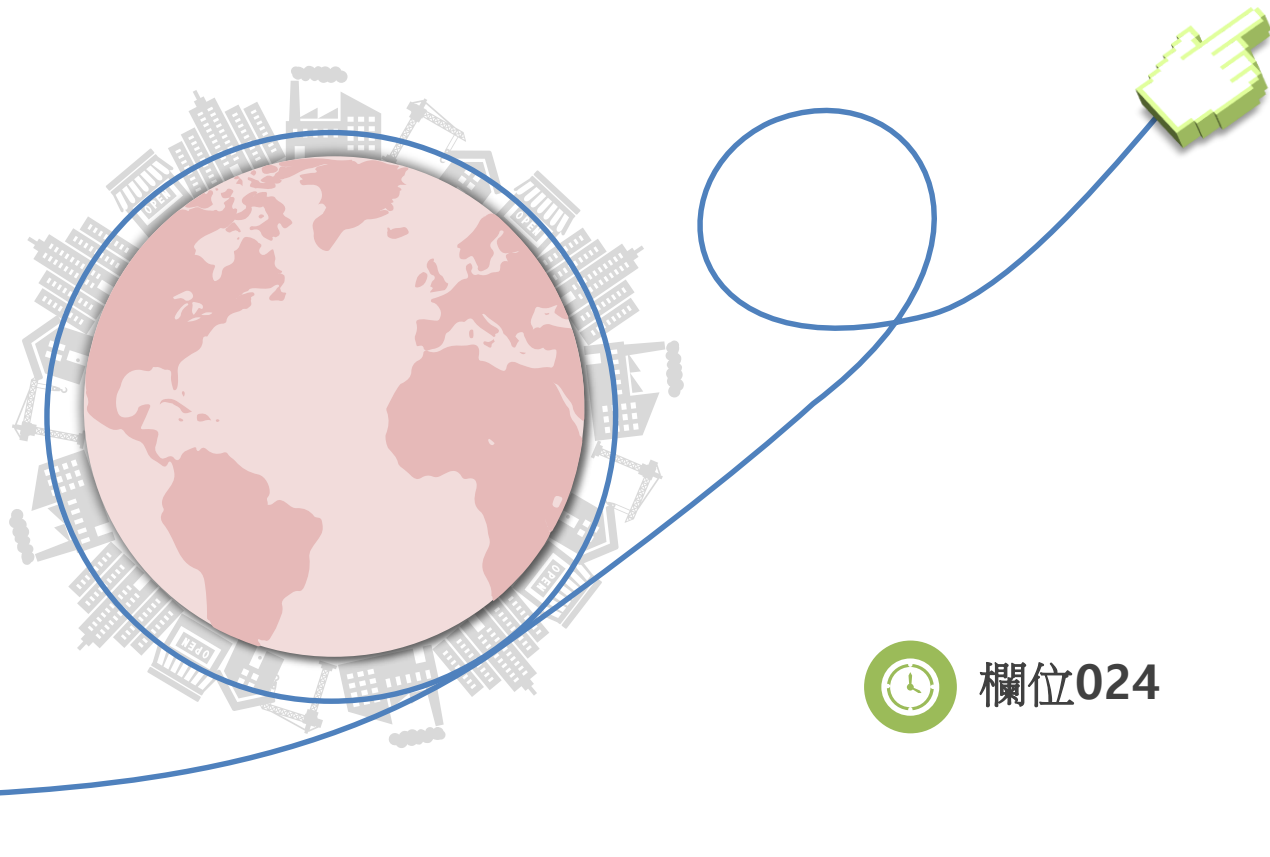
書目紀錄著錄實務 - 實作

- ✓ 中文書目
- ✓ 西文書目



權威紀錄著錄實務 - 實作

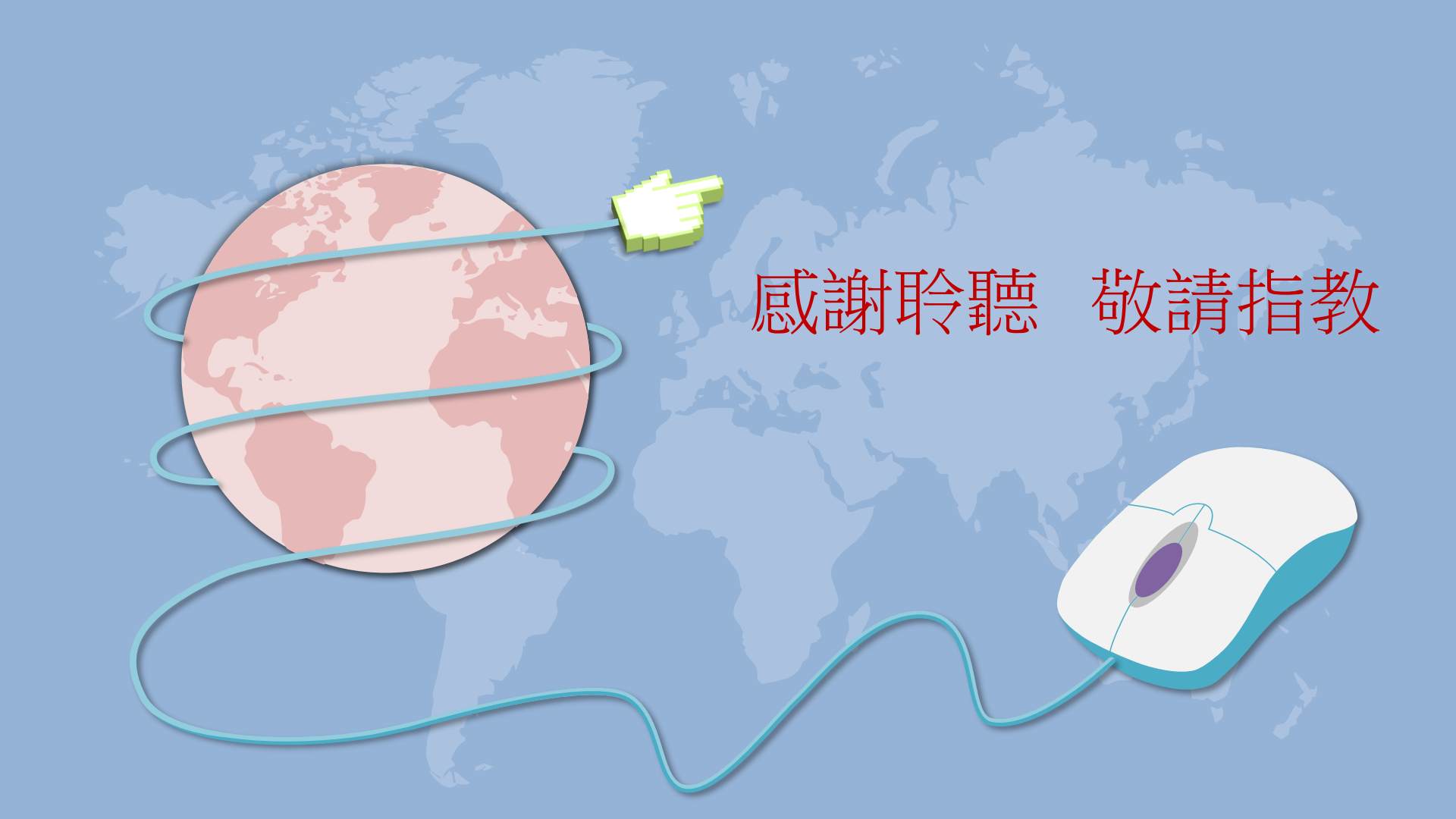
- ✓ 中文權威
- ✓ 西文權威



欄位024

參考資料

- Joint University Librarians Advisory Committee. (2019). *About HKCAN*. Retrieved from http://dcpapers.dublincore.org/pubs/article/view/1010/979https://www.julac.org/?page_id=282
- Li, Xiaoli, Lam, Ki Tat, (2019). *Linked data in Alma: URIs and BIBFRAME conversion of MARC tag 880*. Retrieved from <https://igelu.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/igelu2019-linked-data-in-alma.original.1566868713.pdf>
- LIBER Linked Open Data (LOD) Working Group (2021). *6 step for publishing library linked open data*. Retrieved from <https://libereurope.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/LOD-Guidelines-FINAL-Feb-2021.pdf>
- Library of Congress. (n.d.). *BIBFRAME 2.0 RDF conventions*. Retrieved from <https://www.loc.gov/bibframe/docs/bibframe2-rdf-conventions.html>
- Library of Congress (2021a). *MARC 21 format for authority data*. Retrieved from <https://www.loc.gov/marc/authority/>
- Library of Congress (2021b). *MARC 21 format for bibliographic data*. Retrieved from <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/>
- Lorimer, N. (2018). *PCC Task Group on URIs in MARC: an update*. Retrieved from <https://connect.ala.org/HigherLogic/System/DownloadDocumentFile.ashx?DocumentFileKey=fec1ab33-bfd2-ea4b-d642-993784a68d43>
- PCC URI Task Group on URIs in MARC. (2018). *URI FAQs, PCC URI Task Group on URIs in MARC, September 26, 2018*. Retrieved from <https://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/bibframe/TaskGroups/URI%20FAQs.pdf>
- Program for Cooperative Cataloging Task Group on URIs in MARC. (2020). *Formulating and obtaining URIs: A guide to commonly user vocabularies and Reference sources*. Retrieved from https://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/bibframe/TaskGroups/formulate_obtain_URI_guide.pdf
- Wallis, R. (2018, May 22). *MARC and beyond: The three linked data choices for libraries*. *Data Liberate*. Retrieved from <https://www.dataliberate.com/2018/05/22/the-three-linked-data-choices-for-libraries/>
- 王薇涵(2020)。以書目框架為基礎的鏈結資料編目作業。新北市：淡江大學。未出版之學位論文。
- 中央研究院數位文化中心鏈結開放資料實驗室(n.d.)。中央研究院數位文化中心鏈結開放資料實驗室研究成果。檢自 <https://lodlab.ascdc.tw/achievement.php>
- 柯皓仁、陳亞寧(2013)。鏈結資料在圖書館的應用。CONCERT 2013年國際學術研討會—海量資料：學術研究新境界。檢自 https://concert.stpi.narl.org.tw/uploads/schedule_file/speaker_file/file/154/HaoRenKe-Report.pdf
- 陳亞寧、溫達茂(2020)。MARC 21鏈結資料化的轉變與應用。檢自 <http://joemls.dils.tku.edu.tw/fulltext/57/57-1/Ya-Ning%20Chen.pdf>



感謝聆聽 敬請指教