



# 從語意網至鏈結資料環境下的資訊組織作業

## BIBFRAME與FRBR書日本體的應用與影響

陳亞寧

淡江大學資訊與圖書館學系

# 大綱

- » 語意網與鏈結資料的基本概念
- » BIBFRAME與FRBR書日本體簡介
- » 書日本體的鏈結資料化方法與程序
- » 圖書資訊界鏈結資料化的方法
- » 鏈結資料化方法一：鏈結型機讀編目格式(linky MARC)
- » 鏈結資料化方法二之一：BIBFRAME書日本體
- » 鏈結資料化方法二之二：FRBR書日本體
- » 圖書資訊界的鏈結資料個案探討
- » 相關議題



# 語意網與鏈結資料的基本概念

# Semantic web

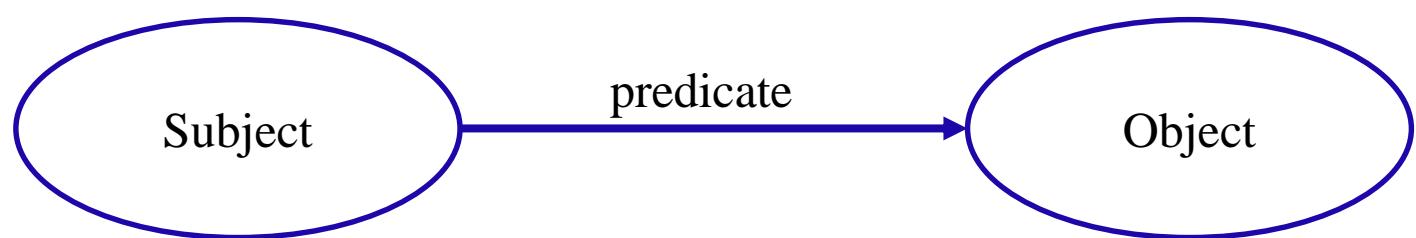
- » XML
- » RDF
- » URI
- » Ontologies

# Linked Data 重要標準

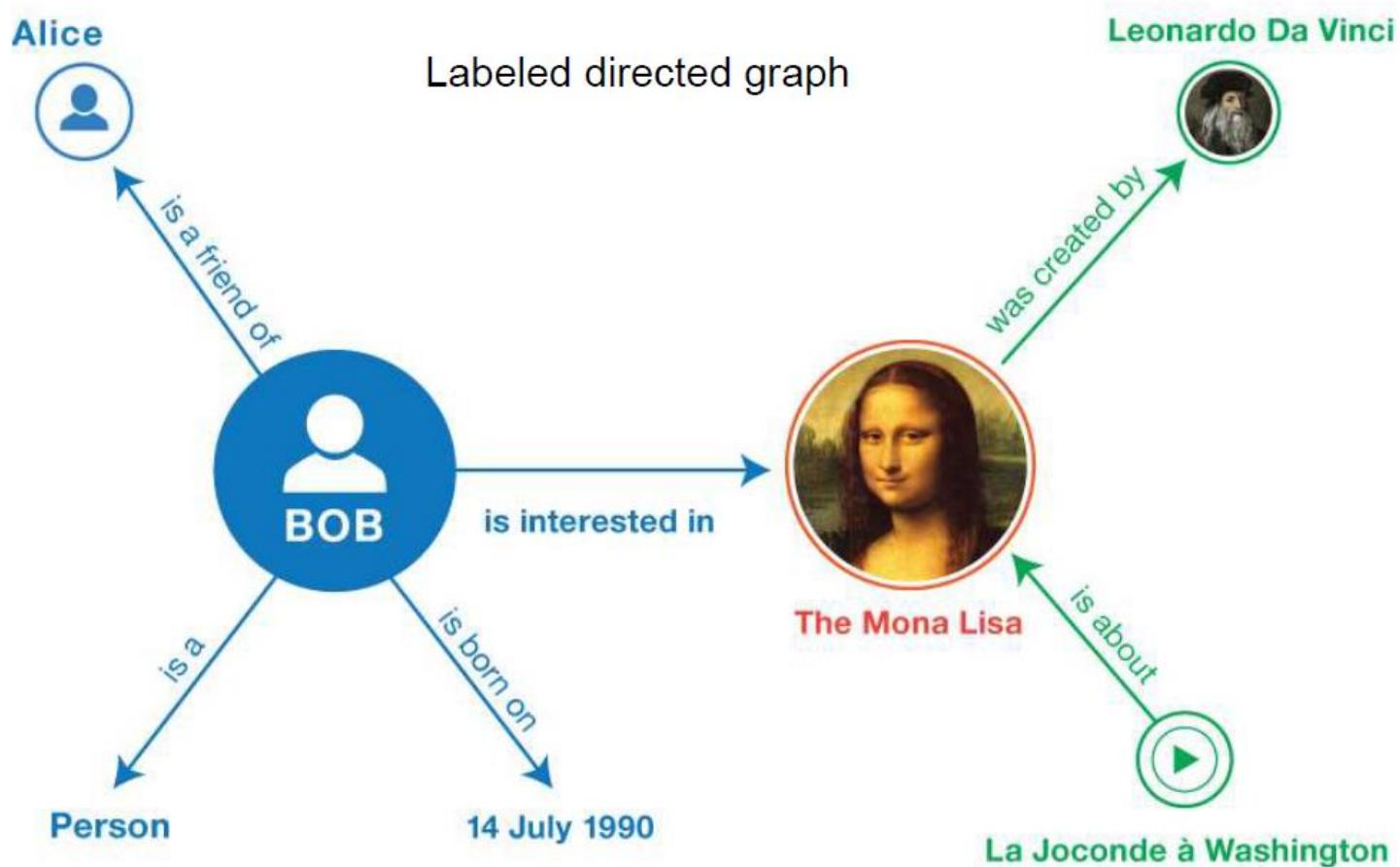
- » http
- » RDF
- » URI
  - ◊ Naming
  - ◊ 鏈結與彙整
- » SPARQL
- » Ontology

# RDF

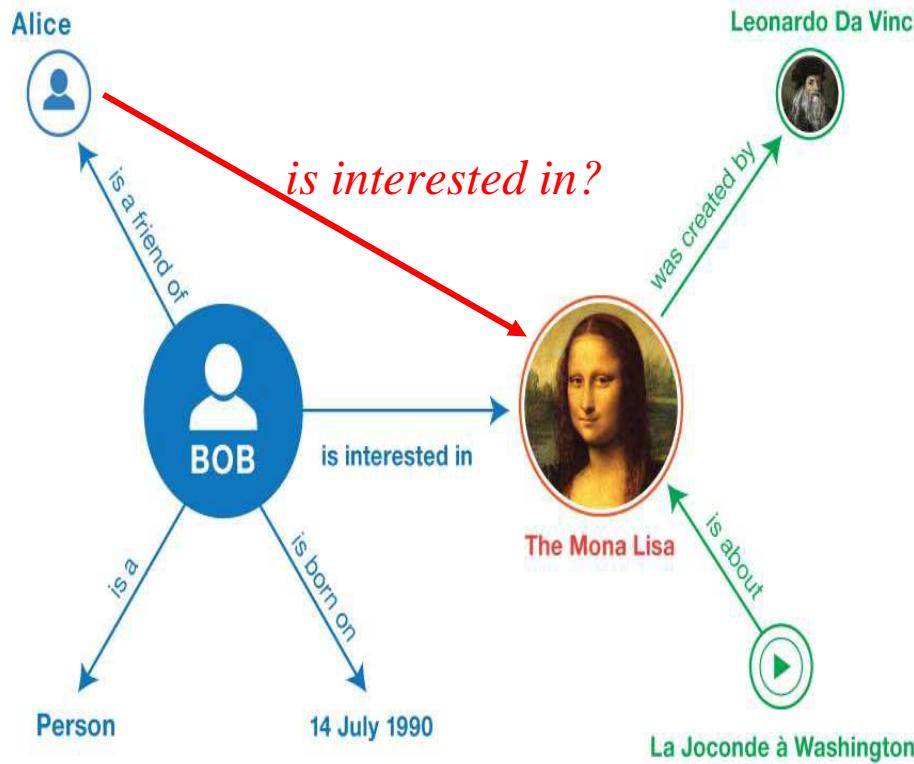
- » Data model
- » Syntax
- » Subject, predicate and object



# RDF語法與組成元件



# RDF語法與組成元件



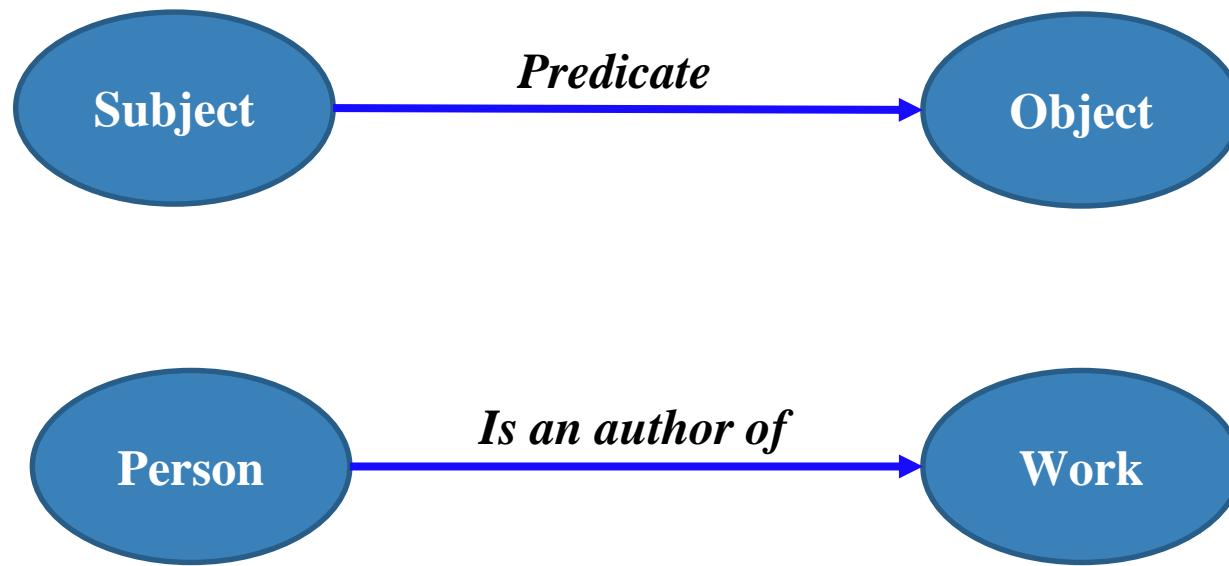
Subject	Predicate	Object
Alice	is a friend of	Bob
Bob	Is interested in	The Mona Lisa
Bob	Is a	Person
Bob	Is born	14 July 1990
The Mona Lisa	Was created by	Leonardo Da Vinci
La Joconde à Washington	Is about	The Mona Lisa

# RDF語法與組成元件

- » Alice — is a friend of — Bob
  - ◊ Alice是Subject
  - ◊ is a friend of是Predicate
  - ◊ Bob是Object
- » Bob — is interested in — The Mona Lisa
  - ◊ Bob是Subject
  - ◊ is interested in是Predicate
  - ◊ The Mona Lisa是Object
- » 在整個圖形中，Bob既是Object，也是Subject

# RDF triples—一個實例

- » Subject, predicate and object





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Name

**Ya-Ning Chen**

**Other IDs** >

ResearcherID: E-4847-2015

**Activities**

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**Tamkang University: Taipei, TW**

2017-08-01 | Associate Professor (Information and Library Science)  
Employment

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**Source:** Ya-Ning Chen

**Academia Sinica: Taipei, TW**

1989-07-04 to 2014-01-31 | System Analyst (Computing Center)  
Employment

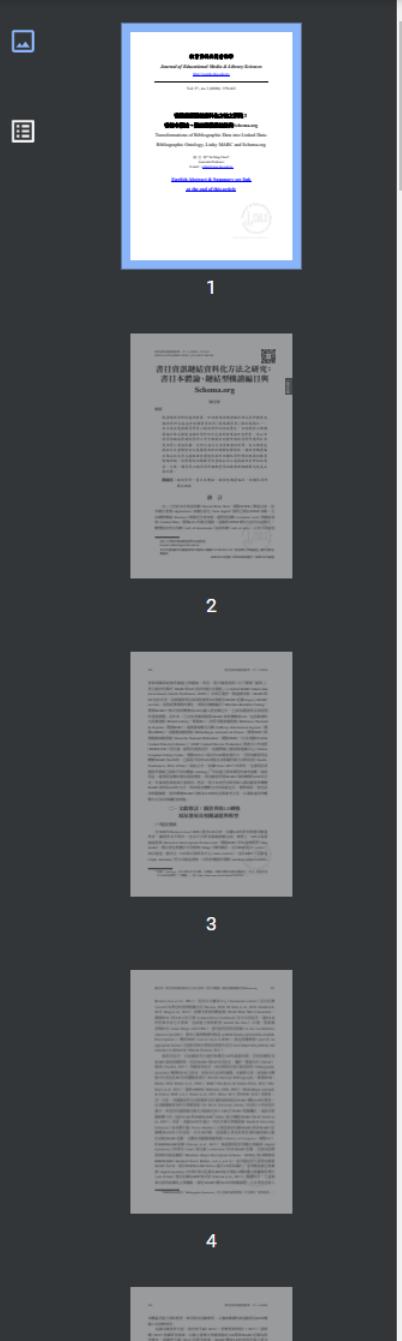
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***Journal of Educational Media & Library Sciences***

<http://joemls.tku.edu.tw>

Vol. 57 , no. 3 (2020) : 379-412

### 書目資訊鏈結資料化方法之研究：

### 書目本體論、鏈結型機讀編目與Schema.org

Transformations of Bibliographic Data into Linked Data:  
Bibliographic Ontology, Linky MARC and Schema.org

陳 亞 寧\* Ya-Ning Chen\*

Associate Professor

E-mail : [arthur@gms.tku.edu.tw](mailto:arthur@gms.tku.edu.tw)

[English Abstract & Summary see link](#)

[at the end of this article](#)

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## 書目資訊鏈結資料化方法之研究：書目本體論、鏈結型機讀編目與 Schema.org

Transformations of Bibliographic Data into Linked Data: Bibliographic Ontology, Linky MARC  
and Schema.org

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→ [https://doi.org/10.6120/JoEMLS.202011\\_57\(3\).0017.OR.AM](https://doi.org/10.6120/JoEMLS.202011_57(3).0017.OR.AM)

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語言：中文

類型：觀察報告

中文關鍵詞：鏈結資料；書目本體論；鏈結型機讀編目；結構化資料標記綱要

英文關鍵詞：Linked Data; Bibliographic Ontology; Linky MARC; Schema.org

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引用格式

羅馬化範例

聯絡我們

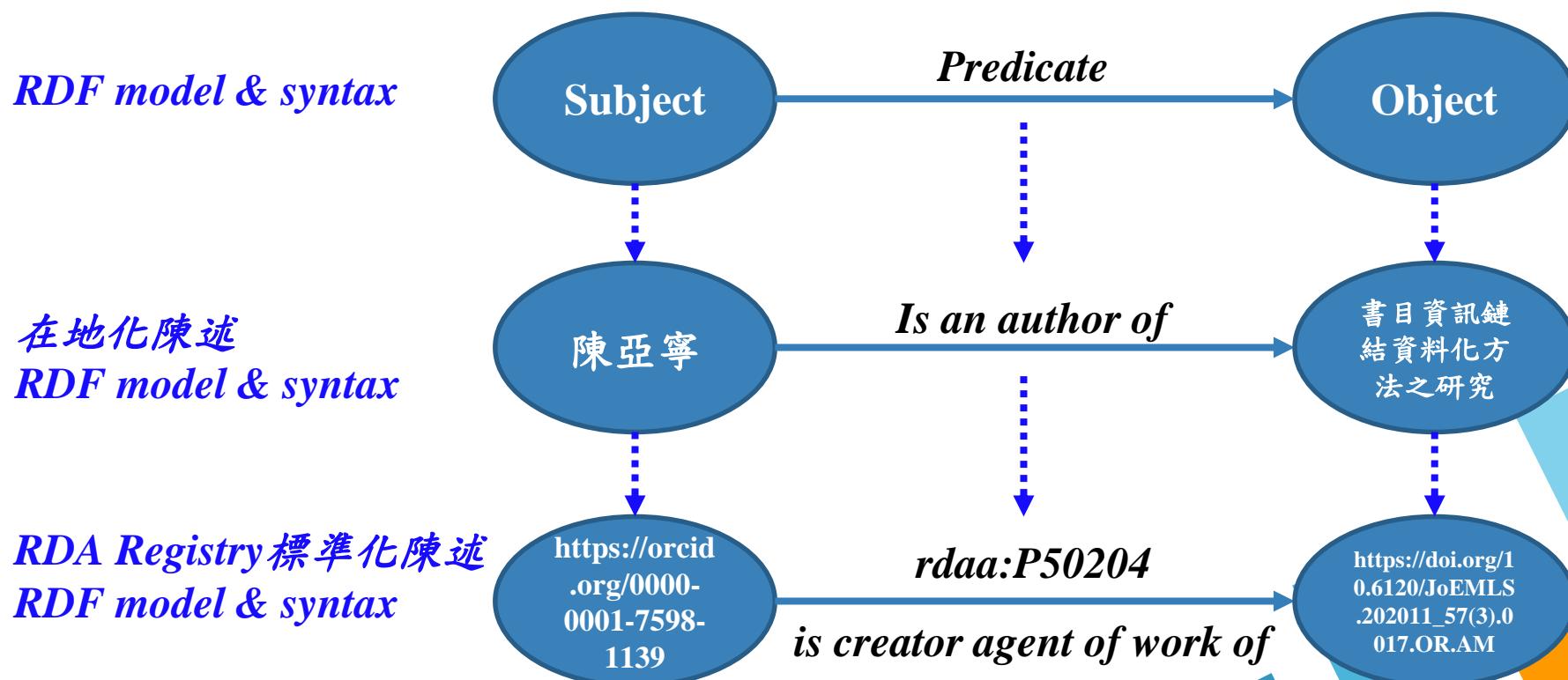
English



淡江大學

# RDF triples——一個實例

» Subject, predicate and object



# LD資料類型—條列

- » 後設資料元素集(metadata element sets)
- » 資料值詞彙(value vocabularies)
- » 資料集(datasets)

# LD資料類型—後設資料元素集 (metadata element sets)

- » 主要目的  
資料建模(data modeling)，以描繪實體(entity)及實體間關係(relationship)
- » 類型
  - ◊ Metadata elements sets
    - ◊ DC
    - ◊ FOAF
  - ◊ Bibliographic ontologies
    - ◊ FRBR
    - ◊ BIBFRAME
    - ◊ RDA ontology(RDAO)
    - ◊ LRM

# LD資料類型—資料值詞彙(value vocabularies)

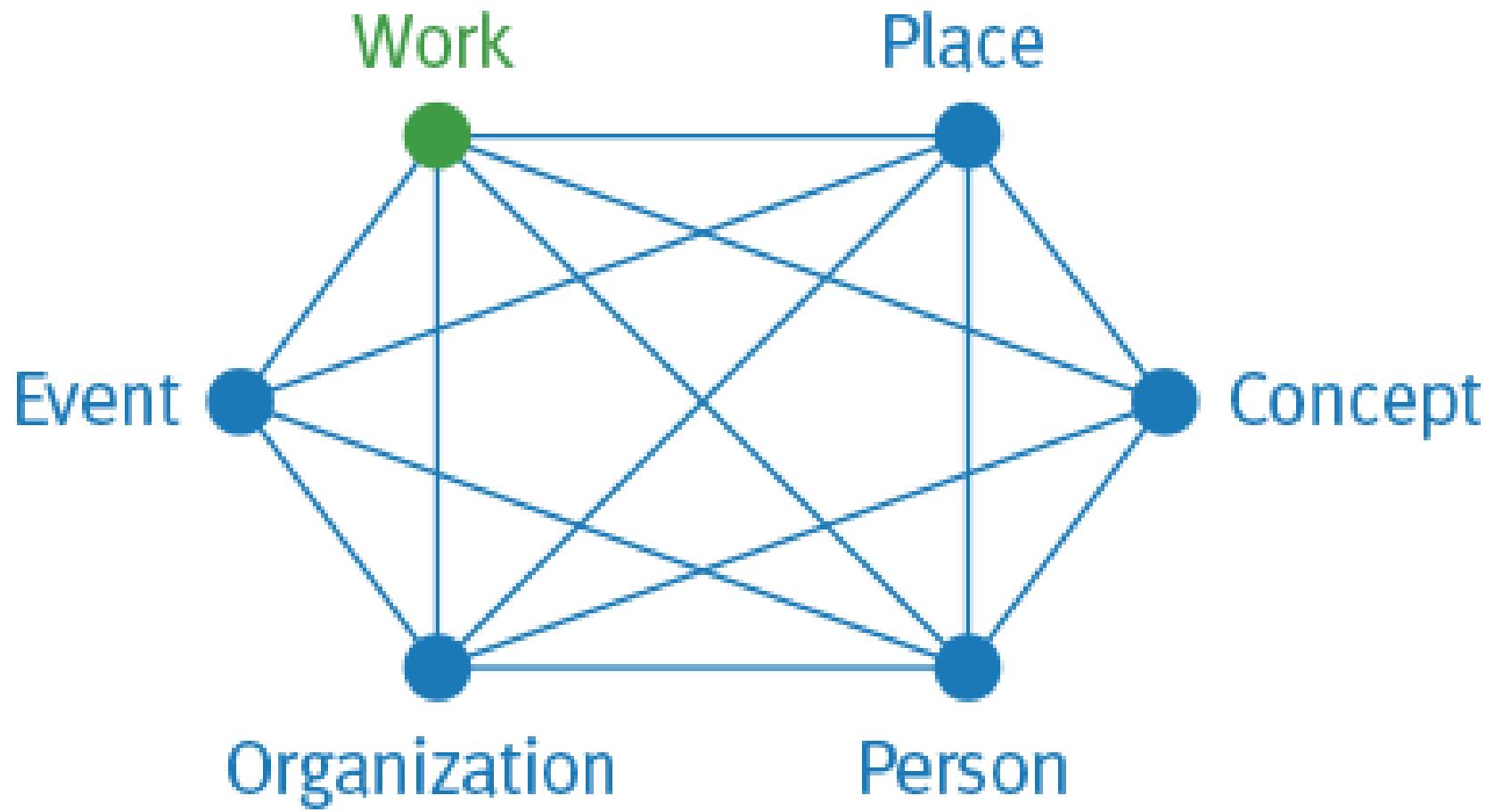
## » 主要目的

- 依據資料建模的結果，針對實體與實體關係給予實例。
- 如人的實體，實例為《Jane Austen》

## » 類型

- FRBR家族：WEMI、Person、Corporate Body、Family、Concept、Object、Event and Place
- LRM：WEMI、Agent(including Person and Collective Agent)、Place、Time-Span and Nomen，其中最上層為Resource，包含前述實體/類別
- RDAO：RDA entity、WEMI、Agent (including Person)、Collective Agent (including Corporate Body、Family)、Place、TimeSpan and Nomen
- BIBFRAME：Work、Instance、Item、Agents、Subjects and Events

# OCLC ContentDM Project





# LD資料類型—資料集(datasets)

- » 主要目的

依據建模之實體與實體關係的實例等實作結果，封裝成一個檔案。

- » 如大英圖書館(British Library)的國家書目(British National Bibliography, BNB, <https://www.bl.uk/collection-metadata/downloads>)
- 

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The BNB Linked Data Platform provides access to the [British National Bibliography](#) published as linked open data and made available through SPARQL services. Two different interfaces are provided: a [SPARQL editor](#), and /sparql a service endpoint for remote queries. Alternatively, use the search box below to enter a plain text term.

The [British National Bibliography](#) (BNB) records the publishing activity of the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland and has been doing so since the 1950s. This has traditionally included printed works and has recently been extended to electronic publications. The dataset includes metadata about published books, already published and forthcoming; serials i.e. journals, periodicals, magazines, newspapers, etc. as well as multipart, loose-leaf publications and kits.

### What is available?

The Linked Open BNB is a subset of the full British National Bibliography. It includes published books (including monographs published over time), serial publications and new and forthcoming books, representing approximately 4.4 million records.

### Useful links

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- [Bulk downloads](#) ←
- [British Library Open Data pages](#)
- [British National Bibliography web catalogue](#)
- [British Library website](#)

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## Jane Austen (1775-1817)

Country : [Grande-Bretagne](#)Language : [English](#)

Gender : Feminin

Birth : [Steventon \(Royaume-Uni\), 16-12-1775](#)Death : [Winchester \(Royaume-Uni\), 18-07-1817](#)

Note : Romancière

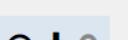
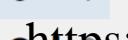
ISNI : [ISNI 0000 0001 2283 635X \(Information about ISNI\)](#)

### Activities of Jane Austen (1775-1817) (115 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)

#### Textual works (100)



⋮ Sort by

[Sanditon \(1925\)](#)[Persuasion \(1818\)](#)[Northanger Abbey \(1818\)](#)[Emma \(1816\)](#)[https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane\\_austen/](https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane_austen/)

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## Authors linked as composer (10)



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**See also** (7 resources in data.bnf.fr)

**In BnF (1)**



[Equivalent record in Catalogue général](#)

**On the Web (6)**



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Semantic Web and data.bnf.fr

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[https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane\\_austen/](https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane_austen/)

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Edge browser window displaying an XML document. The URL in the address bar is [C:\Users\arthur\Downloads\rdf \(1\).xml](C:\Users\arthur\Downloads\rdf (1).xml). The page content consists of several RDF descriptions, each starting with <rdf:Description rdf:about="...". The annotations are color-coded: red for certain namespaces like skos, rdf-schema, rdvocab.info, owl, and dcterms; and blue for others like bnfroles, marcel, and dcterm:contributor. The annotations highlight specific elements such as 'Expression' and various resource URLs.

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- <rdf:RDF xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#" xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#" xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
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  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#" xmlns:marcel="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/" xmlns:isni="http://isni.org/ontology#" xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:bnfroles="http://data.bnf.fr/vocabulary/roles/" xmlns:bnf-onto="http://data.bnf.fr/ontology/bnf-onto/" xmlns:bio="http://vocab.org/bio/0.1/">
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    <dcterms:contributor rdf:resource="https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb118896036#about"/>
    <bnfroles:r70 rdf:resource="https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb118896036#about"/>
  </rdf:Description>
  - <rdf:Description rdf:about="https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb31743633w#Expression">
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    <bnfroles:r70 rdf:resource="https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb118896036#about"/>
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  </rdf:Description>
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```



在這裡輸入文字來搜尋



[https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane\\_austen.rdf.xml](https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane_austen.rdf.xml)



# BIBFRAME與FRBR書目本體 簡介



# FRBR家族—01

- » 全稱：書目記錄功能需求(Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records)
  - » FRBR(1997, 2008)  
[https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr/frbr\\_2008.pdf](https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr/frbr_2008.pdf)
  - » FRAD(2009)  
<https://www.ifla.org/publications/functional-requirements-for-authority-data-2009/>
  - » FRSAD(2010)  
<https://www.ifla.org/functional-requirements-for-subject-authority-data/>
- 

## FRBR家族—02

- » FRBRoo(2013, 2016)  
<https://repository.ifla.org/handle/123456789/659>
- » PRESSoo(2013, 2016)  
<https://www.ifla.org/g/cataloguing/pressoo/>

## *Group 1*

FRBR



is realized through



is embodied in



is exemplified by



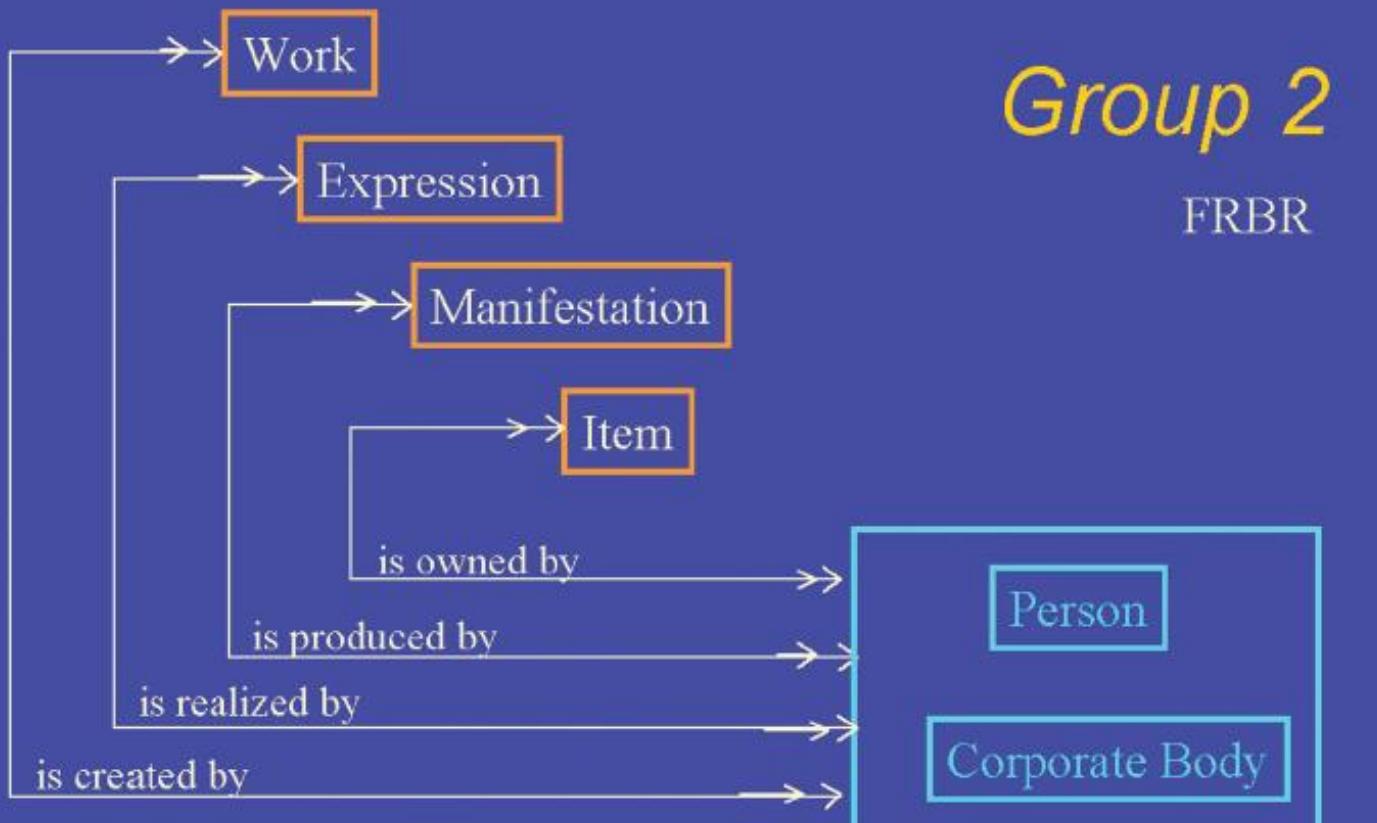
recursive

one →

many →>

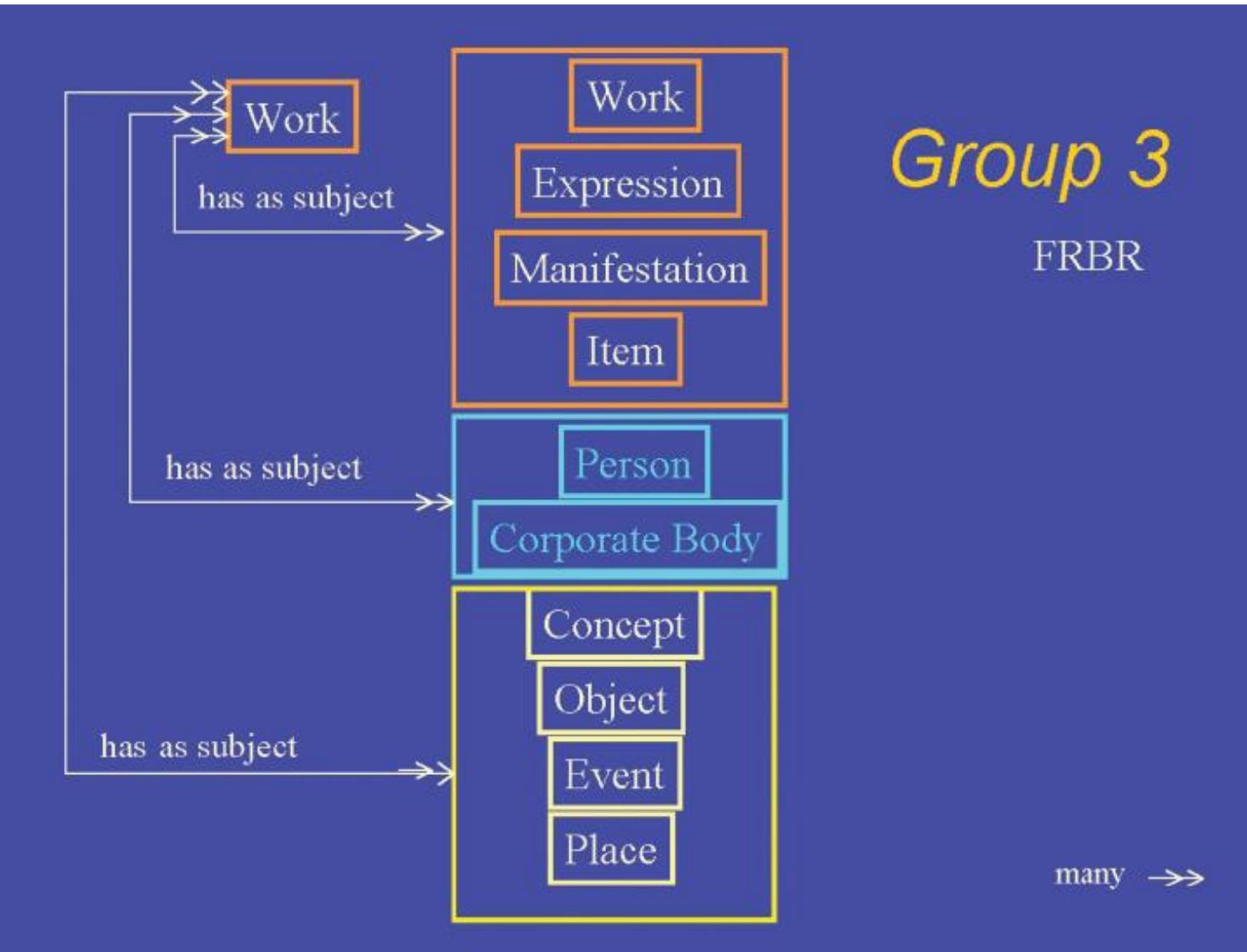
## *Group 2*

FRBR

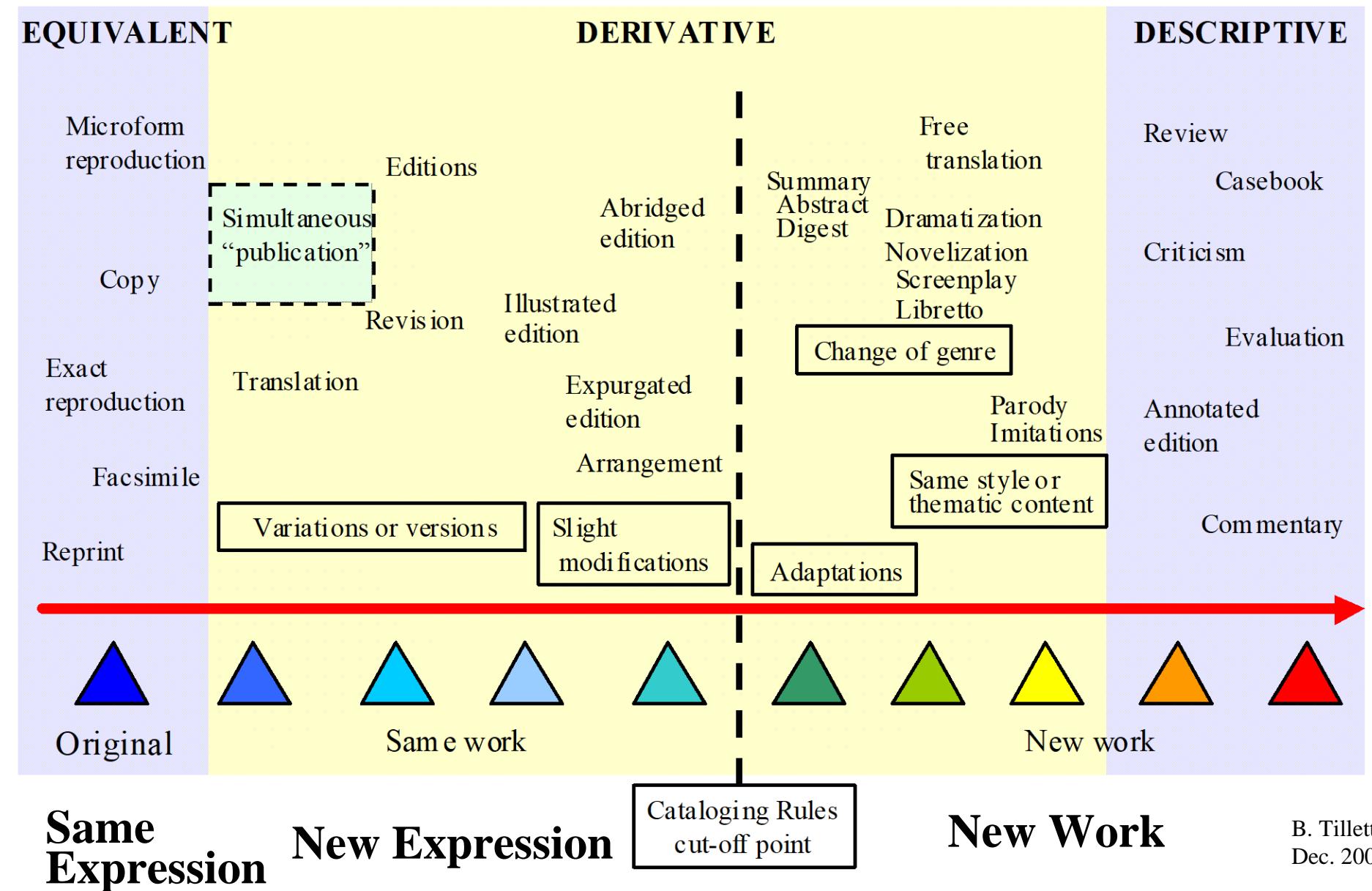


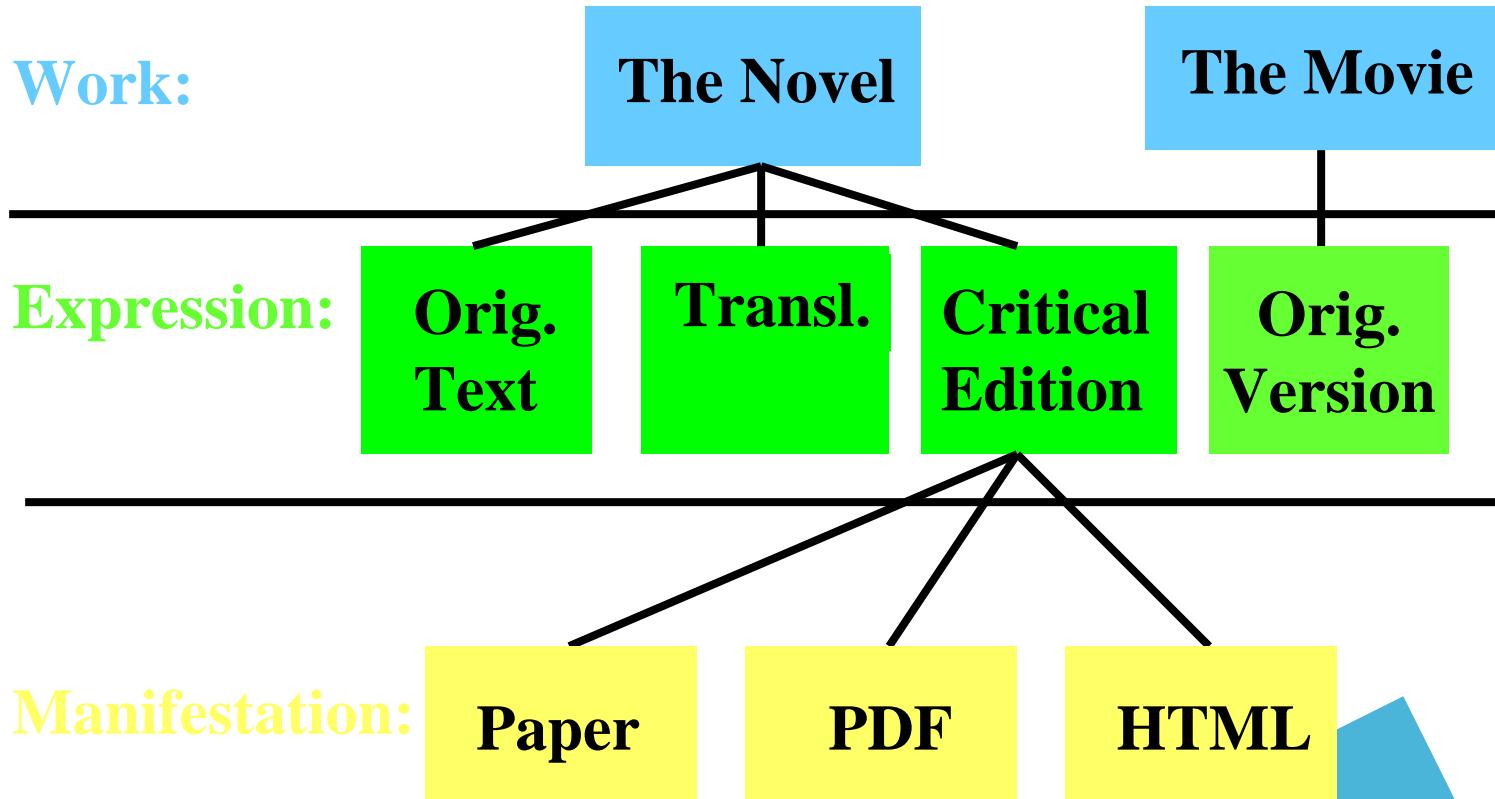
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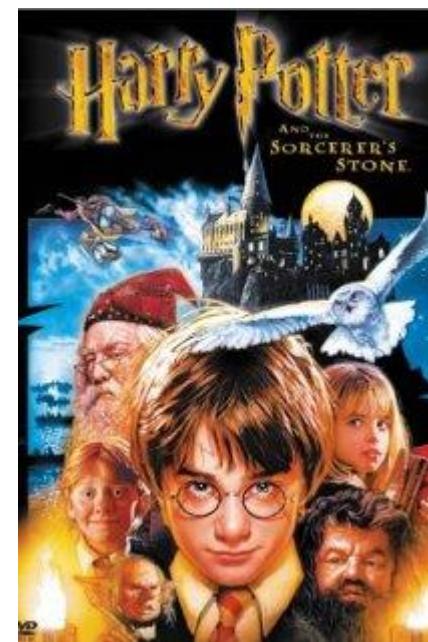
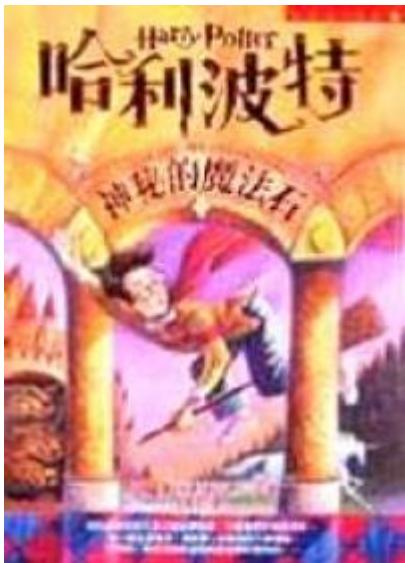
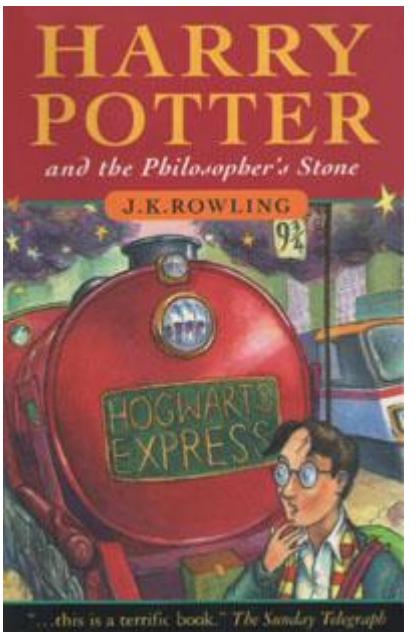
FRBR

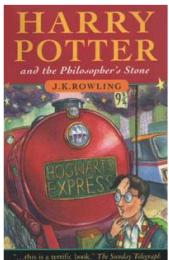
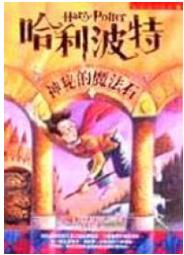


## Work









WORK 1  
Harry Porter and the  
Philosopher's Stone  
By J.K. Rowling

WORK 2  
Harry Porter and the Chamber  
of Secrets  
By J.K. Rowling



EXPRESSION 1  
Novel  
Illustrator: Thomas Taylor, &  
Mary GrandPré

WORK 3  
Film in English  
Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's  
Stone  
Directed by Chris Columbus  
Starred by Daniel Radcliffe et  
al.

EXPRESSION 2  
Film in Chinese  
哈利波特1: 神秘魔法石  
Directed by Chris Columbus  
Starred by 丹尼爾雷德克里夫,  
艾瑪瓦特森主演



MANIFESTATION 7  
藍光DVD  
哈利波特1: 神秘魔法石  
Directed by Chris Columbus  
Starred by 丹尼爾雷德克里夫,  
艾瑪瓦特森主演  
Produced by Warner Bros  
on 01 Dec. 2010



MANIFESTATION 4  
Published by 皇冠  
in Taiwan  
on 01 June 2000

MANIFESTATION 1  
Published by Arthur Levine &  
Scholastic in USA  
on 30 June 1997

MANIFESTATION 5  
32 mm Film  
Produced by Warner Bros  
on 16 Nov. 2001

MANIFESTATION 2  
Published by Boomsbury in UK  
on 30 June 1997

MANIFESTATION 6  
Film-DVD  
Produced by Warner Bros  
on 16 Nov. 2001

MANIFESTATION 3  
Published by Raincoast  
in Canada  
on 30 June 1997



# FRBR家族

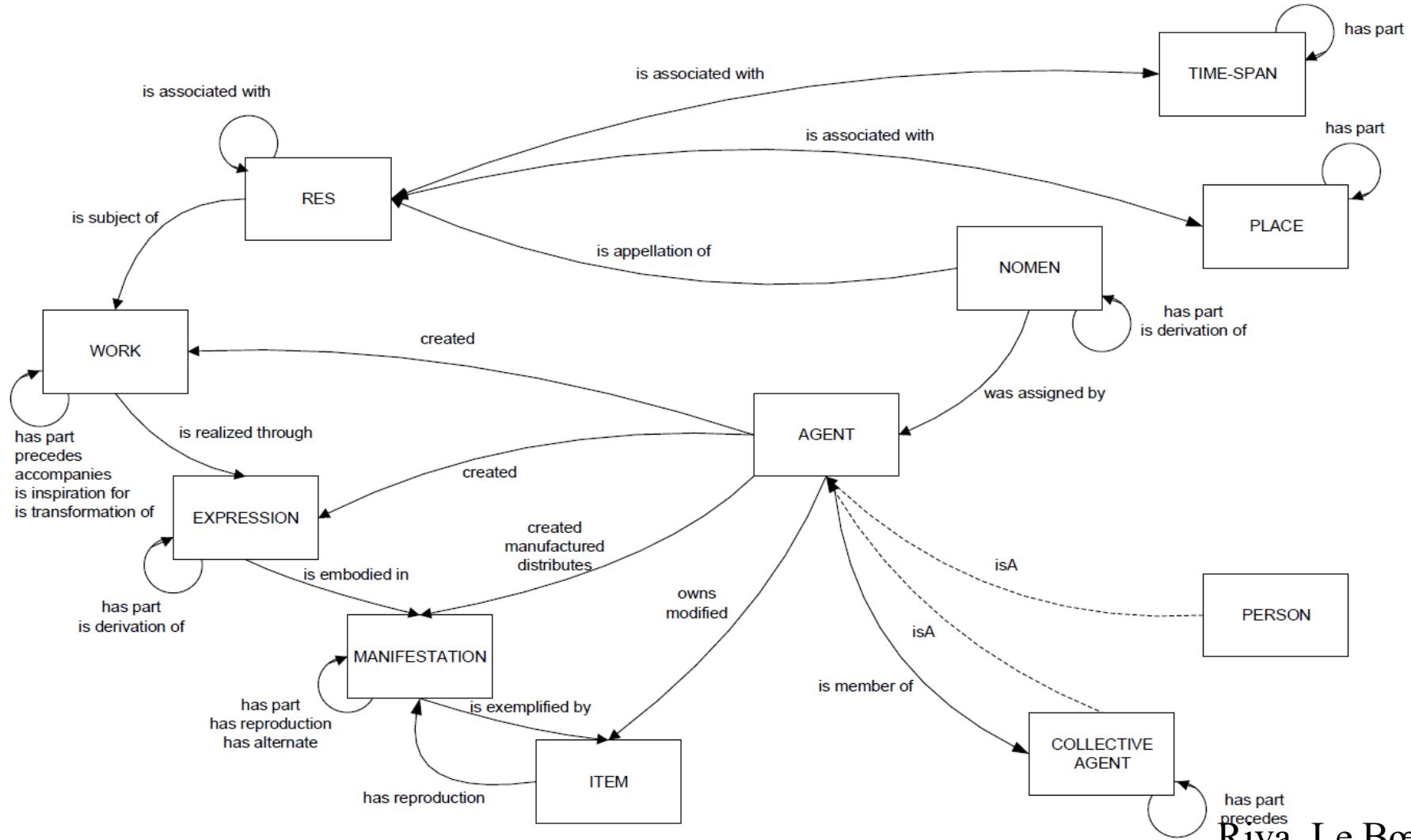
- » FRBR(1997, 2008)  
[https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr/frbr\\_2008.pdf](https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr/frbr_2008.pdf)
  - » FRAD(2009)  
<https://www.ifla.org/publications/functional-requirements-for-authority-data-2009/>
  - » FRSAD(2010)  
<https://www.ifla.org/functional-requirements-for-subject-authority-data/>
  - » FRBRoo(2010, 2016)  
<https://repository.ifla.org/handle/123456789/659>
  - » PRESSoo(2013, 2016)  
<https://www.ifla.org/g/cataloguing/pressoo/>
- 

# LRM-Library Reference Model

» 2016, 2017

[https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr-lrm/ifla-lrm-august-2017\\_rev201712.pdf](https://www.ifla.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/assets/cataloguing/frbr-lrm/ifla-lrm-august-2017_rev201712.pdf)

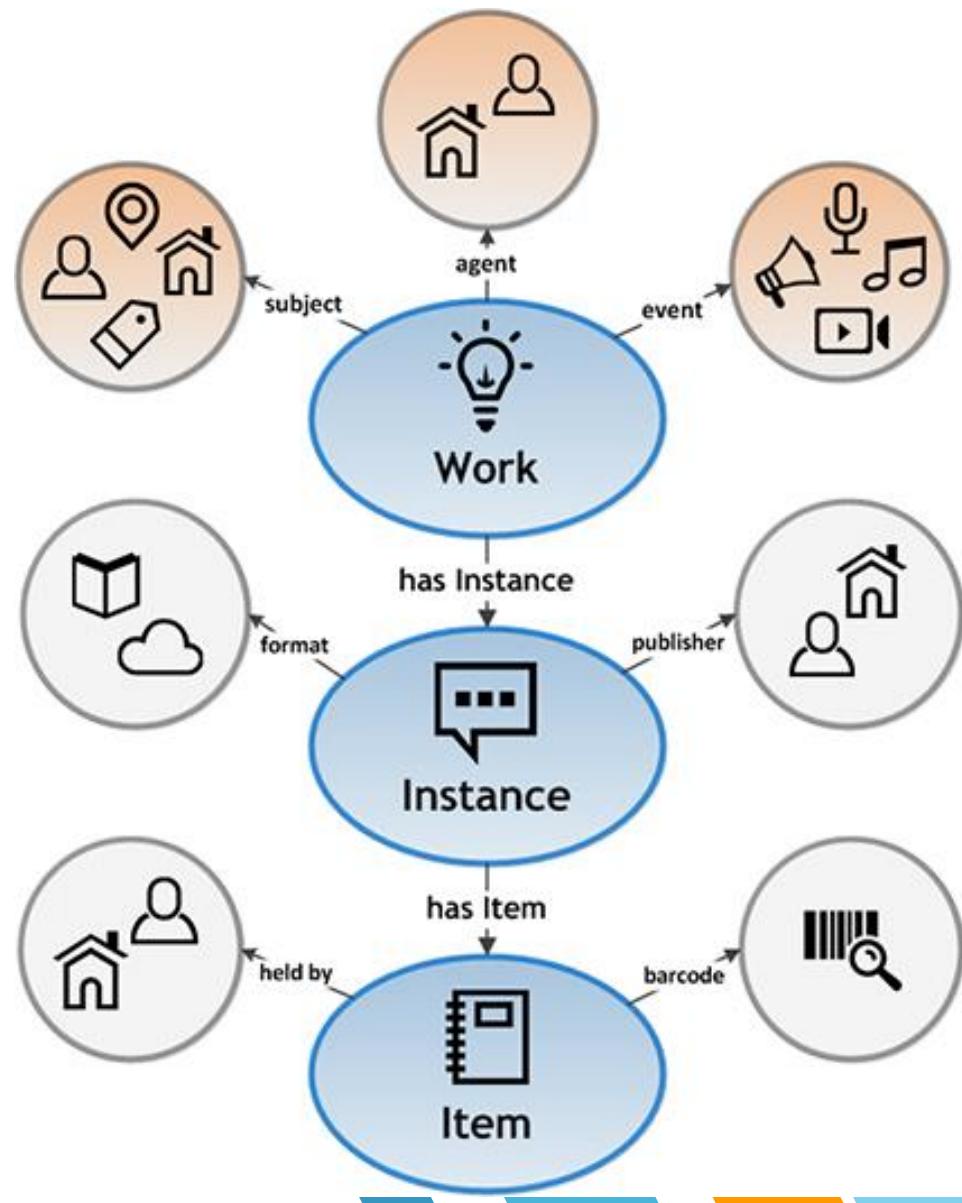
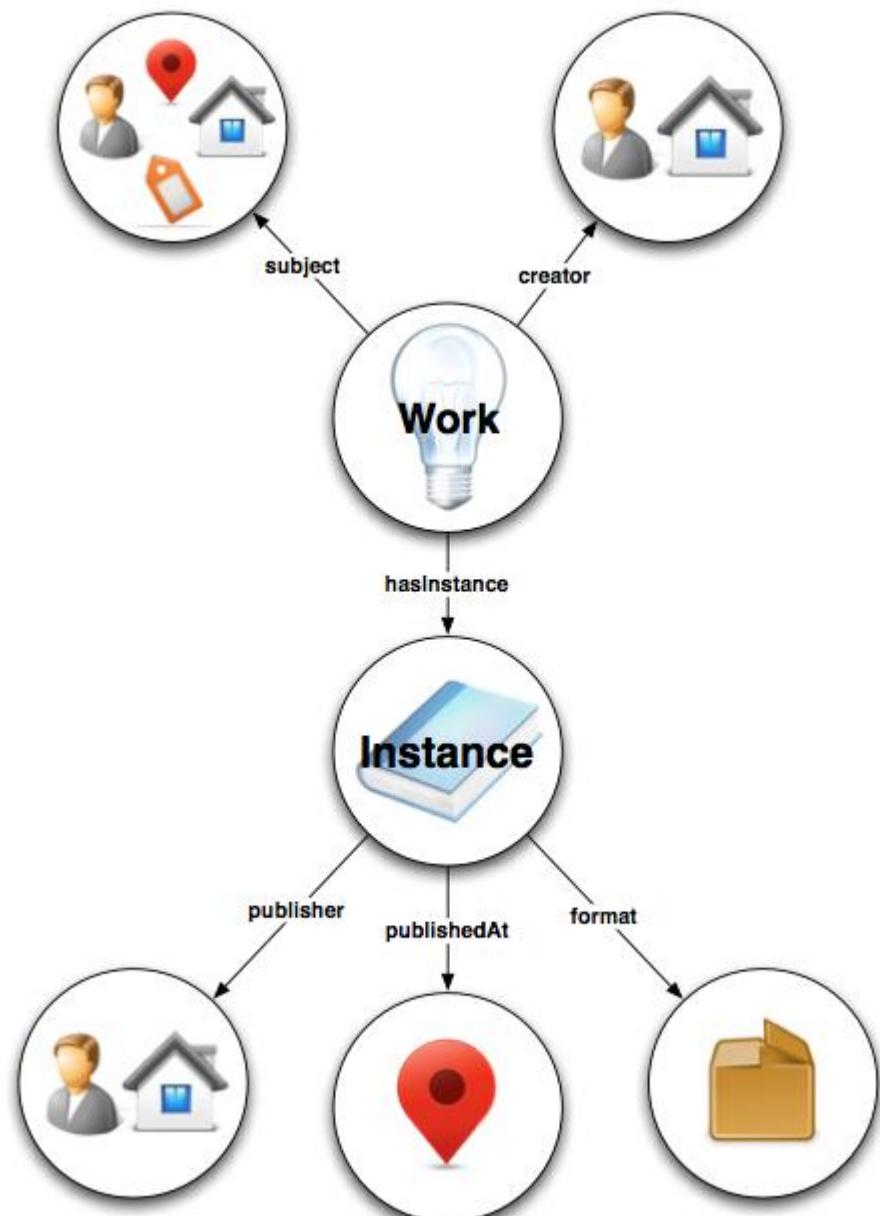
# LRM





# BIBFRAME

- » Bibliographic Framework
  - » BIBFRAME 1.0 – 2012
  - » BIBFRAME 2.0 - 2016
- 



Work

Expression

Manifestation

Item

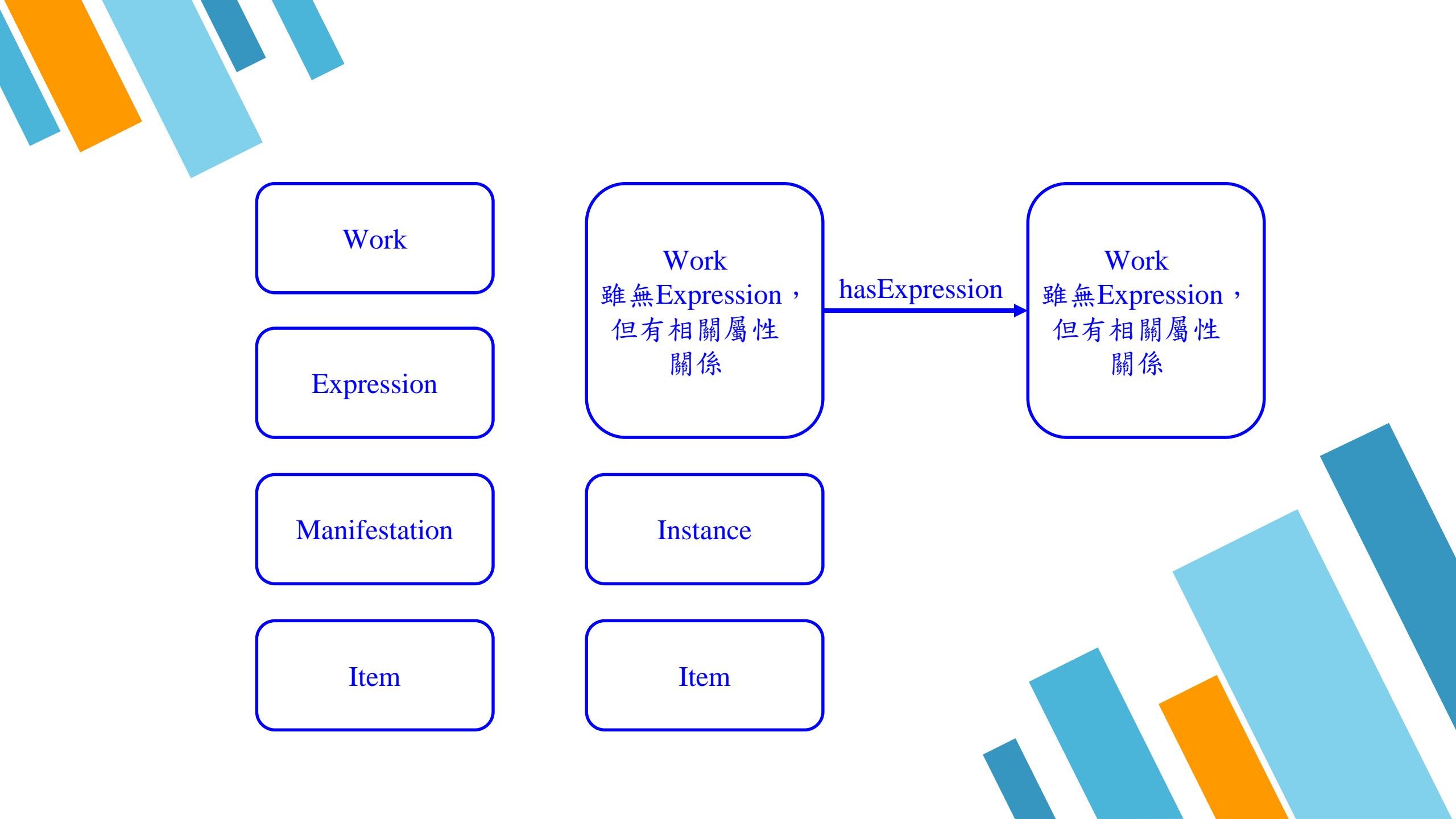
Work  
雖無Expression，  
但有相關屬性  
關係

Instance

Item

Work  
雖無Expression，  
但有相關屬性  
關係

hasExpression





# 書目本體的鏈結資料化方法與程序

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

leader	00830nam a2200265 i 4500	092	##\$aCCU \$d832.7 \$eL335R \$1CCL \$ma \$t082
001	991016112009705721	095	##\$hCCLEN \$cA311151
008	770824s1975 nyua b 00110beng	100	1#\$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
010	##\$a76056891 //r95	245	10\$aJane Austen and her world / \$cby Marghanita Laski.
020	##\$a0684149362	260	##\$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975.
035	##\$a(TW-TaNCU)b13770469-886nccu_inst	300	##\$a143 p. : \$bill. ; \$c25 cm.
035	##\$a76056891 \$9ExL	504	##\$aBibliography: p. 138-139.
035	##\$a.b13770469 \$bccl \$c951019 \$dm \$ea \$fn \$g0	500	##\$aIncludes index.
040	##\$aDLC \$cDLC \$dDLC	600	10\$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography.
050	00\$aPR4036 \$b.L38 1975	650	#0\$aWomen novelists, English \$y19th century \$xBiography.
082	##\$d832.7 \$eL335R	949	##\$aCCU \$cA311151 \$k1
082	00\$a823/.7 \$aB		

1. 請問上述MARC記錄隱藏了哪些問題的答案？
2. 上述問題的答案隱藏在哪些欄位與字串中？

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

- » 誰寫了這本書? (Who)
- » 這本書何時被出版?(When)
- » 誰出版了這本書?(Who)
- » 這本書的出版地是何處?(Where)
- » 這本書的主要內容是什麼主題? (What)
- » 這本書的內容版本是什麼語文(expression)?(What)
- » 這本書的出版形式是什麼(載體版本, manifestation)?(How)

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

leader	00830nam a2200265 i 4500	092	##\$aCCU \$d832.7 \$eL335R \$1CCL \$ma \$t082
001	991016112009705721	095	##\$hCCLEN \$cA311151
008	770824s1975 nyua b 00110beng	100	1#\$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
010	##\$a76056891 //r95	245	10\$aJane Austen and her world / \$cby Marghanita Laski.
020	##\$a0684149362	260	##\$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975.
035	##\$a(TW-TaNCU)b13770469-886nccu_inst	300	##\$a143 p. : \$bill. ; \$c25 cm.
035	##\$a76056891 \$9ExL	504	##\$aBibliography: p. 138-139.
035	##\$a.b13770469 \$bccl \$c951019 \$dm \$ea \$fn \$g0	500	##\$aIncludes index.
040	##\$aDLC \$cDLC \$dDLC	600	10\$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography.
050	00\$aPR4036 \$b.L38 1975	650	#0\$aWomen novelists, English \$y19th century \$xBiography.
082	##\$d832.7 \$eL335R	949	##\$aCCU \$cA311151 \$k1
082	00\$a823/.7 \$aB		

# MARC轉化為LD方式02—選擇

- » 作者 : 1001# \$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
- » 題名 : 24510 \$aJane Austen and her world
- » 出版地 : 260## \$aNew York
- » 出版者 : 260## \$bScribner
- » 出版年 : 260## \$cc1975
- » 主題 : 60010 \$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography

# MARC轉化為LD方式03——實體化

- » 個人←作者：1001# \$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
- » 作品←題名：24510 \$aJane Austen and her world
- » 地←出版地：260## \$aNew York
- » 團體機構←出版者：260## \$bScribner
- » 時間←出版年：260## \$cc1975
- » 概念←主題：60010 \$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography

# MARC轉化為LD方式03—實體化

Austen,  
Jane, 1775-  
1817

Laski,  
Marghanita,  
1915-

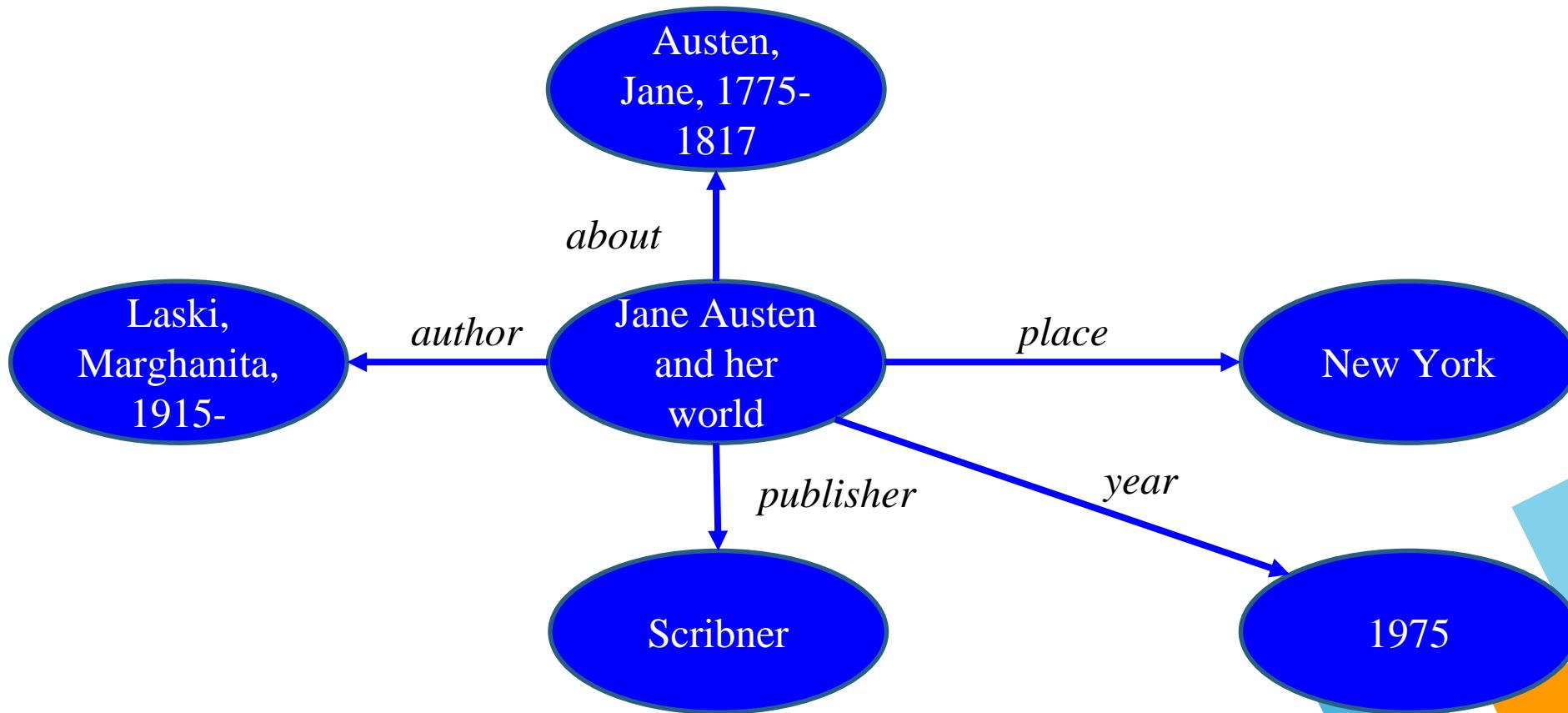
Jane Austen  
and her  
world

Scribner

New York

1975

# MARC轉化為LD方式04—建立實體關係



# RDF與書日本體—BIBFRAME

## 2.0

<b>Property:</b>	<u><a href="#">hasInstance</a></u>
URI:	<u><a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasInstance">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasInstance</a></u>
Label:	Instance of Work
Definition:	Instance is related to described Work. For use to connect Works to Instances in the BIBFRAME structure.
SubProperty Of:	<u><a href="#">relatedTo</a></u>
Used with:	<u><a href="#">Work</a></u> 
Expected Value:	<u><a href="#">Instance</a></u> 
Inverse Of:	<u><a href="#">instanceOf</a></u>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2016-04-29: added inverse
<a href="#">[back to property list]</a> <a href="#">[back to top]</a>	

<b>Property:</b>	<u><a href="#">hasItem</a></u>
URI:	<u><a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasItem">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasItem</a></u>
Label:	Has holding
Definition:	Item which is an example of the described Instance.
SubProperty Of:	<u><a href="#">relatedTo</a></u>
Used with:	<u><a href="#">Instance</a></u>

# RDF與書目本體

BIBFRAME 2.0



RDF model  
RDF syntax  
RDF triple



## Questions

1. 請問這一張slide與上一張有何不同？
2. 所有主詞與受詞的位置皆可順向與逆向相反倒置？

# MARC轉化為LD方式05— BIBFRAME標準化



<b>Class:</b>	<b>Title</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Title">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Title</a>
Label:	Title entity
Definition:	Title information relating to a resource: work title, preferred title, instance title, transcribed title, translated title, variant form of title, etc.
Used with:	<a href="#"><u>title</u></a> ←
Properties include:	<a href="#"><u>titleOf</u></a>
SubClassed As:	<a href="#"><u>VariantTitle</u></a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2017-02-03: Definition changed

[back to class list] [back to top]

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Topic</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Topic">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Topic</a>
Label:	Topic
Definition:	Concept or area of knowledge.
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[back to class list] [back to top]

<b>Class:</b>	<b>TrackConfig</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/TrackConfig">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/TrackConfig</a>
Label:	Track configuration
Definition:	Configuration of the audio track on a sound-track film, e.g., center track, edge track.

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c\\_Title](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c_Title)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>title</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/title">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/title</a>
Label:	Title resource
Definition:	Name given to a resource.
Comment:	Suggested use - With Work, Instance, Item or Event
Expected Value:	<a href="#">Title</a> ←
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2021-06-09: Broadened domain ( <a href="#">GH23</a> )

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

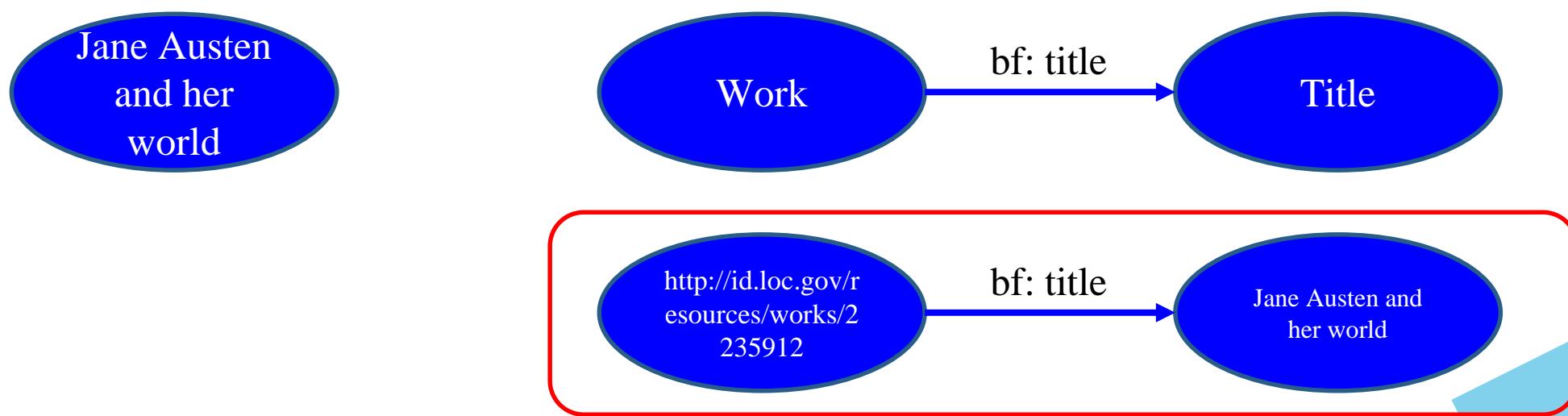
<b>Property:</b>	<b>titleOf</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/titleOf">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/titleOf</a>
Label:	Title of
Definition:	Relates a title resource to that which it is the title of.
Comment:	Suggested value - Work, Instance, Item or Event
Used with:	<a href="#">Title</a>
Change Notes:	2021-06-09: New ( <a href="#">GH22</a> )

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>translation</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/translation">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/translation</a>
Label:	Translation as
Definition:	Resource that translates the text of the source entity into a language different from that of the original.

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_title](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_title)

# MARC轉化為LD方式05—URI標準化





Everything

Search Loc.gov



The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > BIBFRAME Works

## Bibframe Work

### Title

Jane Austen and her world

### Type

Text

### Contribution

Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988. Contributor

### Subject

- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817.
- Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.

### Genre Form

biographies

### Language

English

### Illustrative Content

illustrations

### Classification

### Has Instance

New York : Scribner, c1975.



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<b>Class:</b>	<b>Contribution</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Contribution">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Contribution</a>
Label:	Contribution
Definition:	Agent and role with respect to the resource being described.
Used with:	<a href="#">contribution</a> ←
Properties include:	<a href="#">contributionOf</a> <a href="#">role</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>CopyrightNumber</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/CopyrightNumber">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/CopyrightNumber</a>
Label:	Copyright-legal deposit number
Definition:	Identifier assigned to a copyright registration or legal deposit.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">Identifier</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>CopyrightRegistration</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/CopyrightRegistration">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/CopyrightRegistration</a>
Label:	Copyright registration
Definition:	Copyright or Legal Deposit registration information
Used with:	<a href="#">copyrightRegistration</a>

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c\\_Contribution](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c_Contribution)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Agent</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Agent">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Agent</a>
Label:	Agent
Definition:	Entity having a role in a resource, such as a person or organization.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">Agent</a> ↗
SubClassed As:	<a href="#">Family</a> <a href="#">Organization</a> <a href="#">Jurisdiction</a> <a href="#">Meeting</a>
SubClassed As:	<a href="#">Person</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2016-05-13: New subclass

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Ansi</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Ansi">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Ansi</a>
Label:	ANSI number
Definition:	American National Standards Institute identifier.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">Identifier</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>AppliedMaterial</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/AppliedMaterial">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/AppliedMaterial</a>

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c\\_Agent](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c_Agent)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>agent</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/agent">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/agent</a>
Label:	Associated agent
Definition:	Entity associated with a resource or element of description, such as the name of the entity responsible for the content or of the publication, printing, distribution, issue, release or production of a resource.
Used with:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
Expected Value:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2021-06-09: Removed range ( <a href="#">GH63</a> )

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

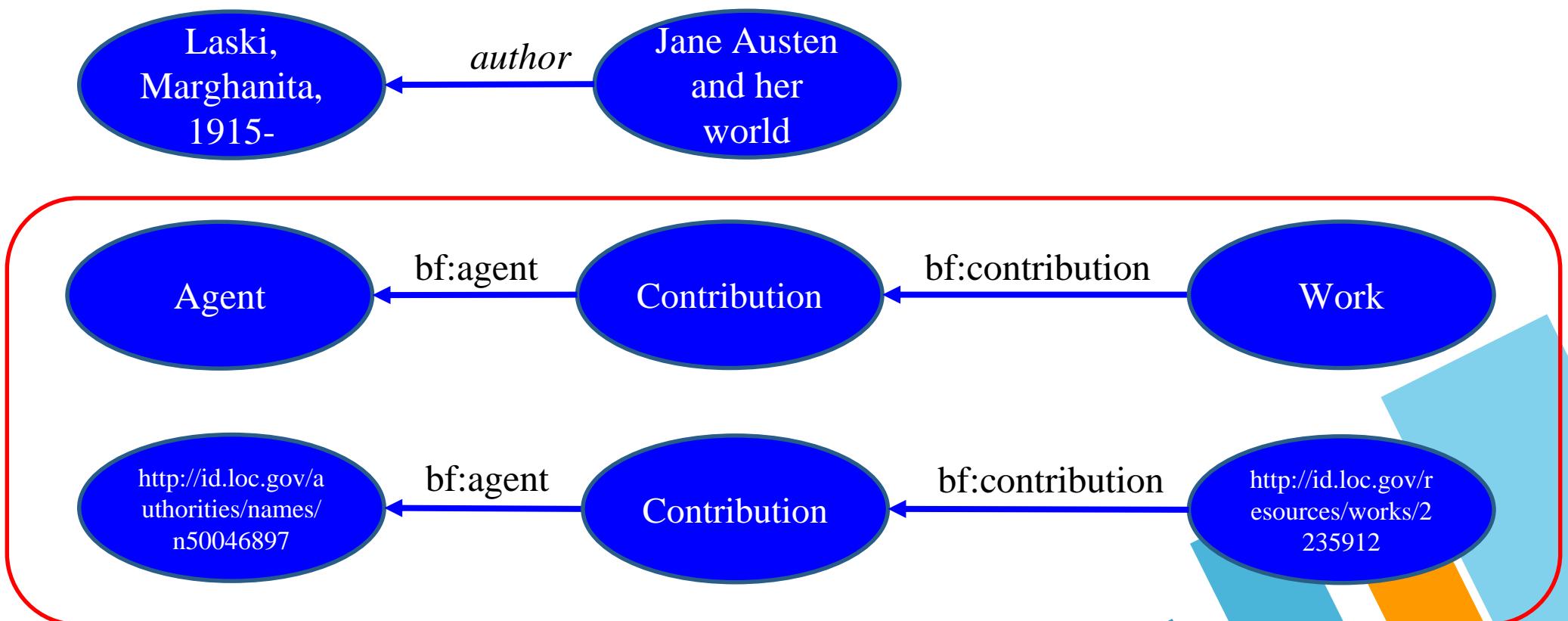
<b>Property:</b>	<b>agentOf</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/agentOf">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/agentOf</a>
Label:	Associated agent of
Definition:	Property relating an agent, such as an entity responsible for the content or of the publication, printing, distribution, issue, release or production, to another resource.
Used with:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
Expected Value:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
Change Notes:	2021-06-09: New ( <a href="#">GH3</a> )

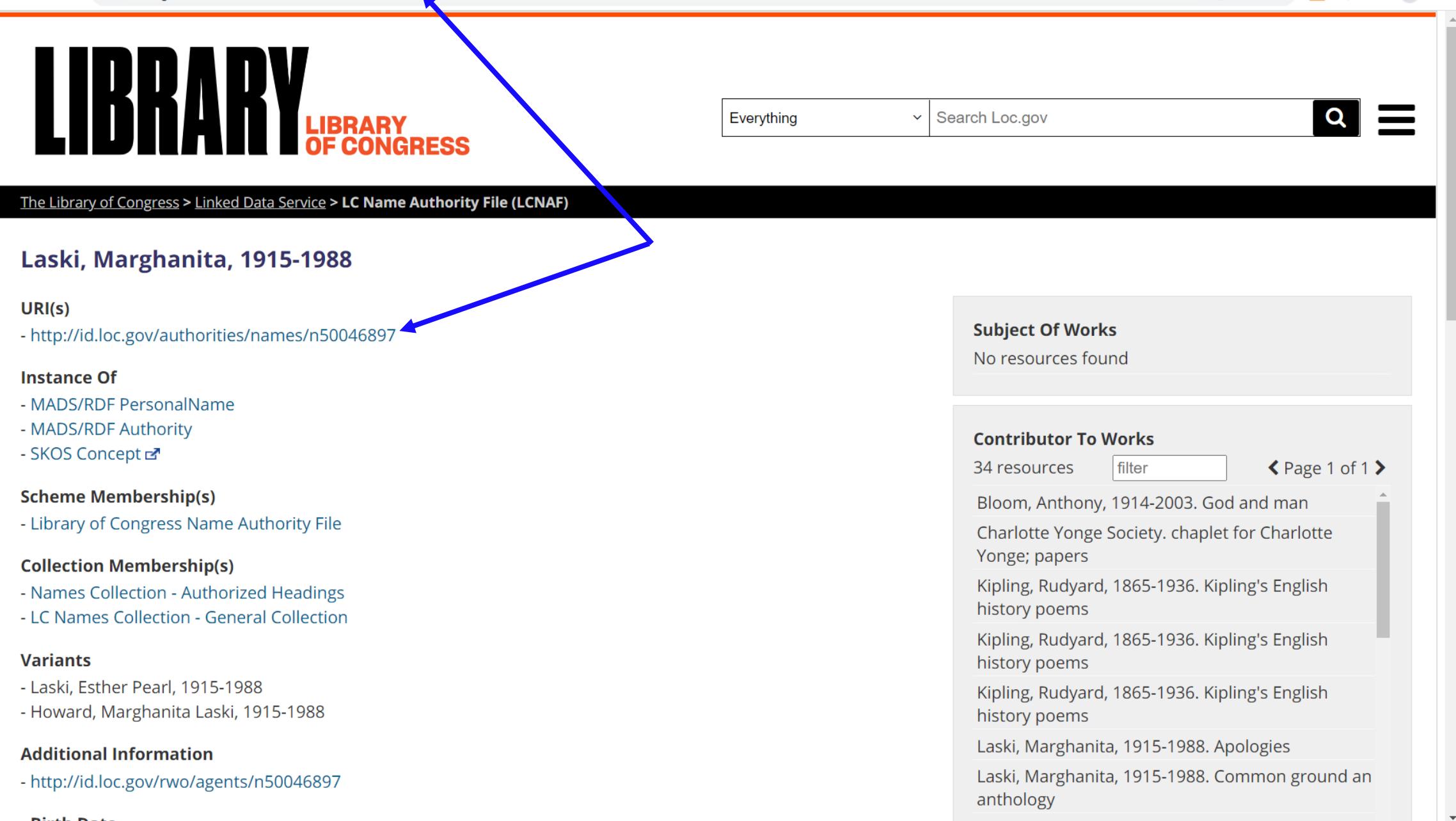
[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>appliedMaterial</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/appliedMaterial">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/appliedMaterial</a>
Label:	Applied material

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_agent](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_agent)

# MARC轉化為LD方式05— BIBFRAME標準化

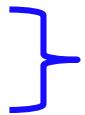




**Property:** [provisionActivityStatement](#)URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/provisionActivityStatement>

Label: Provider statement

Definition: Statement relating to providers of a resource; usually transcribed.

Used with: [Instance](#)Expected Value: [rdfs:Literal](#)

Change Notes: 2016-04-21: New

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)**Property:** [pubFrequency](#)URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/pubFrequency>

Label: Publication frequency

Definition: Relates a resource to a publication frequency resource to capture such details as first issue, last issue, status, etc.

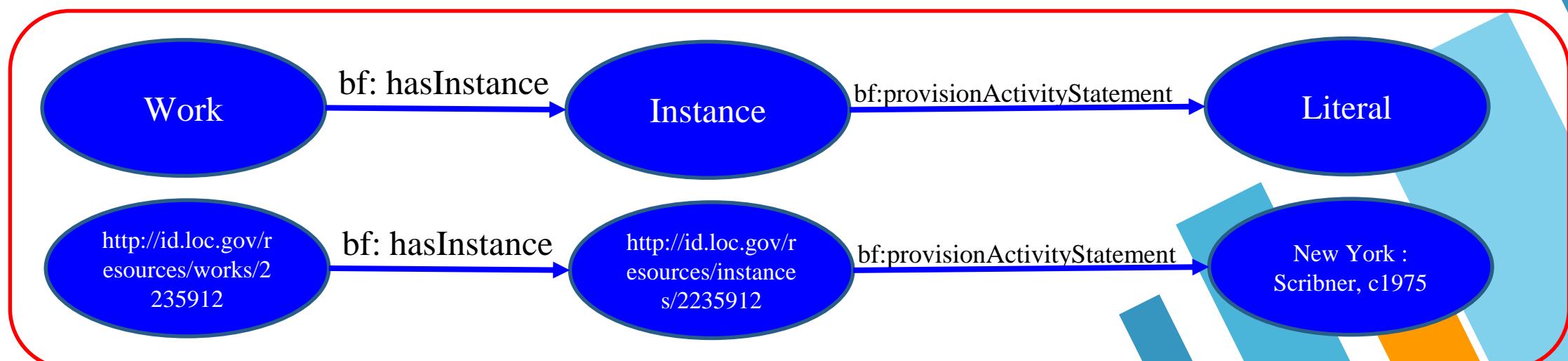
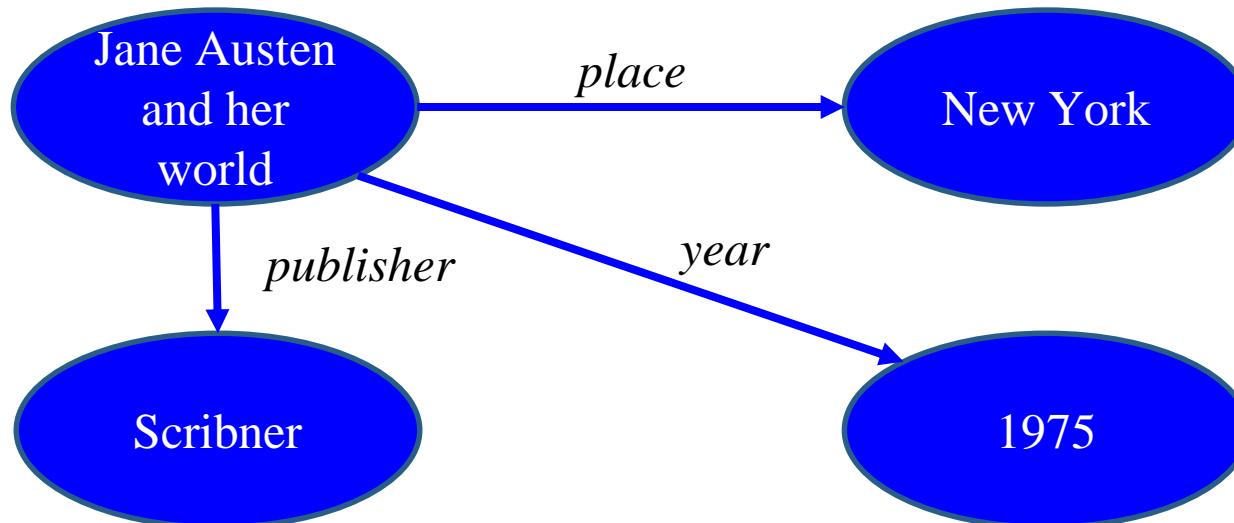
Comment: Suggested use - With Work or Instance

Expected Value: [PubFrequency](#)Change Notes: 2021-06-09: New ([GH76](#))[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)**Property:** [qualifier](#)URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/qualifier>

Label: Qualifier

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_provisionActivityStatement](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_provisionActivityStatement)

# MARC轉化為LD方式06— BIBFRAME與URI標準化



[id.loc.gov/resources/instances/2235912.html](https://id.loc.gov/resources/instances/2235912.html)



# LIBRARY

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The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > BIBFRAME Instances

## Bibframe Instance

### Title

Jane Austen and her world

### Type

Print

### Identified By

- Lccn: [76056891](#)
- ISBN: 0684149362

### Note

- ill.
- Includes index.

### Dimensions

25 cm.

### Extent

143 p.

### Provision Activity Statement

New York : Scribner, c1975.

### Instance Of

Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988. Jane Austen and her world

### Has Item

[PR4036.L38 1975](#)



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The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > MARC Countries

## New York (State)

### URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/countries/nyu> ←
- info:lc/vocabulary/countries/nyu

### Instance Of

- MADS/RDF Geographic
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept ↗
- MARC Country

### Scheme Membership(s)

- MARC List of Countries

### Collection Membership(s)

- Countries Collection - Past and Present Entries

### Codes

- nyu

### Broader Terms

- United States

### Exact Matching Concepts from Other Schemes



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The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service >

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## Scribner

### URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/entities/providers/d1f46fe4c7735539b5f46c7c802b08ab>

### Instance Of

- MADS/RDF RWO
- BF Organization
- FOAF Organization ↗

### Additional Information

- <http://id.loc.gov/entities/providers/d1f46fe4c7735539b5f46c7c802b08ab>

### Is Identified By Authority

<http://id.loc.gov/entities/providers/d1f46fe4c7735539b5f46c7c802b08ab>

### Alternate Formats

- RDF/XML (MADS and SKOS)
- N-Triples (MADS and SKOS)



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<b>Class:</b>	<b>ProvisionActivity</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/ProvisionActivity">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/ProvisionActivity</a>
Label:	Provider entity
Definition:	Information about the agent or place relating to the publication, printing, distribution, issue, release, or production of a resource.
Used with:	<a href="#">provisionActivity</a> ←
SubClassed As:	<a href="#">Distribution</a> <a href="#">Manufacture</a> <a href="#">Publication</a> ← <a href="#">Production</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

<b>Class:</b>	<b>PubFrequency</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PubFrequency">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PubFrequency</a>
Label:	Publication Frequency
Definition:	Information about the publication frequency of a resource.
Used with:	<a href="#">pubFrequency</a>
Change Notes:	2021-06-09: New ( <a href="#">GH76</a> )

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Publication</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Publication">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Publication</a>
Label:	Publisher

**Property:** **provisionActivity**URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/provisionActivity>

Label: Provision activity

Definition: Place, name, and/or date information relating to the publication, printing, distribution, issue, release, production, etc. of a resource.

Used with: [Instance](#)Expected Value: [ProvisionActivity](#)Change Notes: 2016-04-21: New  
2017-02-03: revised label and slightly revised definition[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)**Property:** **provisionActivityStatement**URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/provisionActivityStatement>

Label: Provider statement

Definition: Statement relating to providers of a resource; usually transcribed.

Used with: [Instance](#)Expected Value: [rdfs:Literal](#)

Change Notes: 2016-04-21: New

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)**Property:** **pubFrequency**URI: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/pubFrequency>

Label: Publication frequency

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_provisionActivity](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_provisionActivity)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Publication</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Publication">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Publication</a>
Label:	Publisher
Definition:	Information relating to publication of a resource.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">ProvisionActivity</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>PublisherNumber</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PublisherNumber">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PublisherNumber</a>
Label:	Publisher number
Definition:	Number assigned by a publisher that is not one of the specific defined types.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">Identifier</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>RecordingMedium</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/RecordingMedium">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/RecordingMedium</a>
Label:	Recording medium
Definition:	Type of medium used to record sound on an audio carrier, e.g., magnetic, optical.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">SoundCharacteristic</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c\\_Publication](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#c_Publication)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>copyrightDate</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/copyrightDate">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/copyrightDate</a>
Label:	Copyright date
Definition:	Date associated with a claim of protection under copyright or a similar regime.
Comment:	Suggested use - With Work or Instance
SubProperty Of:	<a href="#">date</a>
Expected Value:	<a href="#">rdfs:Literal</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>copyrightRegistration</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/copyrightRegistration">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/copyrightRegistration</a>
Label:	Copyright registration information
Definition:	Copyright and Legal Deposit registration information
Comment:	Suggested use - With Work or Instance
Expected Value:	<a href="#">CopyrightRegistration</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2016-05-04: Corrected expected value

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>count</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/count">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/count</a>

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_copyrightDate](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_copyrightDate)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>place</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/place">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/place</a>
Label:	Place
Definition:	Geographic location or place entity associated with a resource or element of description, such as the place associated with the publication, printing, distribution, issue, release or production of a resource, place of an event.
Used with:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
Expected Value:	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
SubProperties:	<a href="#">originPlace</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2021-06-09: Removed range ( <a href="#">GH19</a> )

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>polarity</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/polarity">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/polarity</a>
Label:	Polarity
Definition:	Relationship of the colors and tones in an image to the colors and tones of the object reproduced.
Used with:	<a href="#">Instance</a>
Expected Value:	<a href="#">Polarity</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b>	<b>precededBy</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/precededBy">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/precededBy</a>

[https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p\\_place](https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe.html#p_place)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>Place</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Place">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Place</a>
Label:	Place
Definition:	Geographic location.
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

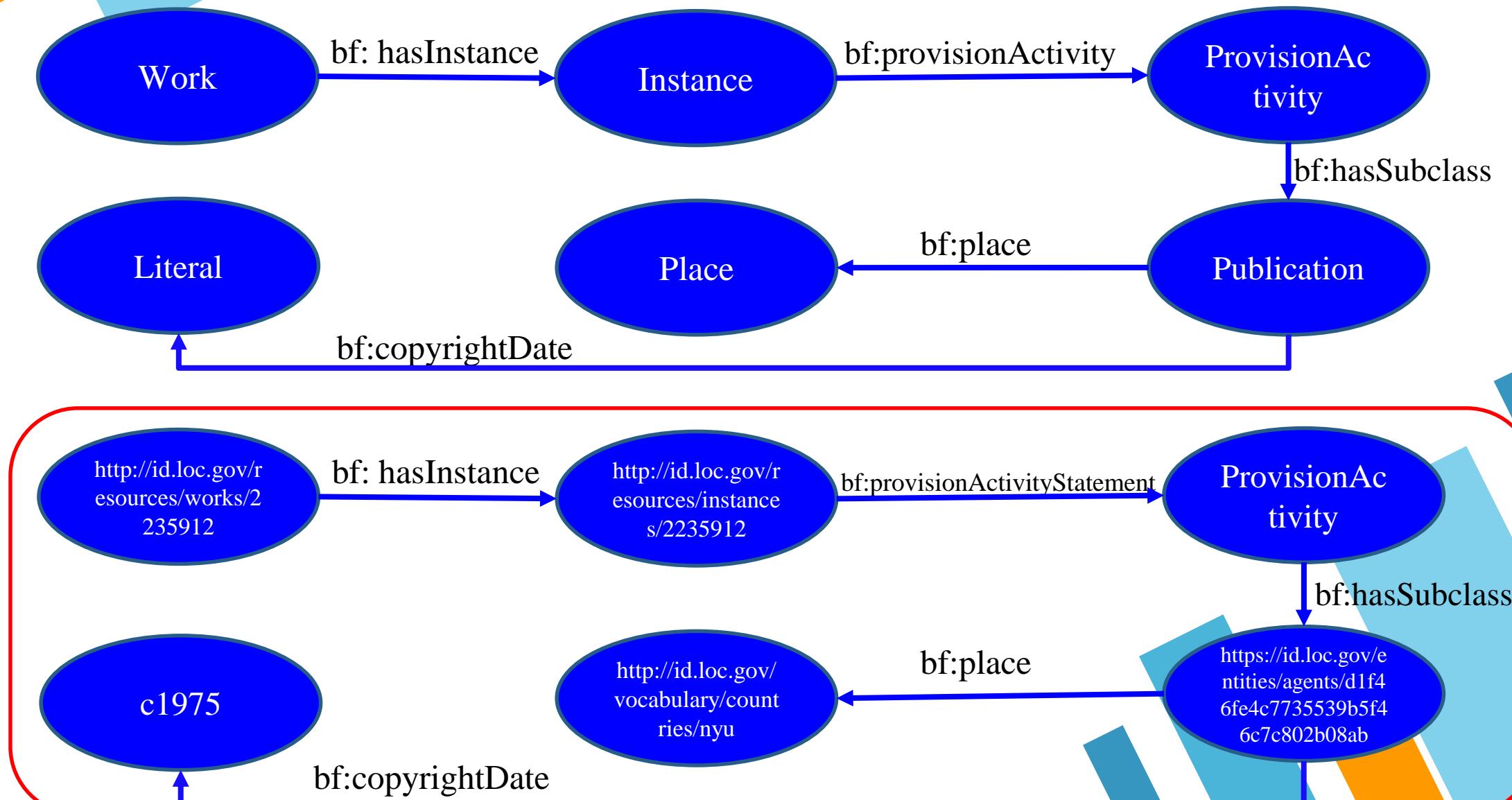
[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>PlaybackChannels</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PlaybackChannels">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PlaybackChannels</a>
Label:	Configuration of playback channels
Definition:	Configuration/number of sound channels used to make a recording, such as one channel for a monophonic recording, e.g., mono, stereo, quadraphonic, surround.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">SoundCharacteristic</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

[\[back to class list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Class:</b>	<b>PlaybackCharacteristic</b>
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PlaybackCharacteristic">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/PlaybackCharacteristic</a>
Label:	Special playback characteristics
Definition:	Equalization system, noise reduction system, etc., used in making an audio recording, e.g., CCIR standard, CX encoded, Dolby.
SubClass Of:	<a href="#">SoundCharacteristic</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New

# MARC轉化為LD方式06— BIBFRAME與URI標準化



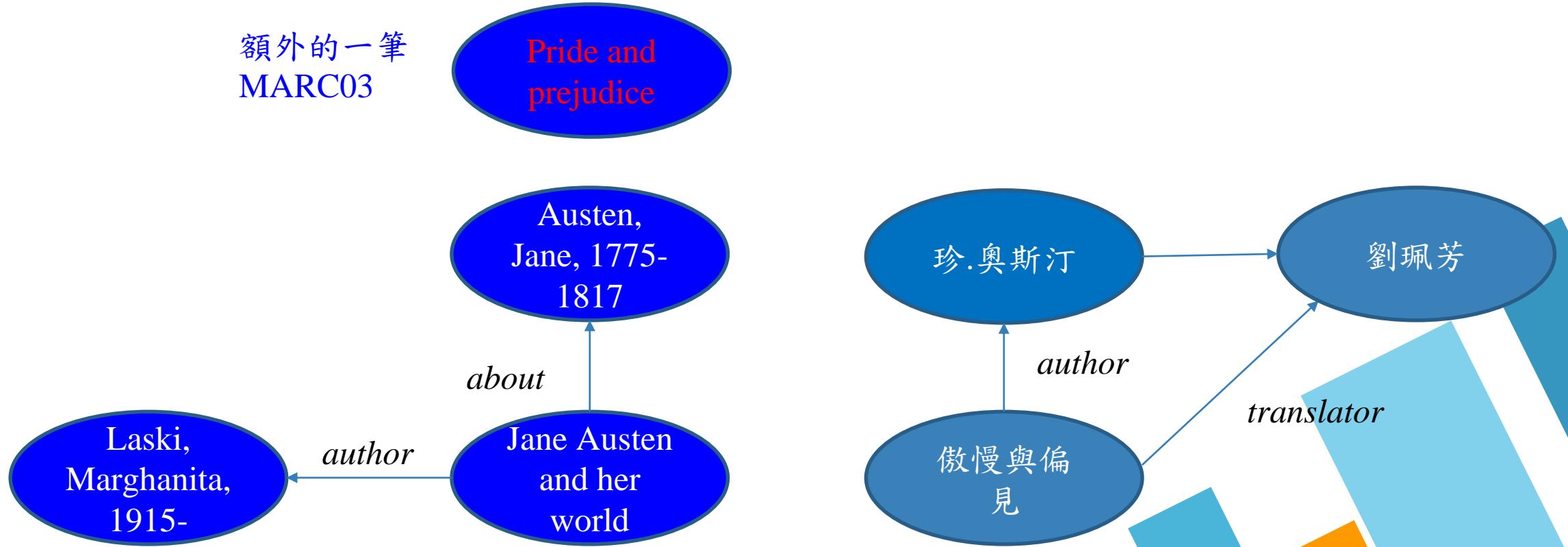
# MARC轉化為LD方式06—標準化

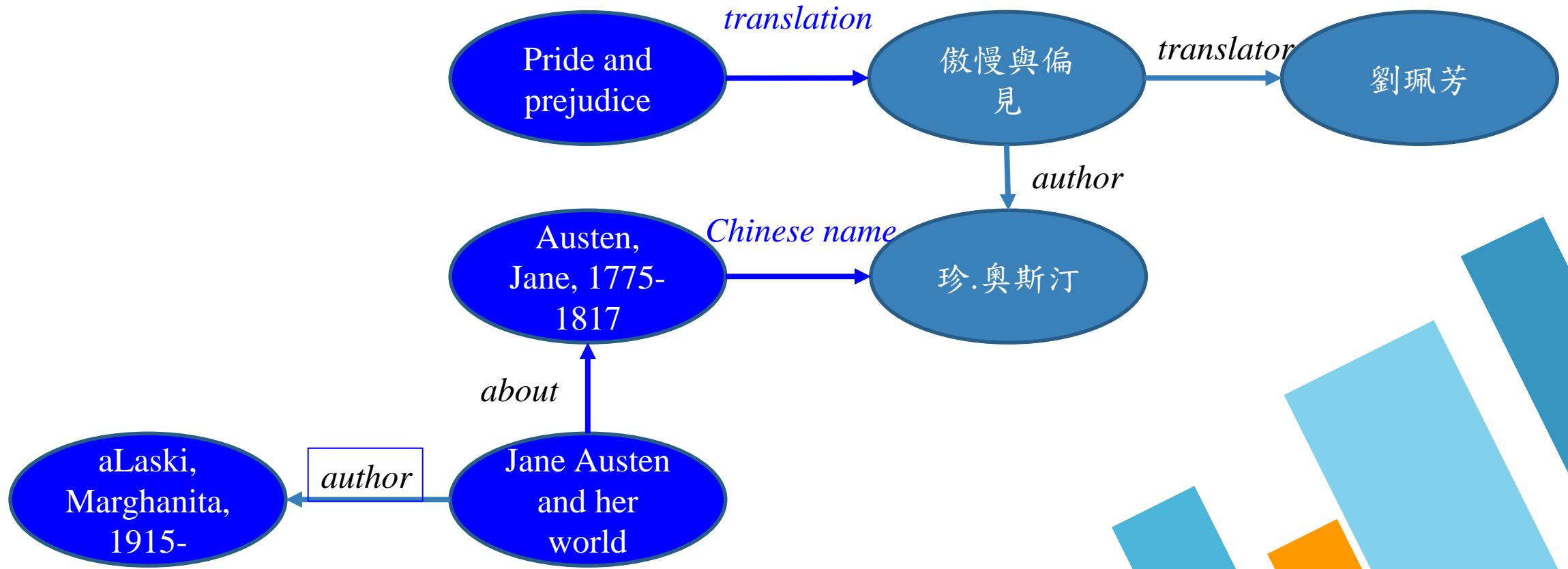
## » MARC-01

100 1#\$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-  
245 10\$aJane Austen and her world / \$cby  
Marghanita Laski.  
260 ##\$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975.  
300 ##\$a143 p. : \$bill. ; \$c25 cm.  
504 ##\$aBibliography: p. 138-139.  
500 ##\$aIncludes index.  
600 10\$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817  
\$xBiography.  
650 #0\$aWomen novelists, English \$y19th  
century \$xBiography.

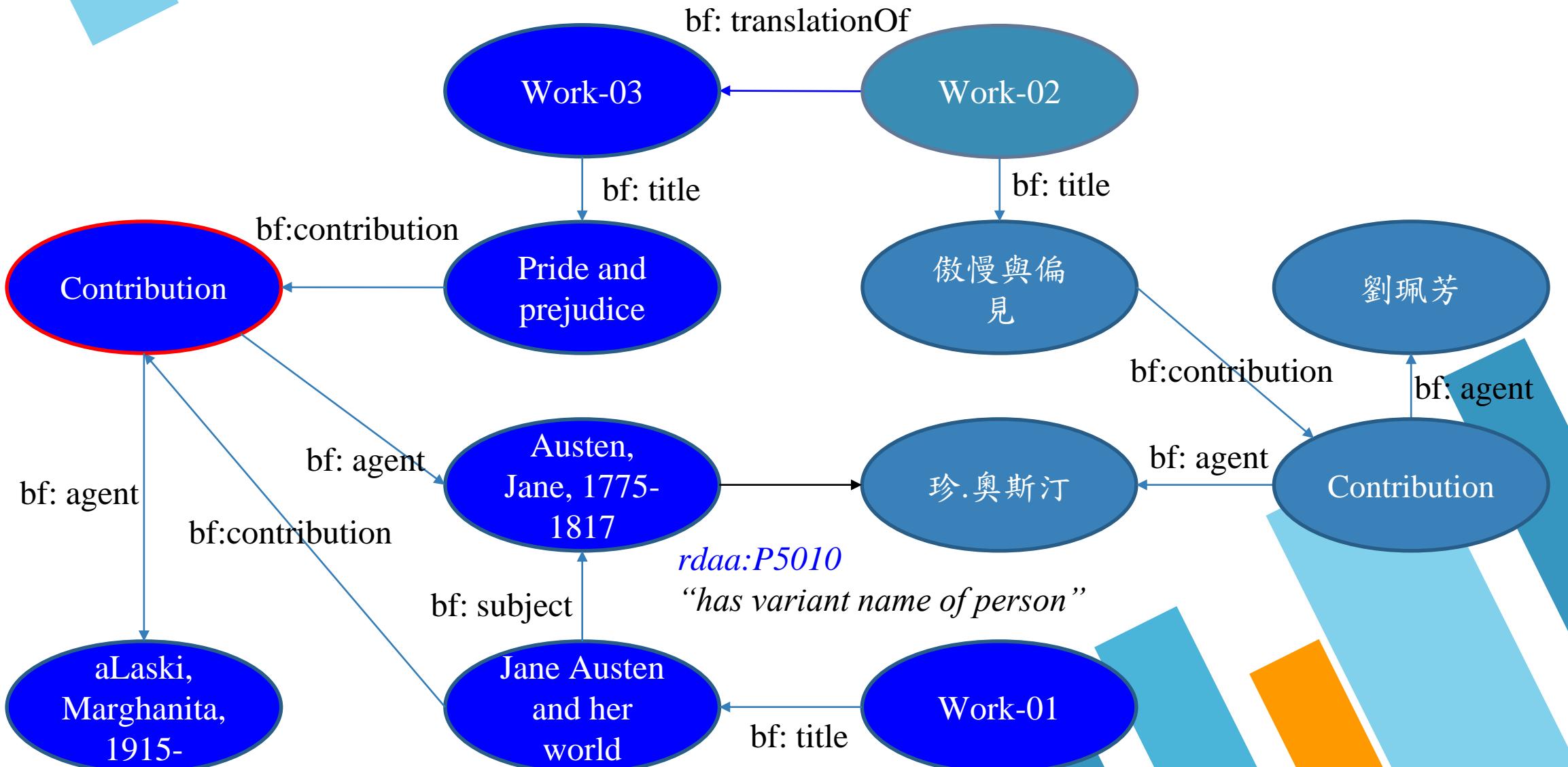
## » MARC-02

1001# \$a珍.奧斯汀 \$q(Austen, Jane)  
24510 \$a傲慢與偏見 / \$c珍.奧斯汀(Jane Austen)著；劉珮芳, 鄧盛銘譯  
250## \$a二版  
260## \$a臺中市 : \$b好讀發行 : \$b知己總經銷, \$c2009[民98]  
300## \$a396面 ; \$c21公分  
4901# \$a典藏經典 ; \$v18.  
4901# \$a珍.奧斯汀小說選 ; \$v1.  
500## \$a譯自: Pride and prejudice.  
7001# \$a劉珮芳  
7001# \$a鄧盛銘  
7001# \$aAusten, Jane.  
74002 \$aPride and prejudice.

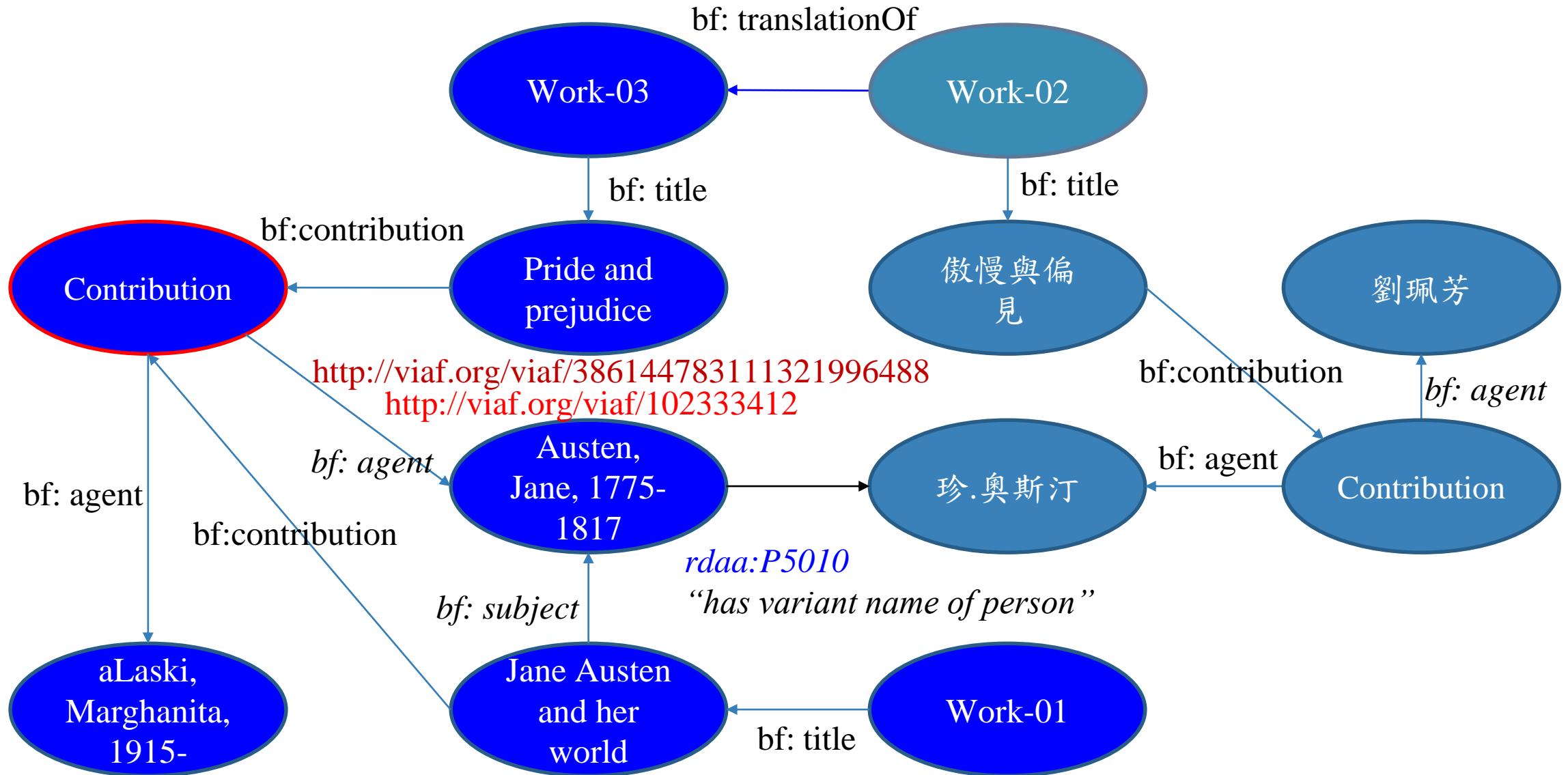




# MARC轉化為LD方式05— BIBFRAME標準化

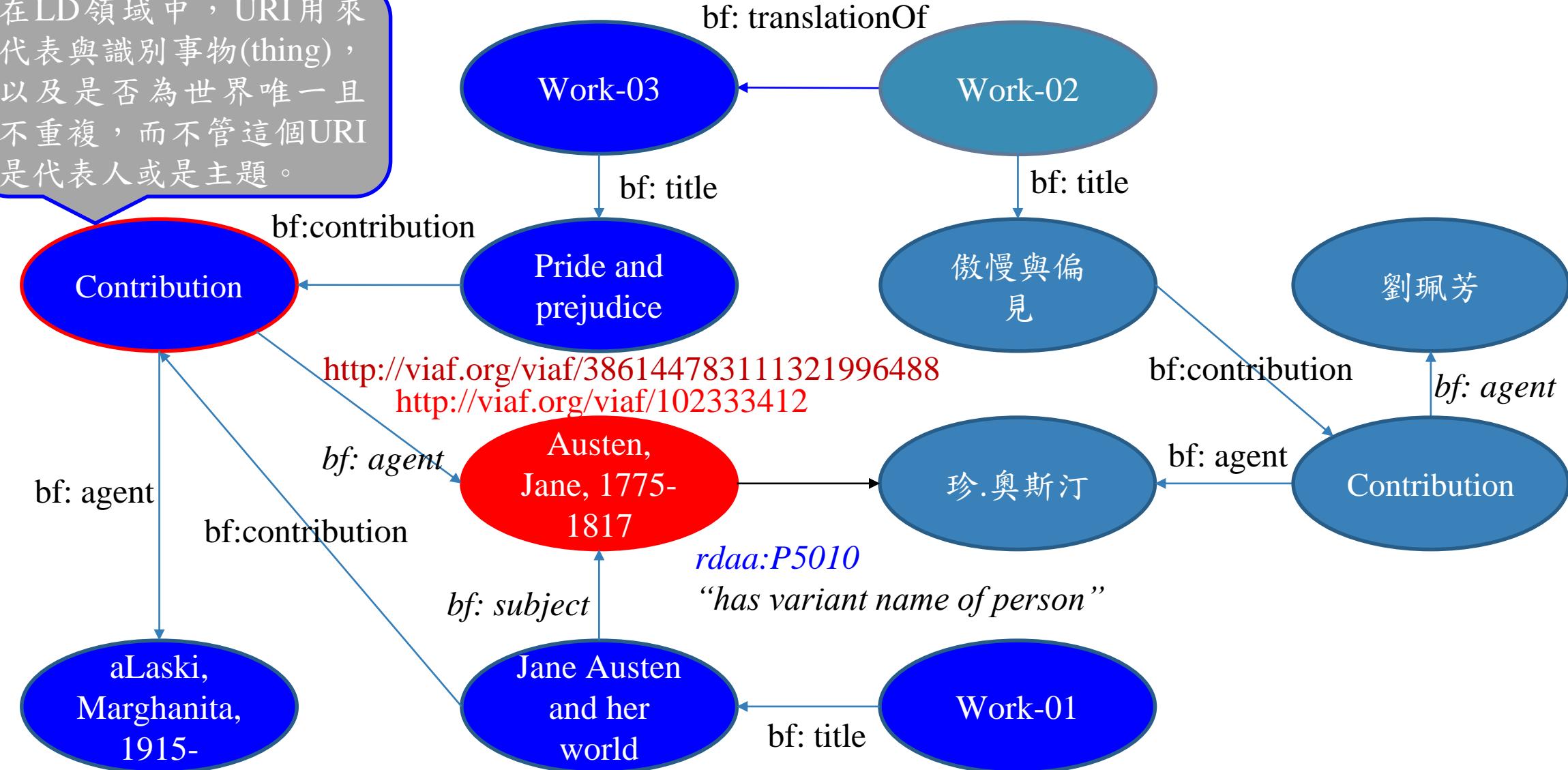


從個別化轉為書日本體的標準化



LD化：加上每一Thing的URI

在LD領域中，URI用來代表與識別事物(thing)，以及是否為世界唯一且不重複，而不管這個URI是代表人或是主題。



<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n50046897>

1. 依圖資資料組而言，<Austen, Jane, 1775-1817>既是個人作者，又是主題標目，分別著錄在不同MARC的不同欄號(100/700, 600)。
2. LD的處理方式主要以URI為依據，因而同一URI，可以同時是作者，也是主題，只要用不同的述語/關係界定與其他URI間的語義關係。



# 圖書資訊界鏈結資料化的方法



# 鏈結資料化方法一 鏈結型機讀編目格式(linky MARC)



# SHARE-VDE



# Linky MARC—SHARE-VDE

LEADER 01025cam a2200289 a 4500

001 4268193

100 1 \$aAusten, Jane,\$d1775-1817.

\$1<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Agent/593384>

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/000000012283635X>

24010\$aPride and prejudice

\$1<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Work/139617-12>

\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/386144783111321996488>

24510\$aPride & prejudice /\$cby Jane Austen ; introduction by Richard Church ;  
wood-engravings by Joan Hassall.

260 \$aLondon :\$bFolio Society,\$c1957 [i.e. 1959]

\$9<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Publisher/6730>

300 \$aix, 294 p. :\$bill. ;\$c23 cm.

500 \$a"This ed. ... is based on the definitive text of R.W.  
Chapman, by kind permission of the Oxford University Press"--T.p.  
verso.

500 \$a"Second impression, 1959"--T.p. verso.

500 \$a"Select bibliography": p. ix.

700 1 \$aChurch, Richard,\$d1893-1972.

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/0000000110308744>

700 1 \$aHassall, Joan,\$eill.

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/0000000108853524>

758 \$4<http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P30004>

\$1<http://worldcat.org/oclc/702854717>

927 \$a9809RO

928 \$aAC042999

948 \$asjp

996 10\$aPride and prejudice

\$9<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Work/139617-12>

# Tag 758

Tag245\$a  
Pride and prejudice

*rdam:P30004*  
*has identifier for manifestation*

[http://worldcat.org/oclc/  
213888776](http://worldcat.org/oclc/213888776)

- » 欄號100分欄\$1「Austen, Jane, 1775-1817」個人作者共加入SHARE-VDE與ISNI兩個URI。
- » 欄號240分欄\$1「Pride and prejudice」劃一題名著錄SHARE-VDE與VIAF兩個URI。
- » 欄號700分欄\$1「Church, Richard, 1893-1972」與「Hassall, Joan」個人作者分別加入外部ISNI的URI。

- » 欄號758分欄\$4著錄RDAO的URI("has identifier for manifestation")與分欄\$1著錄OCLC WorldCat的URI，說明「Pride and prejudice」此一作品有一載體版本(manifestation)識別碼，而識別碼為OCLC WorldCat系統號702854717。依RDF模型而言，欄號245的作品題名為主詞，欄號758分欄\$4的RDAO URI為述語，欄號758分欄\$1的OCLC系統號URI為受詞。
- » 欄號260與996採用自由使用分欄\$9著錄SHARE-VDE URI，以標示出版社與作品，以滿足SHARE-VDE的個案本身需求。

- » MARC仍保持原貌，包括整體的結構與格式，只增加\$0、\$1與\$4，以帶入URI。
- » 再利用相關程式將MARC轉成LD格式。
- » 轉換依據
  - ◊ MARC與BIBFRAME  
MARC 21 to BIBFRAME 2.0 Conversion Specifications: MARC Bibliographic Conversion Specifications  
<https://www.loc.gov/bibframe/mtbf/>
  - ◊ MARC與FRBR
    - ◊ Mapping of FRBR to MARC Data Elements  
<https://www.loc.gov/marc/marc-functional-analysis/source/table2.pdf>
    - ◊ Mapping of MARC Data Elements to FRBR  
<https://www.loc.gov/marc/marc-functional-analysis/source/table3.pdf>



# 鏈結資料化方法二之一 BIBFRAME書日本體

# LC Catalog Record-01



CATALOG

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SEARCH OPTIONS ▾



BOOK

## Jane Austen and her world

Full Record

MARC Tags

Personal name

Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988.

Main title

Jane Austen and her world / by Marghanita Laski.

Published/Created

New York : Scribner, c1975.

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[LC Find It](#)

[Item Availability](#)



BOOK

[PRINT RECORD](#)

[SAVE RECORD](#)

[EMAIL RECORD](#)

[CITE RECORD](#)

LCCN Permalink

<https://lccn.loc.gov/76056891>

Description

143 p. : ill. ; 25 cm.

ISBN

0684149362

LC classification

PR4036 .I 38 1975

<https://lccn.loc.gov/76056891>

# LC Catalog Record-02



LIBRARY  
OF CONGRESS

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SEARCH OPTIONS ▾

LC Catalog Quick Search

Report Record Errors  
Ask a Librarian  
Feedback

LC Subjects	Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.
Browse by shelf order	PR4036
Notes	Includes index. Bibliography: p. 138-139.
LCCN	76056891
Dewey class no.	823/.7 B
Type of material	Book

### Item Availability

Shelf Location	FLM2014 162479
CALL NUMBER	PR4036 .L38 1975 OVERFLOWA5S
Request in	Jefferson or Adams Building Reading Rooms (FLM1)
Status	Not Charged

[Request this Item](#) [LC Find It](#) [Item Availability](#)

[Top](#)  
<https://lccn.loc.gov/76056891>

# LC Catalog Record-03

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

CATALOG

BOOK

Jane Austen and her world

[Full Record](#) [MARC Tags](#)

000	00814cam a2200253 i 4500
001	2235912
005	20120801151946.0
008	770824s1975 nyua b 001 0beng
035	—  9 (DLC) 76056891
906	—  a 7  b cbc  c orignew  d 2  e ocip  f 19  g y-gencatlg
010	—  a 76056891
020	—  a 0684149362
040	—  a DLC  c DLC  d DLC
050	00  a PR4036  b .L38 1975
082	00  a 823/.7  a B
100	1_  a Laski, Marghanita,  d 1915-1988.
245	10  a Jane Austen and her world /  c by Marghanita Laski.
260	—  a New York :  b Scribner,  c c1975.
300	—  a 143 p. :  b ill. ;  c 25 cm.
504	—  a Bibliography: p. 138-139.
500	—  a Includes index.
600	10  a Austen, Jane,  d 1775-1817.

LC Catalog Quick Search  SEARCH OPTIONS 

 BOOK

[PRINT RECORD](#) [SAVE RECORD](#) [EMAIL RECORD](#) [CITE RECORD](#)

MARCXML Record [Top](#)

<https://lccn.loc.gov/76056891>

# BIBFRAME Editor—LD抄編01

BIBFRAME Editor [« LC BIBFRAME Site](#)

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## Bibframe Editor Workspace

Show 10 entries Only data from the last two weeks is displayed: Unposted Only Show Last Month of Descriptions Search:

ID	Primary Contribution	Title	LCCN	Cataloger ID	Modified	Edit
e1865199	Hecht, George J. (George Joseph), 1895-1980	Parents	N/A		9-07-2021 6:05 pm	
e2658597	Grahame, Kenneth, 1859-1932	The Wind in the Willows	N/A		9-05-2021 5:33 am	
e9844689		The Hummingbird handbook	N/A		8-29-2021 6:26 am	
e2871632	Michael White	Monty Python and the Holy Grail	N/A		8-27-2021 9:09 am	

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries [Previous](#) [1](#) [Next](#)

This is a development view of the Bibliographic Framework Initiative project's editor. For more information, go to [www.loc.gov/bibframe](http://www.loc.gov/bibframe).

# BFE-抄編02

BIBFRAME Editor      « LC BIBFRAME Site

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## Bibframe Editor Workspace

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**Identifier**  
LCCN ▾ 76056891

**Choose Profile**  
Monograph

Submit

This is a development view of the Bibliographic Framework Initiative project's editor. For more information, go to [www.loc.gov/bibframe](http://www.loc.gov/bibframe).

# Bibframe Editor Workspace

Browse

Editor

Load Work

Load IBC

Load MARC

» Search BIBFRAME database

[+ Create Resource](#)

Cancel

Save

Preview

Your Templates:

[Clone Work](#)Monograph:Work i

**Creator of Work** Primary Contribution  
Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988, Contributor [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

**Title Information** Work Title Work Title Variation  
Jane Austen and her world [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

**Form of Work** Form/Genre  
biographies [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

**Date of Work**  [+](#)

**Place of Origin of the Work** Place  [+](#)

**(Geographic) Coverage of the Content** Geographic coverage  [+](#)

**(Time) Coverage of the Content**  [+](#)

**Intended Audience** Intended audience  [+](#)

**Other contributors** Contribution  [+](#)

Notes about the Work	Note
Dissertation	Dissertation
Contents	Contents note
Summary	Summary note

**Subject of the Work** Subject components Geographic subjects Children's subjects Work as subject

Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.  

**Classification numbers** Library of Congress Classification Dewey Decimal Classification  
PR4036   B   823/.7  

**Content Type**

text 

**Language**

Language

English 

**Illustrative Content**

illustrations 

**Color Content**

Color content

**Supplementary Content**

Supplementary Content

index   bibliography   Bibliography: p. 138-139.  

**Related Works or Expressions**

Related Work Related Expression

**Add BIBFRAME Instance**

BIBFRAME Instance

Jane Austen and her world  

**Identifiers**

LCCN

**Administrative**

BF DB Admin Metadata

<b>Classification numbers</b>	Library of Congress Classification PR4036   B   823/.7	Dewey Decimal Classification
<b>Content Type</b>		
	text	
<b>Language</b>	Language	
	English	
<b>Illustrative Content</b>		
	illustrations	
<b>Color Content</b>	Color content	
<b>Supplementary Content</b>	Supplementary Content	
	index   bibliography   Bibliography: p. 138-139.	
<b>Related Works or Expressions</b>	Related Work	Related Expression
<b>Add BIBFRAME Instance</b>	BIBFRAME Instance	
	Jane Austen and her world	
<b>Identifiers</b>	LCCN	
<b>Administrative Metadata</b>	BF DB Admin Metadata	
	Ic:RT:bf2:Monograph:Work 2012-08-01T15:19:46	
<b>Add Property</b>	Type for suggestions	

## BIBFRAME Editor

« LC BIBFRAME Site

## Place

Save changes

New York (Colony) (n00145302)

Search

LCNAF/LCSH

Record Place (if it  
does not appear  
above)

## LCNAF

New York (Colony) (n00145302)

New York (N.Y.) (n79007751)

New York (State) (n80126293)

New York County (N.Y.) (n86822077)

New York Mills (Minn.) (n82131205)

New York Mills (N.Y.) (n85073125)

New York(Literal Value)

## LCSH

New York (State), Western (sh99013397)

New York Avenue (Washington, D.C.) (sh2010004096)

New York Bight (N.J. and N.Y.) (sh85091478)

New York Botanical Garden Native Plant Garden (New  
York, N.Y.) (sh91000729)

New York Canal (Idaho) (sh2005000702)

New York Harbor (N.Y. and N.J.) (sh99004716)

New York Indian Reserve (Kan.) (sh95006523)

Cancel

Save changes

自動串連至LC LDS查詢是  
否適用的URI

在這裡輸入文字來搜尋

33°C 多雲時晴 英 倉 下午 05:03  
2021/9/10

## Variants

- Lungsod ng New York (N.Y.)
- ניו יורק (N.Y.)
- Novi Jork (N.Y.)
- Nueva York (N.Y.)
- Nowy Jork (N.Y.)
- Нью-Ёрк (N.Y.)
- Sivdad de Muevah York (N.Y.)
- Nei Yerrick (N.Y.)
- Corporation of the City of New York (N.Y.)
- Шин Йорк (N.Y.)
- Táva Nueva York (N.Y.)
- Mueva York (N.Y.)
- Νέα Υόρκη (N.Y.)
- Nuyok (N.Y.)
- Niujorkas (N.Y.)
- Dakbayan sa New York (N.Y.)
- מואיבת יורק (N.Y.)
- 뉴욕 (N.Y.)
- Nuova York (N.Y.)

[View on id.loc.gov](#)

Intended Audience

Intended audience

Other contributors

Contribution

Notes about the Work

Note

Dissertation

Dissertation

Contents

Contents note

Summary

Summary note

New York (Colony) (n00145302)

**LCNAF**

New York (Colony) (n00145302)

**New York (N.Y.) (n79007751)**

New York (State) (n80126293)

New York County (N.Y.) (n86822077)

New York Mills (Minn.) (n82131205)

New York Mills (N.Y.) (n85073125)

New York(Literal Value)

**LCSH**

New York (State), Western (sh99013397)

New York Avenue (Washington, D.C.) (sh2010004096)

New York Bight (N.J. and N.Y.) (sh85091478)

New York Botanical Garden Native Plant Garden (New York, N.Y.) (sh91000729)

New York Canal (Idaho) (sh2005000702)

New York Harbor (N.Y. and N.J.) (sh99004716)

New York Indian Reserve (Kan.) (sh95006523)

Save changes
Cancel
Save changes

點選其中一項資料，BFE自動從LC LDS擷取不同形式名稱且可直接鏈結至LC LDS



在這裡輸入文字來搜尋



## New York (N.Y.)

### URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79007751>

### Instance Of

- MADS/RDF Geographic
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept ↗

### Scheme Membership(s)

- Library of Congress Name Authority File

### Collection Membership(s)

- Names Collection - Authorized Headings
- LC Names Collection - General Collection

### Variants

- New York (City)
- Niu Žork (N.Y.)
- Novi Jork (N.Y.)
- Nova Iorque (N.Y.)
- Nyu-Yorķ (N.Y.)
- Nueva York (N.Y.)
- Nu Yorķ (N.Y.)
- Nyuyok (N.Y.)
- Nuyorķ (N.Y.)
- New York City (N.Y.)
- Niyū Yürk (N.Y.)
- Niyāyürk (N.Y.)

### Subject Of Works

170 resources

filter

◀ Page 1 of 4 ▶

A. K. (Artist) Lower Manhattan [New York City]

Acupuncture & Traditional Chinese Medicine in New York. Niuyue Zhong yi ren = Acupuncture & traditional Chinese medicine in New York 纽约中医人 = Acupuncture & traditional Chinese medicine in New York

Adams, Barbara Johnston. New York City

Adriana (Ship) Adriana (Ship) certification, 1804

Alarcón, Mariano. Impresiones de un viaje a New York,

Atkinson, Brooks, 1894-1984. East of the Hudson,

Ballerini, Luigi. Perché New York

Berger, Meyer, 1898-1959. eight million, journal of a New York correspondent,

Betts, William, 1802-1884. causes of the prosperity of New-York an anniversary address delivered before the St. Nicholas Society of New-York, December 3rd, 1850

### Contributor To Works

121 resources

filter

◀ Page 1 of 3 ▶

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<a href="#">Creator of Work</a>	Primary Contribution <a href="http://access.rdatoolkit.org/19.2.html">http://access.rdatoolkit.org/19.2.html</a> 88, Contributor  
<a href="#">Title Information</a>	Work Title Work Title Variation Jane Austen and her world  
<a href="#">Form of Work</a>	Form/Genre biographies  
<a href="#">Date of Work</a>	
<a href="#">Place of Origin of the Work</a>	Place
<a href="#">(Geographic) Coverage of the Content</a>	Geographic coverage
<a href="#">(Time) Coverage of the Content</a>	
<a href="#">Intended Audience</a>	Intended audience
<a href="#">Other contributors</a>	Contribution
<a href="#">Notes about the Work</a>	Note
<a href="#">Dissertation</a>	Dissertation
	Contents note

藍色字體者代表RDA Toolkit網站，點選後可直接查看RDA規則的相關說明

**RDA**

- RDA Table of Contents
- + 0: Introduction
- Section 1: Recording Attributes of Manifestation & Item
  - + 1: General Guidelines on Recording Attributes of Manifestations and Items
  - + 2: Identifying Manifestations and Items
  - + 3: Describing Carriers
  - + 4: Providing Acquisition and Access Information
- Section 2: Recording Attributes of Work & Expression
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  - + 6: Identifying Works and Expressions
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- Section 3: Recording Attributes of Agents
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  - + 9: Identifying Persons
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- Section 4: Recording Attributes of Concept, Object, Event & Place
  - 12: General Guidelines on Recording Attributes of Concepts, Objects, Events, and Places
  - 13: Identifying Concepts
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  - + 16: Identifying Places
- Section 5: Recording Primary Relationships Between Work, Expression, Manifestation, & Item
  - + 17: General Guidelines on Recording

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**Close**

Classification numbers	Library of Congress Classification	Dewey Decimal Classification
	PR4036	B   823/.7

**Content Type**

text

**Language**

English

**Illustrative Content**

illustrations (ill)

illustrations

**Color Content**

millus

Illustrations (ill)

illustrat(Literal Value)

**Related Works or Expressions****Add BIBFRAME Instance****Identifiers****Administrative Metadata****Add Property**

**Classification  
numbers**

Library of Congress Classification Dewey Decimal Classification

PR4036 B 823/.7

**Content Type**

text

**Language**

Language

**Illustrative Content**

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**Color Content**

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**Related Works or  
Expressions****Add BIBFRAME  
Instance****Identifiers****Administrative  
Metadata****Add Property**

<b>Contents</b>	Contents note
<b>Summary</b>	Summary note
<b>Subject of the Work</b>	Subject components Geographic subjects Children's subjects Work as subject Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.  
<b>Classification numbers</b>	Library of Congress Classification Dewey Decimal Classification PR4036   B   823.7  
<b>Content Type</b>	 text 
<b>Language</b>	Language English 
<b>Illustrative Content</b>	ill illustrations 
<b>Color Content</b>	Color content
<b>Supplementary Content</b>	Supplementary Content index   bibliography   Bibliography: p. 138-139.  
<b>Related Works or Expressions</b>	Related Work Related Expression
<b>Add BIBFRAME Instance</b>	BIBFRAME Instance Jane Austen and her world  
<b>Identifiers</b>	LCCN
<b>Administrative Metadata</b>	BF DB Admin Metadata lc:RT:bf2:Monograph:Work 2012-08-01T15:19:46  
<b>Add Property</b>	Type for suggestions

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Instance of

BIBFRAME Work

Title Information

Instance Title Variant Title Parallel Title

Statement of  
Responsibility



Edition Statement



Provision Activity

Publication Distribution Manufacture Production

Transcribed

Provider Statement



Copyright Date



Series statement



Series enumeration



Contribution

Contribution

Mode of Issuance

single unit 

Identifiers

LCCN ISBN Other identifier Local system number

Notes about the  
Instance

Note

Media type

unmediated 

Extent

Extent

Dimensions



## BIBFRAME Editor

## BIBFRAME Instance

## Publication

[Save changes](#)[Save changes](#)

Place

Place

Date

[Cancel](#)[Save changes](#)

## Provision Activity

Publication

Distribution

Manufacture

Production

## Transcribed Provider Statement



## Copyright Date



## Series statement



## Series enumeration



## Contribution

Contribution

## Mode of Issuance

single unit



## Identifiers

LCCN

ISBN

Other identifier

Local system number

## Notes about the Instance

Note

## Media type



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2021/9/10

[Save changes](#)

« LC BIBFRAME Site

## Publication

[Save changes](#)

Place

Place

人工輸入

Date

1986

[Cancel](#)[Save changes](#)

## Provision Activity

Publication

Distribution

Manufacture

Production



## Transcribed Provider Statement



## Copyright Date



## Series statement



## Series enumeration



## Contribution

Contribution

## Mode of issuance

single unit



## Identifiers

LCCN

ISBN

Other identifier

Local system number

## Notes about the Instance

Note

## Media type

unmediated



## Extent

Extent



## Dimensions

## Publication

Save changes

## Place

Place

## Date

1986



Cancel

Save changes

## Transcribed Provider Statement



## Copyright Date



## Series statement



## Series enumeration



## Contribution

Contribution

## Mode of issuance

single unit



## Identifiers

LCCN

ISBN

Other identifier

Local system number

## Notes about the Instance

Note

## Media type

unmediated



## Extent

Extent

## Dimensions



```
@prefix bf: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/>.  
@prefix bfrc: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bfrc/>.  
@prefix madsrdf: <http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#>.  
@prefix pmo: <http://performedmusicontology.org/ontology/>.  
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>.  
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>.  
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>.  
@prefix datatypes: <http://id.loc.gov/datatypes/>.  
@prefix lclocal: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/lclocal/>.
```

## 名稱空間(namespace)

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2014026049>> a bf:GenreForm; 文體/體材  
rdfs:label "biographies".

文體/體材

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n50046897>> a madsrdf:PersonalName, bf:Agent;  
rdfs:label "Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988.";  
bfrc:name00MarcKey "1001 \$aLaski, Marghanita,\$d1915-1988.";  
bfrc:name00MatchKey "Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988.";  
bfrc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey "Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988.".

個人作者

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879>> a madsrdf:PersonalName, bf:Agent; 個人作者  
rdfs:label "Austen, Jane, 1775-1817.".

個人作者

bfrc:name00MarcKey "60010\$aAusten, Jane,\$d1775-1817.";  
bfrc:name00MatchKey "Austen, Jane, 1775-1817.";  
bf:source <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects>>;  
madsrdf:authoritativeLabel "Austen, Jane, 1775-1817.";  
madsrdf:isMemberOfMADSScheme <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects>>.

主題

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2002012475>> a madsrdf:Temporal;  
madsrdf:authoritativeLabel "19th century".

時間

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2008108343>> a bf:Topic;  
rdfs:label "Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.";  
bf:source <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects>>;  
madsrdf:authoritativeLabel "Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.";  
madsrdf:isMemberOfMADSScheme <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects>>;  
madsrdf:componentList \_:b0\_b12.  
\_:b0\_b12 rdf:first <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85092876>>;  
rdf:rest \_:b0\_b13.

主題

<<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85014152>> a madsrdf:GenreForm;  
www.loc.gov/bibframe/ rdf:authoritativeLabel "Biography".

<<http://id.loc.gov/resources/works/c002235912>> a bf:Work, bf:Text;  
    rdfs:label "Jane Austen and her world";  
    bf:adminMetadata \_:b3\_b0;  
    bf:classification \_:b3\_b7, \_:b3\_b5, \_:b3\_b4;  
    bf:content <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/contentTypes/txt>>;  
    bf:contribution \_:b3\_b9; ← 作品  
    bf:genreForm <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms/gf2014026049>>;  
    bf:illustrativeContent <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/millus/ill>>;  
    bf:language <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/languages/eng>>;  
    bf:subject <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh2008108343>>, <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879>>;  
    bf:supplementaryContent \_:b3\_b6, <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/msupplcont/index>>, <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/msupplcont/bibliography>>;  
    bf:title \_:b3\_b8.  
\_:b3\_b0 a bf:AdminMetadata;  
    bflc:encodingLevel <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/menclvl/f>>;  
    bflc:procInfo "external marc";  
    bflc:profile "lc:RT:bf2:Monograph:Work";  
    bf:assigner <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc>>;  
    bf:changeDate "2021-09-10T09:18:28"^^xsd:dateTime;  
    bf:creationDate "1977-08-24"^^xsd:date;  
    bf:descriptionConventions <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/descriptionConventions/isbd>>;  
    bf:descriptionModifier <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc>>;  
    bf:generationProcess \_:b3\_b1;  
    bf:identifiedBy \_:b3\_b2;  
    bf:status \_:b3\_b3.  
\_:b3\_b4 a bf:ClassificationLcc;  
    bf:assigner <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc>>;  
    bf:classificationPortion "PR4036";  
    bf:itemPortion ".L38 1975".  
\_:b3\_b5 a bf:ClassificationDdc;  
    bf:assigner <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc>>;  
    bf:classificationPortion "B";  
    bf:edition "full".  
\_:b3\_b7 a bf:ClassificationDdc;  
    bf:assigner <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc>>;  
    bf:classificationPortion "823/.7";  
    bf:edition "full".  
<<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/contentTypes/txt>> a bf:Content;  
    rdfs:label "text".  
\_:b3\_b9 a bflc:PrimaryContribution;  
    bf:agent <<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n50046897>>;  
    bf:role <<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/ctb>>.← 作者  
<<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/millus/ill>> a bf:Illustration;  
    rdfs:label "illustrations".  
<<http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/languages/eng>> a bf:Language;  
    rdfs:label "English".

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    "xsd": "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#",  
    "bf": "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/",  
    "bflc": "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/",  
    "madsrdf": "http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#",  
    "pmo": "http://performedmusicontology.org/ontology/",  
    "datatypes": "http://id.loc.gov/datatypes/",  
    "lclocal": "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/lclocal/"  
  },  
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    {  
      "@id": "_:bnode10",  
      "@type": "bf:AdminMetadata",  
      "bflc:encodingLevel": {  
        "@id": "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/menclvl/f"  
      },  
      "bflc:procInfo": "external marc",  
      "bflc:profile": "lc:RT:bf2:Monograph:Work",  
      "bf:assigner": {  
        "@id": "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"  
      },  
      "bf:changeDate": {  
        "@type": "xsd:dateTime",  
        "@value": "2021-09-10T09:18:28"  
      },  
      "bf:creationDate": {  
        "@type": "xsd:date",  
        "@value": "1977-08-24"  
      },  
      "bf:descriptionConventions": {  
        "@id": "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/descriptionConventions/isbd"  
      },  
      "bf:descriptionModifier": {  
        "@id": "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"  
      },  
      "bf:generationProcess": {  
        "@id": "_:bnode15"  
      },  
      "bf:identifiedBy": {  
        "@id": "http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



## Bibframe Work

### Title

Jane Austen and her world

### Type

Text

### Contribution

Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988. Contributor

### Subject

- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817.
- Novelists, English--19th century--Biography.

### Genre Form

biographies

### Language

English

### Illustrative Content

illustrations

### Classification

- LCC: PR4036 .L38 1975 (Assigner: dlc)
- DDC: 823/.7B full (Assigner: dlc)

### Supplementary Content

- bibliography

### Has Instance

New York : Scribner, c1975.

## Bibframe Instance

**Title**

Jane Austen and her world

**Type**

Print

**Identified By**

- Lccn: [76056891](#)
- ISBN: 0684149362

**Note**

- ill.
- Includes index.

**Dimensions**

25 cm.

**Extent**

143 p.

**Provision Activity Statement**

New York : Scribner, c1975.

**Provision Activity**

- Publication: [New York \(State\) 1975](#)
- Publication: [New York Scribner c1975](#)

**Responsibility Statement**

by Marghanita Laski

**Media**

unmediated

**Inspire ID****Instance Of**

[Laski, Marghanita, 1915-1988. Jane Austen and her world](#)

**Has Item**

[PR4036.L38 1975](#)

# BFE-LD原編

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- Serial ▾
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Primary Contribution

**Title Information**

Work Title

Work Title Variation

**Form of Work**

Form/Genre

**Date of Work****Place of Origin of the Work**

Place Associated with a Work

**(Geographic) Coverage of the Content**

Geographic coverage

**(Time) Coverage of the Content****Intended Audience**

Intended Audience

**Contribution**

Contribution

**Notes about the Work**

Note

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## Work Title

Preferred Title for Work: Pride and prejudice

Part number:

Part name:

Note: Title note

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+ Create Resource

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Creator of Work

Title Information

Form of Work: Form/Genre

Date of Work:

Place of Origin of the Work: Place Associated with a Work

(Geographic) Coverage of the Content: Geographic coverage

(Time) Coverage of the Content:

Intended Audience: Intended Audience

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Form/Genre

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Place Associated with a Work

Geographic coverage

Intended Audience

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## Work Title

Preferred Title for Work

Pride and prejudice  

Part number 

Part name 

Note Title note 

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Monograph:Work 

Creator of Work

Title Information

Form of Work Form/Genre

Date of Work 

Place of Origin of the Work Place Associated with a Work

(Geographic) Coverage of the Content Geographic coverage

(Time) Coverage of the Content 

Intended Audience Intended Audience

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2020/2/26

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Primary Contribution

**Title Information**

Work Title

Work Title Variation

Pride and prejudice

**Form of Work**

Form/Genre

**Date of Work****Place of Origin of the Work**

Place Associated with a Work

**(Geographic) Coverage of the Content**

Geographic coverage

**(Time) Coverage of the Content****Intended Audience**

Intended Audience

**Contribution**

Contribution

**Notes about the Work**

Note

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Primary Contribution

**Title Information**

Work Title    Work Title Variation

Pride and prejudice  **Form of Work**

Form/Genre

**Date of Work****Place of Origin of the Work**

Place Associated with a Work

**(Geographic) Coverage of the Content**

Geographic coverage

**(Time) Coverage of the Content****Intended Audience**

Intended Audience

**Contribution**

Contribution

**Notes about the Work**

Note

# BIBFRAME Editor

## Contribution



## Agent

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## BIBFRAME Editor

of the Content

(Time) Coverage of the Content

Intended Audience

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Dissertation

Contents

Summary

Subject of the Work

Classification numbers

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Language

Script

Illustrative Content

Color Content

## Person

## Search LCNAF

Austen, Jane| 1775-1817 (n79032879)

## Preferred Name for Person (RDA 9.2.2)

## CORE ELEMENT

## Fuller Form of Name (RDA 9.5)

## CORE IF ...

## Other Identifying Attributes (RDA 9.6-9.11)

## Address of Person (RDA 9.12)

## Biographical Information (RDA 9.17)

## Identifier for the Person (RDA 9.18)

## Variant Access Point Representing a Person (RDA 9.19.2)

## Related Agents (RDA Chapter 30)

## Source Consulted (RDA 8.12)

## LCNAF

- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817 (n79032879)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Catharine (no2015080001)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Century Jane Austen (n86736584)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Correspondence (n87851882)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Correspondence. Selections (n84032807)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Emma (no2005107571)
- Austen, Jane, 1775-1817. Emma. Chinese



Identifier

Variant Access Points Representing Agents

Related Agents

Sources Consulted and Cataloger's Notes

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it does not appear  
above)

Relators

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aus (aus)

aut (aut)

Auctioneer (auc)

Author (aut)

Author in quotations or text abstracts (aqt)

Author of afterword, colophon, etc. (aft)



Cancel

Save changes

of the Content

(Time) Coverage of the Content

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Subject components

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Dewey Decimal Classification

Content Type



Language

Language

Script

Script

Illustrative Content

Color Content

Note

## Contribution



## Agent

Person Family Corporate Body Jurisdiction Conference

Austen, Jane, 1775-1817



## Relationship

Role

aut



Designator (RDA Appendix I)

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Your Templates:

[Clone Work](#)

## Monograph:Work i

**Creator of Work**

Primary Contribution

**Title Information**

Work Title | Work Title Variation

Pride and prejudice

**Form of Work**

Form/Genre

**Date of Work****Place of Origin of the Work**

Place Associated with a Work

**(Geographic) Coverage of the Content**

Geographic coverage

**(Time) Coverage of the Content****Intended Audience**

Intended Audience

**Contribution**

Contribution

Austen, Jane, 1775-1817 aut

**Notes about the Work**

Note

Classification numbers	Library of Congress Classification	Dewey Decimal Classification
Content Type	<input type="text"/> text  	
Language	Language	
Script	Script	
Illustrative Content		
Color Content	Note	
Supplementary Content	Supplementary Content	
Related Works	Related Work	
Related Expressions	Related Expression	
Has BIBFRAME Instance	BIBFRAME Instance 	
Administrative Metadata	BF DB Admin Metadata Ic:RT:bf2:Monograph:Work 2020-02-26T03:27:56  	
Add Property	Type for suggestions	

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BIBFRAME Editor BIBFRAME Instance X « LC BIBFRAME Site

Language Instance of BIBFRAME Work

Script Title Information Instance Title Variant Title Parallel Title

Illustrative Content Statement of Responsibility

Color Content Edition Statement

Supplementary Content Publication, Distribution, Manufacture, Production

Related Works Publication Distribution Manufacture Production

Related Expressions Transcribed Provider Statement

Has BIBFRAME Instances Copyright Date

Administrative Metadata Series Statement

Add Properties Mode of Issuance

single unit  

Identifiers ISBN Other Identifier Local system number

Notes about the Instance Note

Media type Unmediated  

This is a development environment.

# BIBFRAME Comparison Tool

 Compare MARCXML to BIBFRAME2

Identifier  Bib ID  LCCN    Serialization  Turtle  RDF XML

Lookup Name URIs  No  Yes

## MARC

01179cam a2200265 a 4500  
001 13607944  
005 20041223125620.0  
008 040527s2004 pau b 001 0 eng  
010 \$a 2004012659  
020 \$a0791081699 (alk. paper)  
040 \$aDLC\$cDLC\$dDLC  
050 00 \$aPR4034.P72\$bJ365 2004  
082 00 \$a823/.7\$222  
245 00 \$aJane Austen's Pride and prejudice /\$cited & with an introduction by Harold Bloom.  
246 18 \$aPride and prejudice  
260 \$aPhiladelphia :\$bChelsea House Publishers,\$cc2004.  
300 \$a122 p. ;\$c23 cm.  
440 0 \$aBloom's guides  
504 \$aIncludes bibliographical references (p. 107-111) and index.  
600 10 \$aAusten, Jane,\$d1775-1817.\$tPride and prejudice\$xExaminations\$vStudy guides.  
700 1 \$aBloom, Harold.  
856 41 \$3Table of contents\$uhttp://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0418/2004012659.html

## BIBFRAME (Turtle)

```
@prefix bf: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/> .  
@prefix bfcl: <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bfcl/> .  
@prefix madsrdf: <http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#> .  
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .  
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> .  
@prefix xml: <http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace> .  
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .  
@prefix zs: <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/search-ws/sruResponse> .  
  
<http://bibframe.example.org/13607944#Item050-11> a bf:Item ;  
bf:itemOf <http://bibframe.example.org/13607944#Instance> ;  
bf:shelfMark [ a bf:ShelfMarkLcc ;  
rdfs:label "PR4034.P72 J365 2004" ;  
bf:source <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc> ] .  
  
<http://bibframe.example.org/13607944#Item856-21> a bf:Item ;  
bf:electronicLocator [ a rdfs:Resource ;  
bfcl:target <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0418/2004012659.htm  
l> ;  
bf:note [ a bf:Text ;  
rdfs:label "Table of contents" ] ] ;
```

<https://id.loc.gov/tools/bibframe/compare-id/full-ttl>



# 鏈結資料化方法二之二

## FRBR書日本體

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

leader	00830nam a2200265 i 4500	092	##\$aCCU \$d832.7 \$eL335R \$1CCL \$ma
001	991016112009705721		\$t082
008	770824s1975 nyua b 00110beng	095	##\$hCCLEN \$cA311151
010	##\$a76056891 //r95	100	1#\$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
020	##\$a0684149362	245	10\$aJane Austen and her world / \$cby
035	##\$a(TW-TaNCU)b13770469-886nccu_inst		Marghanita Laski.
035	##\$a76056891 \$9ExL	260	##\$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975.
035	##\$a.b13770469 \$bccl \$c951019 \$dm \$ea	300	##\$a143 p. : \$bill. ; \$c25 cm.
	\$fn \$g0	504	##\$aBibliography: p. 138-139.
040	##\$aDLC \$cDLC \$dDLC	500	##\$aIncludes index.
050	00\$aPR4036 \$b.L38 1975	600	10\$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography.
082	##\$d832.7 \$eL335R	650	#0\$aWomen novelists, English \$y19th century
082	00\$a823/.7 \$aB		\$xBiography.
		949	##\$aCCU \$cA311151 \$k1

1. 請問上述MARC記錄隱藏了哪些問題的答案？
2. 上述問題的答案隱藏在哪些欄位與字串中？

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

- » 誰寫了這本書? (Who)
- » 這本書何時被出版?(When)
- » 誰出版了這本書?(Who)
- » 這本書的出版地是何處?(Where)
- » 這本書的主要內容是什麼主題? (What)
- » 這本書的內容版本是什麼語文(expression)?(What)
- » 這本書的出版形式是什麼(載體版本, manifestation)?(How)

# MARC轉化為LD方式01—解構

leader	00830nam a2200265 i 4500	092	##\$aCCU \$d832.7 \$eL335R \$1CCL \$ma
001	991016112009705721		\$t082
008	770824s1975 nyua b 00110beng	095	##\$hCCLEN \$cA311151
010	##\$a76056891 //r95	100	1#\$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
020	##\$a0684149362	245	10\$aJane Austen and her world / \$cby
035	##\$a(TW-TaNCU)b13770469-886nccu_inst		Marghanita Laski.
035	##\$a76056891 \$9ExL	260	##\$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975.
035	##\$a.b13770469 \$bccl \$c951019 \$dm \$ea	300	##\$a143 p. : \$bill. ; \$c25 cm.
	\$fn \$g0	504	##\$aBibliography: p. 138-139.
040	##\$aDLC \$cDLC \$dDLC	500	##\$aIncludes index.
050	00\$aPR4036 \$b.L38 1975	600	10\$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography.
082	##\$d832.7 \$eL335R	650	#0\$aWomen novelists, English \$y19th century
082	00\$a823/.7 \$aB		\$xBiography.
		949	##\$aCCU \$cA311151 \$k1

# MARC轉化為LD方式02—選擇

- » 作者 : 1001# \$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
- » 題名 : 24510 \$aJane Austen and her world
- » 出版地 : 260## \$aNew York
- » 出版者 : 260## \$bScribner
- » 出版年 : 260## \$cc1975
- » 主題 : 60010 \$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography

## Mapping of MARC data elements to FRBR

245	8	n/a	Segment	Segment identifier/type
245	a	n/a	Manifestation	Title
245	b	n/a	???	???
245	c	n/a	Manifestation	Statement of responsibility
245	f	n/a	Work	Date of work
245	g	n/a	Work	Date of work
245	h	n/a	► Manifestation	Form of carrier (41)
245	k	n/a	Work	Form of work
245	n	n/a	Manifestation	Title
245	p	n/a	Manifestation	Title
245	s	n/a	Expression	Other distinguishing characteristics
245				
245				
246	n/a	01	Field	Function of field
246	n/a	02	Data element	Type of data element
246	5	n/a	► Corp. Body	Applicability
246	6	n/a	► Field	Parallel
246	8	n/a	Segment	Segment identifier/type
246	a	n/a	Manifestation	Title
246	b	n/a	???	???
246	f	n/a	???	???
246	g	n/a	???	???
246	h	n/a	► Manifestation	Form of carrier (42)
246	i	n/a	???	???
246	n	n/a	Manifestation	Title
246	p	n/a	Manifestation	Title
246				
246				
247	n/a	01	Field	Function of field
247	n/a	02	Field	Function of field
247	6	n/a	► Field	Parallel
247	8	n/a	Segment	Segment identifier/type
247	a	n/a	Manifestation	Title
247	b	n/a	???	???
247	f	n/a	???	???
247	g	n/a	???	???
247	h	n/a	► Manifestation	Form of carrier (43)

# MARC轉化為LD方式03——實體化

- » 個人←作者：1001# \$aLaski, Marghanita, \$d1915-
- » 載體版本←題名：24510 \$aJane Austen and her world
- » 輽體版本之地←出版地：260## \$aNew York : \$bScribner, \$cc1975
- » 輽體版本之團體機構←出版者：260## \$bScribner
- » 輽體版本之時間←出版年：260## \$cc1975
- » 個人←主題：60010 \$aAusten, Jane, \$d1775-1817 \$xBiography

# MARC轉化為LD方式03—實體化

Austen,  
Jane, 1775-  
1817

Pride and  
prejudice

Laski,  
Marghanita,  
1915-

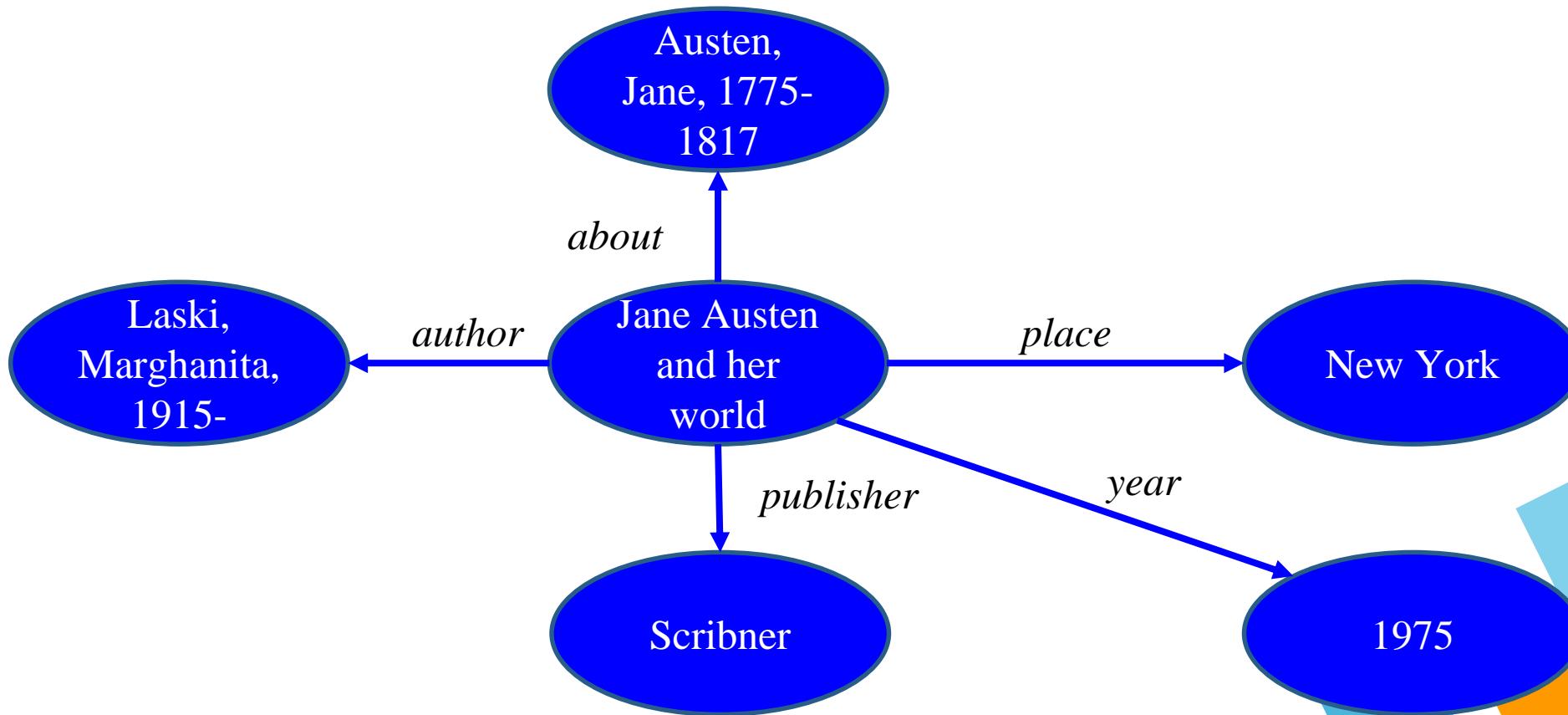
Jane Austen  
and her  
world

New York

Scribner

1975

# MARC轉化為LD方式04—建立實體關係



Suggested prefix*:	frbrer
Example curie:	frbrer:1001

## Languages

English

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 ▾ entries

Search: P2001

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	Description
Property				
#	Property	frbrer:P2001	"is realized through"	"Relates a work to an expression that is the realization of the work."
domain:			"Work"	
inverseOf:			"is realization of"	
propertyDisjointWith:			"has title of the work" "has form of work" "has date of the work" "has other distinguishing characteristic of work" "has intended termination" "has intended audience" "has context for the work"	
range:			"Expression"	
url:			Show/Edit in OMR	

URI:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer">http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer</a>
Namespace:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer/">http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer/</a>
Suggested prefix*:	frbrer
Example curie:	frbrer:1001

- RDF/XML ([application/rdf+xml](#))
- JSON-LD ([application/json](#) | [application/json+ld](#)) (see the [Readme](#))

## Languages

English

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 entries

Search: P2003

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	<a href="#">frbrer:P2003</a>	"is embodied in"	"Relates an expression to a manifestation that is the embodiment of the expression."

domain: "Expression"

inverseOf: "is embodiment of"

range: "Manifestation"

url: [Show/Edit in OMR](#)

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 216 total entries)

Previous 1 Next

<https://www.iflastandards.info/fr/frbr/frbrer#P2003>

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 entries

Search: P2009

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	<a href="#">frbrer:P2009</a>	"is created by (person)"	"Relates a work to a person who is responsible for the creation of the intellectual or artistic content of the work."
domain:			"Work"	
inverseOf:			"is creator (person) of"	
propertyDisjointWith:			"has title of the work" "has form of work" "has date of the work" "has other distinguishing characteristic of work" "has intended termination" "has intended audience" "has context for the work"	
range:			"Person"	
url:			<a href="#">Show/Edit in OMR</a>	

Suggested prefix\*: frbrer

Example curie: frbrer:1001

## Languages

English

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 entries

Search: P2033

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	◆ Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	frbrer:P2033	"has as subject (person)"	"Relates a work to a person that is the subject of the work."
		domain:	"Work"	
		inverseOf:	"is subject (person) of"	
		propertyDisjointWith:	"has title of the work" "has form of work" "has date of the work" "has other distinguishing characteristic of work" "has intended termination" "has intended audience" "has context for the work"	
		range:	"Person"	
		url:	Show/Edit in OMR	

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 ▾ entries

Search: P3055

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	◆ Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	<a href="#">frbrer:P3055</a>	"has date of publication or distribution"	"Relates a manifestation to the date of public release of the manifestation."
comment:				"Source documentation has "publication/distribution"; slash character replaced with "or" to improve clarity."
domain:				<a href="#">"Manifestation"</a>
note:				"The date (normally a year) may be a single date of publication or release, or a range of dates (e.g., in the case of a serial publication). In the absence of a date designated as the date of publication or release, a copyright date or a date of printing or manufacture may serve as a substitute."
url:				<a href="#">Show/Edit in OMR</a>

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 216 total entries)

Previous

1

Next



International Federation  
of Library Associations and Institutions

<https://www.iflastandards.info/fr/frbr/frbrer#P3055>

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 ▾ entries

Search: P3056

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	frbrer:P3056	"has publisher or distributor"	"Relates a manifestation to the individual, group, or organization named in the manifestation as being responsible for the publication, distribution, issuing, or release of the manifestation."

comment: "Source documentation has "publisher/distributor"; slash character replaced with "or" to improve clarity."

domain: ["Manifestation"](#)

note: "A manifestation may be associated with one or more publishers or distributors."

url: [Show/Edit in OMR](#)

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 216 total entries)

Previous

1

Next



International Federation of  
Library Associations and Institutions

<https://www.iflastandards.info/fr/frbr/frbrer#P3056>

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 ▾ entries

Search: P3057

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	◆ Description
<strong>Property</strong>				
#	Property	<a href="#">frbrer:P3057</a>	"has place of publication or distribution"	"Relates a manifestation to the city, town, or other locality associated in the manifestation with the name of the publisher or distributor."
comment:				"Source documentation has "publication/distribution"; slash character replaced with "or" to improve clarity."
domain:				<a href="#">"Manifestation"</a>
note:				"The place of publication may comprise the name of the state, province, territory, and/or country as well as the local place name. A manifestation may be associated with one or more places of publication or distribution."
url:				<a href="#">Show/Edit in OMR</a>

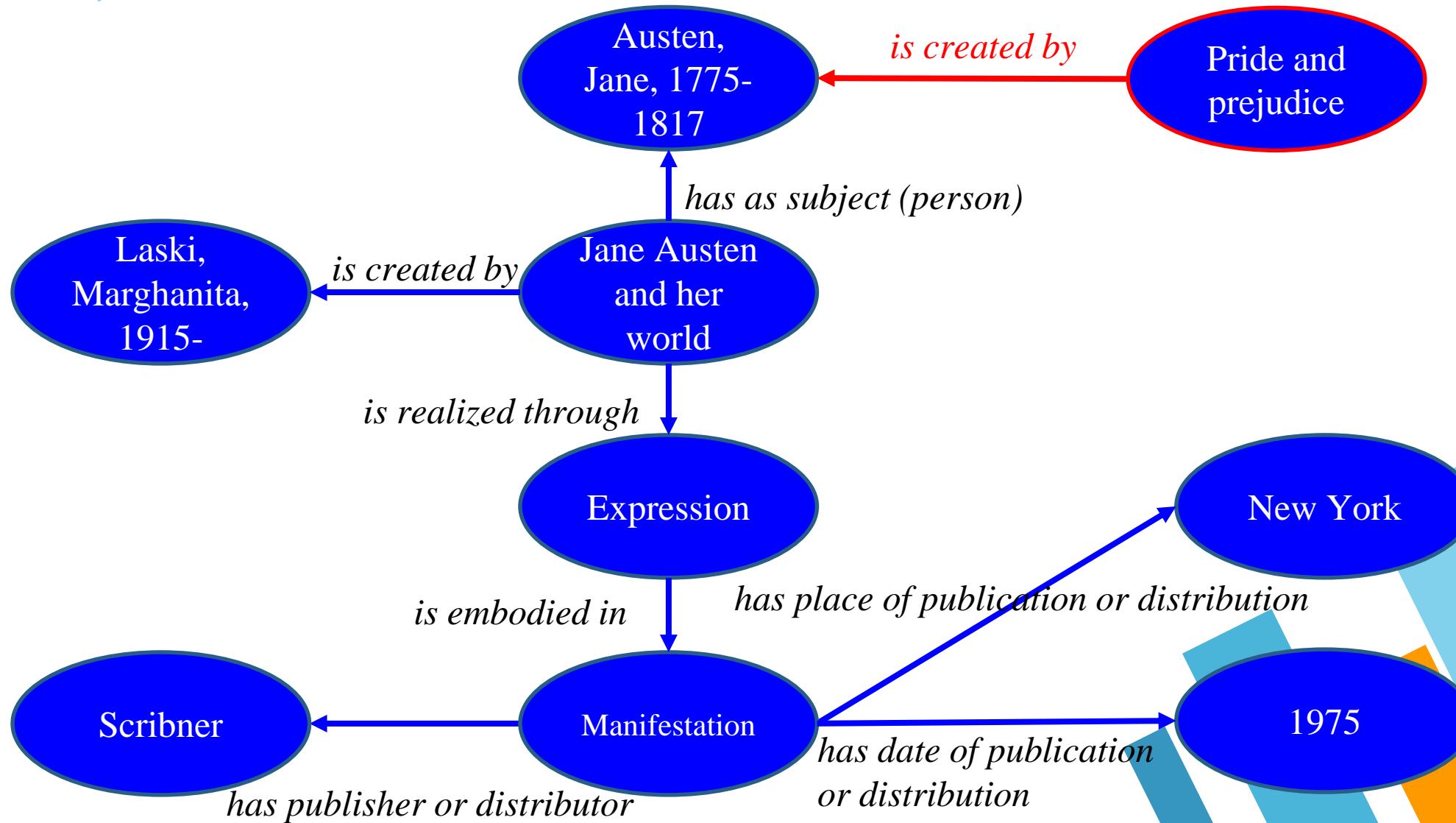
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 216 total entries)

Previous 1 Next

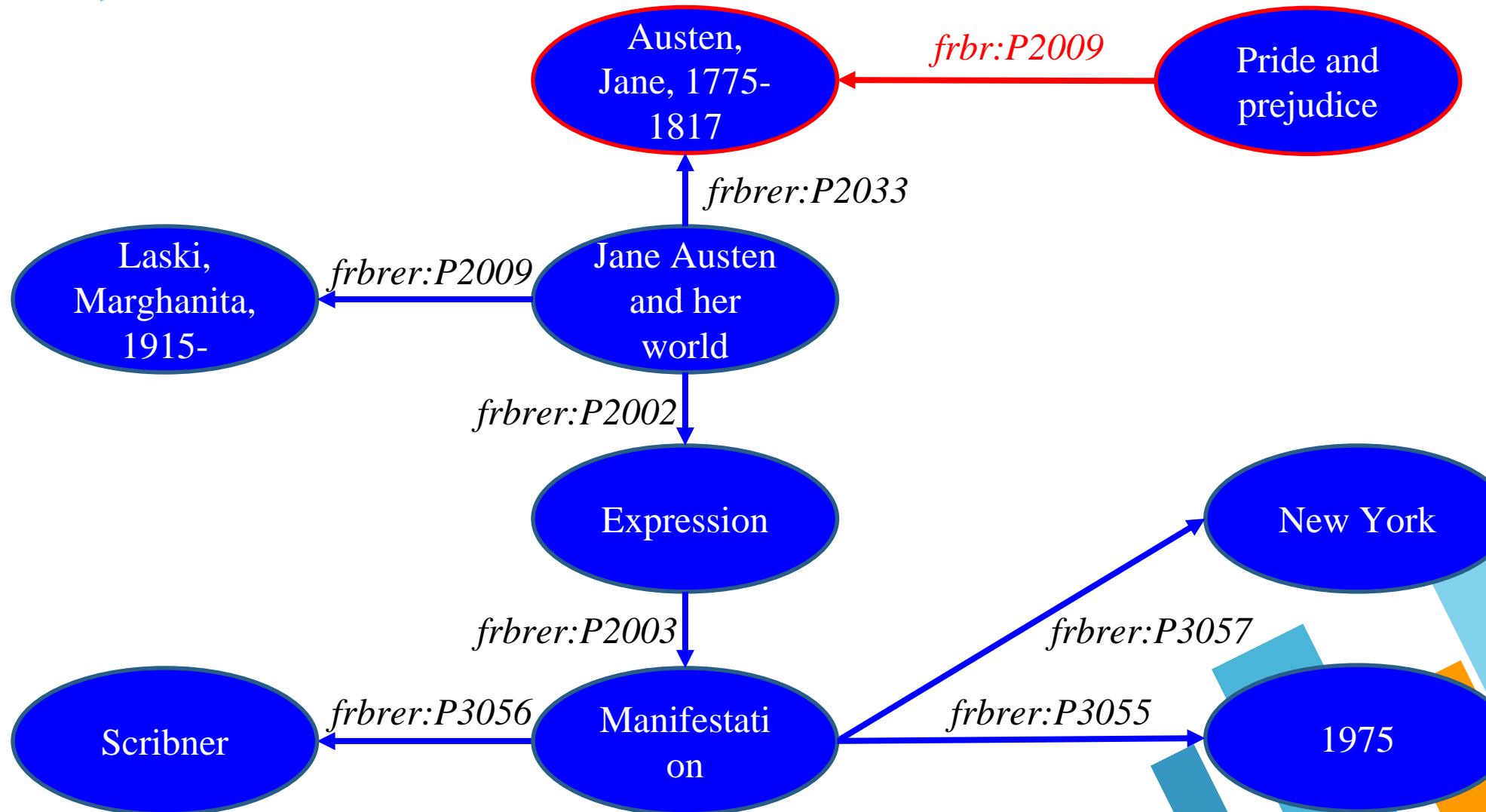
International Federation of  
Library Associations and Institutions

<https://www.iflastandards.info/fr/frbr/frbrer#P3057>

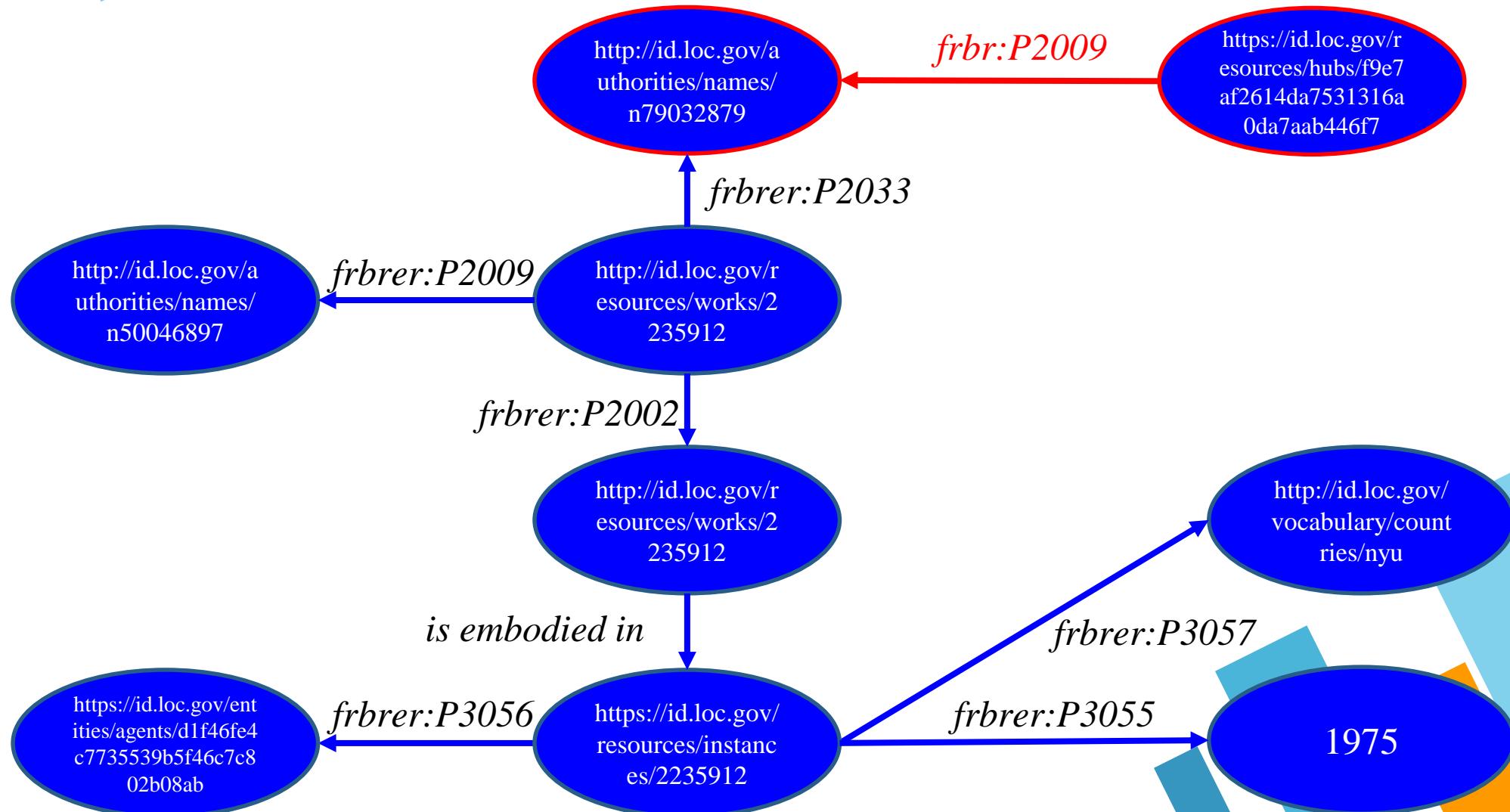
# MARC轉化為LD方式05—FRBR 標準化



# MARC轉化為LD方式05—FRBR 標準化



# MARC轉化為LD方式05—URI標 準化





# 圖書資訊界的鏈結資料 個案探討



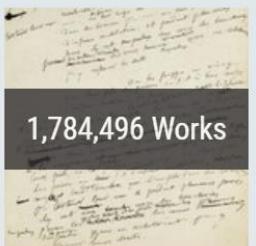
**LD型—BNF**

Reference information about authors, works and topics.

search data.bnf.fr



2,376,496 Authors



1,784,496 Works



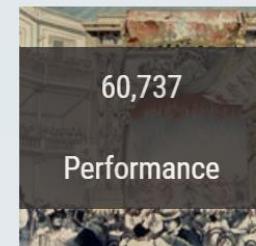
193,580 Topics



118,598 Seats



2,709 Dates



60,737

Performance



354,587 Journals

## Reference information about authors, works and topics.

search data.bnf.fr

jane austen



- Jane austenWork
- Jane Austen (1775-1817)Author
- Jane Austen , her life and work, 1775-1817Work
- Jane Austen society of North AmericaOrganization
- Jane Austen society of North America. Annual meetingOrganization
- Jane Austen society of North America. Conference (1993; Lake Louise, Canada)Organization
- Jane Austen society of North America. Conference (1999; Jasper, Canada)Organization
- Jane Austen society of the United KingdomOrganization
- Jane Austen , a rebellious heartWork
- Jane Austen , a poetics of the disputeWork
- Catherine morlandWork
- EmmaWork
- Feuilletage du sens, Jane Austen 's "Sense and sensibility"Work
- The destruction of genres, Jane Austen and Madame d'ÉpinayWork
- Lady Rose & Miss Darcy, two hearts to take, the extended universe of Pride & Prejudice, inspired by the work of Jane AustenWork
- Lady SusanWork
- The Representation of Money in Jane Austen's Novels , Being and HavingWork
- Jane Austen's Imaginary Museum , 1775-1817, lover of life, genius writerWork



2,

[Works](#)[Adaptations](#)[Documents about](#)[Linked themes](#)[Linked authors](#)[See also](#)

## Jane Austen (1775-1817)

Country : [Grande-Bretagne](#)Language : [English](#)

Gender : Feminin

Birth : [Steventon \(Royaume-Uni\), 16-12-1775](#)Death : [Winchester \(Royaume-Uni\), 18-07-1817](#)

Note : Romancière

ISNI : [ISNI 0000 0001 2283 635X \(Information about ISNI\)](#)

→ Activities of Jane Austen (1775-1817) (115 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)

→ **Textual works (100)**

⋮ Sort by

[Sanditon \(1925\)](#)[Persuasion \(1818\)](#)[Northanger Abbey](#)[Emma \(1815\)](#)

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[https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane\\_austen](https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane_austen)

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Note : Romancière

ISNI : [ISNI 0000 0001 2283 635X \(Information about ISNI\)](#)

**Activities of Jane Austen (1775-1817)** (115 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)

**Textual works (100)**



→ **Adaptations from the works of Jane Austen (1775-1817)** (87 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)

**Audiovisual works (including radio) (37)**



[https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane\\_austen/](https://data.bnf.fr/en/11889603/jane_austen/)

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## Adaptations from the works of Jane Austen (1775-1817) (87 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)

Works

Adaptations

Documents about

Linked themes

Linked authors

See also

**Audiovisual works (including radio) (37)**



**Mixed works (5)**



**Textual works (5)**



**Software or multimedia works (1)**



→ **Documents about Jane Austen (1775-1817) (282 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)**

**Books (281)**



**Pictures (1)**



→ **Themes related to Jane Austen (1775-1817) (120 resources in data.bnf.fr: see all these resources)**

**Authors (27)**

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Europeana

OCLC WorldCat

Sudoc

## Themes related to Jane Austen (1775-1817) (120 resources in data.bnfr: see all these resources)

Works

Adaptations

Documents about

Linked themes

Linked authors

See also

**Authors (37)**



**Littérature générale (25)**



[See more related themes](#)

## Authors related to "Jane Austen (1775-1817)" (227 authors in data.bnfr)

**Authors linked as actor (47)**



**Authors linked as editor (39)**



**Authors linked as translator (36)**



**Authors linked as restager (16)**



**Authors linked as screenwriter (15)**



**Authors linked as author of introduction, etc., (12)**



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[Europeana](#)

[OCLC WorldCat](#)

[Sudoc](#)

[See more related authors](#)

Works

Adaptations

Documents about

Linked themes

Linked authors

See also

## See also (7 resources in data.bnf.fr)

### In BnF (1)



### On the Web (6)



[Equivalent record in Dbpedia](#)

[Equivalent record in ISNI](#)

[Equivalent record in MusicBrainz](#)

[Equivalent record in VIAF](#)

[Equivalent record in Wikidata](#)

[Equivalent record in Wikipedia Francophone](#)

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#### Permalink:

<https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/t>



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Download JSON

Semantic Web and [data.bnf.fr](#)

## BnF Services

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[Reproduction services](#)

## Other databases



Search in

[Gallica](#)

[Retronews](#)

[Catalogue général](#)

[BnF archives et manuscrits](#)

[BnF Image](#)

[Catalogue collectif de France](#)

[Europeana](#)

[OCLC WorldCat](#)

[Sudoc](#)



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jane austen

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- [BIBFRAME Instances](#)

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- [LC Subject Headings \(LCSH\)](#)
- [LC Classification \(LCC\)](#)
- [LC Children's Subject Headings](#)
- [LC Medium of Performance Thesaurus for Music \(LCMPT\)](#)

### Cataloging

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- [Authentication Action](#)
- [Broadcast Standard](#)
- [Carriers](#)
- [Color Content](#)
- [Content Types](#)
- [Description Conventions](#)
- [Sound Capture and Storage](#)
- [Encoding Format](#)
- [Encoding Level](#)
- [Font Size](#)
- [File Type](#)

### Data Types

- [Extended Date/Time Format \(EDTF\)](#)

### Preservation Vocabularies

- [Preservation Vocab \(all\)](#)
- [Actions Granted](#)
- [Agent Type](#)
- [Event Outcome](#)
- [Preservation Level](#)
- [Content Location Type](#)
- [Copyright Status](#)

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Scheme

BIBFRAME Instances 1,742

BIBFRAME Works 1,581

Name Authority 203

jane austen

GO

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Results: 1-20 of 3,685

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 ... >

BIBFRAME Hub

Click to add filter - Library of Congress Name Authority File

Providers 4

LC Classification 2

Subject Headings 1

Label

Vocabulary

Concept

Subdivision

Identifier

Type

Instance 1,742

Work 1,732

Print 1,557

Text 1,551

Authority 208

Complex Type 175

Name/Title 173

society. Conference (2005 : Halifax, N.S.) Jane Austen and the North

Atlantic : essays from the 2005 Jane Austen

Society Conference in Halifax, Nova Scotia,

Canada [Hampshire, England?] : Jane Austen

Society, 2006.

BIBFRAME Instances

Instance

14475918

2. Jane Austen Bicentennial Conference, University of Alberta, 1975. Jane Austen's achievement : papers delivered at the Jane

Austen Bicentennial Conference at the University of Alberta New York : Barnes &

Noble, 1976.

BIBFRAME Instances

Instance

2234605



[The Library of Congress](#) > [Linked Data Service](#)

Refined by:

Name Authority

jane austen

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Results: 1-20 of 203

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 ... >

Refine your results

Scheme



Name Authority

Type



Authority 203

Complex Type 173

Name/Title 173

Simple Type 30

Name 20

Corporate Name 10

Title 10

Conference Name 5

Personal Name 5

	Label	Vocabulary	Concept	Subdivision	Identifier
1.	<a href="#">Freeman, Jane (Writer on Jane Austen)</a>	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	Personal Name		nb2013021069
2.	<a href="#">Lefroy, Anna Austen, 1793-1872</a>	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	Personal Name		n83167172
3.	<a href="#">Austen, Jane, 1775-1817</a>	LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)	Personal Name		n79032879

Click to view record

[The Library of Congress](#) > [Linked Data Service](#) > **LC Name Authority File (LCNAF)**

## Austen, Jane, 1775-1817

### URI(s)

- <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879>

### Instance Of

- MADS/RDF PersonalName
- MADS/RDF Authority
- SKOS Concept ↗

### Scheme Membership(s)

- [Library of Congress Name Authority File](#)

### Collection Membership(s)

- [Names Collection - Authorized Headings](#)
- [LC Names Collection - General Collection](#)

### Variants

- Ao-ssu-ting, 1775-1817
- Ao-ssu-ting, Chien, 1775-1817
- Aosiding, 1775-1817
- Aosiding, Jian, 1775-1817
- Āstin, lēn, 1775-1817

### Subject Of Works

204  < Page 1 of 5 >

Adams, Oscar Fay, 1855-1919. story of Jane Austen's life

Adams, Oscar Fay, 1855-1919. story of Jane Austen's life

Adams, Oscar Fay, 1855-1919. story of Jane Austen's life,

Adams, Oscar Fay, 1855-1919. story of Jane Austen's life,

Adkins, Roy (Roy A.), Jane Austen's England

Aldington, Richard, 1892-1962. Jane Austen,

Alkayat, Zena, Jane Austen

Allen, Louise, 1949- Walking Jane Austen's London

<http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79032879>



**- Associated Locale**

(naf) England

**- Associated Locale**

(naf) Great Britain

**- Associated Locale**

(naf) Bath (England)

**- Gender**

Females

**- Associated Language**

eng

**- Field of Activity**

Fiction

**- Occupation**

Authors

Novelists

**Exact Matching Concepts from Other Schemes**

-  <http://viaf.org/viaf/sourceID/LC%7Cn++79032879#skos:Concept> ↗

**Closely Matching Concepts from Other Schemes**

 [Austen, Jane](#) ↗

 [Austen, Jane, 1775-1817](#) ↗

 [Jane Austen](#) ↗  *Label from public data source Wikidata*

**Sources**

## Sources

- found: Ao-ssu-ting yen chiu, 1985:t.p. (Ao-ssu-ting) p. 367 (Chien Ao-ssu-ting)
- found: Genieva, E. I.U. Dzheřín Osten, 1986.
- found: Ema, 1934:t.p. (Jane Austenová)
- found: Kalyāṇak kaṇavukal, 2007:t.p. (Jēn Āṣṭīṇ)
- found: Wikipedia, February 8, 2012(born December 16, 1775 in Steventon, Hampshire; died 18 July 1817 in Winchester, Hampshire; English novelist; moved to Bath in 1800)
- found: Sense and sensibility, 1811 (online via Harvard Univ., Houghton Library, viewed 14 Feb. 2019):vol. 1, t.p. (by a lady)
- found: Pride and prejudice, 1813 (online via archive.org, viewed 14 Feb. 2019):vol. 3, t.p. (by the author of "Sense and Sensibility")
- found: Canadiana, February 14, 2020(access point: Austen, Jane, 1775-1817; born Dec. 16, 1775 in Steventon, Hampshire; died July 18, 1817 in Winchester, Hampshire; moved to Bath, England in 1800)

## LC Classification

- PR4030-PR4038

## Editorial Notes

- [Machine-derived non-Latin script reference project.]
- [Non-Latin script references not evaluated.]

## Change Notes

- 1979-04-18: new
- 2020-02-15: revised

## Alternate Formats

- RDF/XML (MADS and SKOS)
- N-Triples (MADS and SKOS)
- JSON (MADS/RDF and SKOS/RDF)
- MADS - RDF/XML
- MADS - N-Triples



# LD型—SHARE-VDE



SHARE

Discovery

Virtual

Environment

# Person/Work

[Go to Publications](#)

Person

Work

Subject

Publishers

## An effective environment for the use of linked data by libraries

Share-VDE is a **library-driven initiative** which brings together the bibliographic catalogues and authority files of a community of libraries in a **shared discovery environment** based on linked data. Share-VDE expanded its scope to embrace a wider community of institutions also from the art and music domains, building the [Share Family](#).

The collaborative endeavour, based on the requirements and perceptions of libraries, is promoted by [Casalini Libri](#), international bibliographic agency and member of the Program for Cooperative Cataloging; [@CULT](#), provider of ILS, Discovery tools and Semantic Web solutions for the cultural heritage sector, with input and active participation from an international group of national and research libraries and influenced by the vision of the [LD4P](#) project.

After two successful research & development phases launched in 2016 and with the cooperation of the Library of Congress, Share-VDE and the Share Family are now going progressively into production connecting the catalogues of libraries in the US, Canada and Europe. The collaborative initiative is potentially open to any library and is steered by the library community. The Share Family of initiatives based on linked data comprises Share-VDE (Virtual Discovery Environment), [Share-Catalogue](#) (the Italian network of university libraries applying the Share principles), Share-Art (currently represented by the [Kubikat-LOD](#) project including the Art History libraries of the Max Planck Institut), and Share-Music (a pilot in the music domain). The different characteristics of each field are a useful asset that can be used to the advantage not only of the Share Family as a whole, but for each single discipline.

To learn more about the institutions involved, see the [Info page](#).



Please note that the data available for consultation on the Share-VDE portal are continually updated and expanded as the Share initiative grows and the “knowledge base of clusters” is further enriched with data from new participating libraries. Search results are therefore subject to ongoing evolution as the data pool from which they are drawn increases.

We are also working on a re-designed user interface. To know more, please reach out to the contacts at the bottom of the [Info page](#).



# Person/Work

[Go to Publications](#)**Person**[jane austen](#)**Publishers**(5602796) **jane austen** Society(5602796) **jane austen** Society (Great Britain)(4771146) **jane austen** Society. Conference (2005 : Halifax, N.S.)(593384) **jane austen** English novelist

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librari (3624217) **jane austen** Bicentennial Conference, University of Alber

(3624217) **jane austen** Bicentennial Conference (1975 : University o

Share-VI  
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collabora (593384) **austenová, jane**, 1775-1817

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principles (593384) **austen, jane**, 1775-1817

libraries (593384) **austen, jane**.

characte (593384) **austen, jane**.

Share Fa (593384) [austen, jane] 1775-1817

To learn i (593384) [austen, jane], 1775-1817

(593384) **austen, J.** 1775-1817 **jane**

(593384) **austen, Jane**

**Work****Subject****data by**

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Please note that the data available for consultation on the Share-VDE portal are continually updated and expanded as the Share initiative grows and the “knowledge base of clusters” is further enriched with data from new participating libraries. Search results are therefore subject to ongoing evolution as the data pool from which they are drawn increases.

We are also working on a re-designed user interface. To know more, please reach out to the contacts at the bottom of the [Info page](#).



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## Person/Work

Go to Publications

Person

Work

Publishers

Subject

Search Person/Family/Corporate body



EXPAND ALL

CLOSE ALL

▼ This person in

[data.bnf.fr](#)[VI  
AF](#)

▼ Wikipedia

 [Austen, Jane, 1775-1817](#)

ID: 593384

 Works

▼ Other name forms

- [Austen, Jane, 1775-1817](#)
- [Остин, Д. 1775-1817 Джейн](#)
- [Austen, Jane](#)
- [Остен, Джейн, 1775-1817](#)
- [Austen, J. 1775-1817 Jane](#)
- [Austen, Jane, 1775-1817](#)

...(other forms)

SELECT ALL

UNCHECKED ALL



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## Person/Work

Go to Publications

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Work

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SELECT ALL

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EXPAND ALL

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▶ A-C

▼ D-E

 🔎 Daily Jane Austen  
{ daily jane austen } 🔎 Darcy's story  
{ darcys story } 🔎 Death comes to Pemberley  
{ death comes to pemberley } 🔎 Duologues and scenes from the novels of  
Jane Austen ... 🔎 Edgar & Emma  
{ edgar emma } 🔎 Eligible  
{ eligible } 🔎 Eliza's daughter  
{ elizas daughter } 🔎 Emma  
{ emma } 🔎 Emma  
{ emma } 🔎 Emma (Television program : 2009)  
{ emma television program 2009 } 🔎 Emma Watson  
{ emma watson } 🔎 Emma. Episode 1  
{ emma episode 1 } 🔎 Emma. Episode 2  
{ emma episode 2 } 🔎 Emma. Episode 3  
{ emma episode 3 } 🔎 Emma. Episode 4  
{ emma episode 4 } 🔎 Emma: a Novel. In Three Volumes. By the  
Author Of "Pride and Prejudice, " &C. &C. ... 🔎 Emma  
{ emmma } 🔎 Evelyn  
{ evelyn }

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## Info

Select one or more items in order to activate some functionalities like: print, send by email, download in available formats.

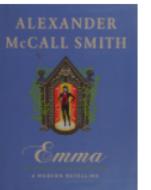
## Library

- Duke University (2)
- University of Michigan Ann Arbor (2)
- New York University (1)
- University of Alberta / NEOS Library Consortium (1)
- University of Pennsylvania (1)
- Yale University (1)

[All](#) [x](#) [+](#) Select all **Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith**

[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]

Language material

**You will find it:** New York University[MARC](#)[Tabular view](#)[Group](#) **Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith**

[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]

Language material

**You will find it:** University of Alberta / NEOS Library Consortium **Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith**

[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]

Language material

**You will find it:** Yale University[Format](#)

Language material (7)

Electronic resources (1)

[Bibliographic level](#)

Monographs (8)

[Date](#)

Last 5 years (1)

Last 10 years (8)

Last 50 years (8)

[Publication date](#)

2014 (7)

2015 (1)

[Subject-Personal name](#)

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**Library**

- Duke University (2)
- University of Michigan Ann Arbor (2)
- New York University (1)
- University of Alberta / NEOS Library Consortium (1)
- University of Pennsylvania (1)
- Yale University (1)

All +

 Select all**Emma / Alexander McCall Smith (8 records)**

[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]

Publication London : The Borough Press, 2014

Extent 361 p. ; 24 cm

Format Language material

 ID UMICH013240915 (Click for details) ID NYU004129566 (Click for details) ID YALE12514320 (Click for details) ID DUKE006536226 (Click for details) ID UALBERTA7001148 (Click for details) ID DUKE006562468 (Click for details) ID UMICH013655689 (Click for details) ID UPENN9964207243503681 (Click for details)**MARC****Tabular view****Short view****Format**

Language material (7)

Electronic resources (1)

**Bibliographic level**

Monographs (8)

**Date**

Last 5 years (1)

Last 10 years (8)

Last 50 years (8)

**Publication date**

2014 (7)

2015 (1)

**Subject-Personal name**

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**Info**

Select one or more items in order to activate some functionalities like: print, send by email, download in available formats.

**Library**

- Duke University (2)
- University of Michigan Ann Arbor (2)
- New York University (1)
- University of Alberta / NEOS Library Consortium (1)
- University of Pennsylvania (1)
- Yale University (1)

- All x +

	Title	MARC	Short view	Group	Creator	Format
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]	Language material (7)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]	Electronic resources (1)
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<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma / Alexander McCall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma [electronic resource] : A Modern Retelling. Alexander Mccall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948-]	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith				[McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author]	

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Last 50 years (8)

**Publication date**

2014 (7)

2015 (1)

**Subject-Personal name**

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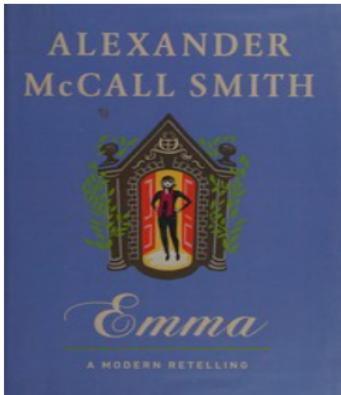
show

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results per page ordered by

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Resources

Relation with other manifestation



(View Marc21 format)

(View BIBFRAME 2.0 dataset)  
(View BIBFRAME 2.0 dataset)

Creator: McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author

Title: Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith

Link to work: Emma

Publication: New York : Pantheon Books, [2014]

Designation of edition : First United States edition.

Extent: 361 pages ; 25 cm

Media type: unmediated

Content type: text

Carrier type: volume

Dewey: 823.914

Geographic Subject: England

Index term-Genre/form: Fiction

Classification: FIC044000FIC027020FIC004000

LOC Call Number: PR6063.C326 E46 2014

Creators/Contributors: Austen, Jane, , 1775-1817

General notes: "Originally published in Great Britain by The Borough Press, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers, London, in 2014"--Title page verso.

Summary, etc: Emma Woodhouse arrives home in Norfolk ready to embark on adult life. Not only has her sister, Isabella, been whisked away on a motorcycle up to London, but her astute governess, Miss Taylor is at a loose end, abandoned in the giant family pile, Hartfield, alongside Emma's anxiety-ridden father. Someone is needed to rule the roost and young Emma is more than happy to oblige. But there is only one person who can play with Emma's indestructible confidence, her old friend and inscrutable neighbor George Knightly -- this time has Emma finally met her match?

ISBN: 9780804197953

0804197954

9780804197960

Format: Language material

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# Publications (Instances)

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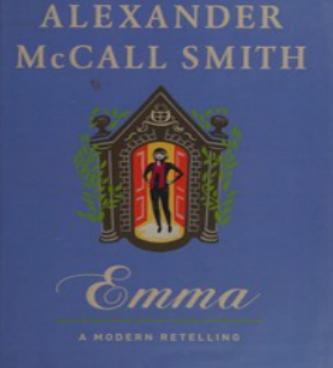


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results per page ordered by

Score

[\(View Marc21 format\)](#) [\(View BIBFRAME 2.0 dataset\)](#)

Creator: McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- author

Title: Emma : a modern retelling / Alexander McCall Smith

Link to work: [Emma](#)

Publication: New York : Pantheon Books, [2014]

Designation of edition : First United States edition.

Extent: 361 pages ; 25 cm

Media type: unmediated

Content type: text

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ISBN: 9780804197953

0804197954

9780804197960

Format: Language material

Bibliographic level: Monograph

Language: English

Record Nr.: 004129566

You will find it: New York University



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# Publications (Instances)

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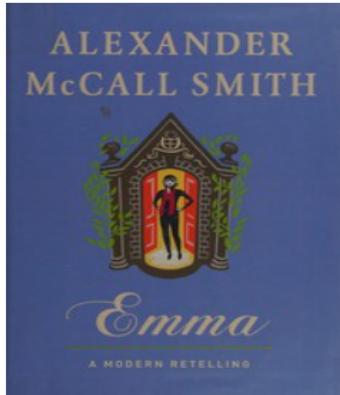


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results per page ordered by

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Resources

Relation with other manifestation

Other edition, same medium: Reproduction of (manifestation): McCall Smith, Alexander, 1948- Emma London : Borough Press, 2014  
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bf:editionStatement	First United States edition.	(NYU004129566)

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**Outgoing links**

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# Pubblicazioni (Istanze)

[Vai a Persone/Opere](#)

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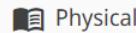
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**BORN** December 16, 1775

**DIED** July 18, 1817

**WORKED IN** England

**Abstract** (Source: DBpedia) ←

Jane Austen (/ˈɒstɪn, ˈɔ:s-/; 16 December 1775 – 18 July 1817) was an English novelist known primarily for her six major novels, which interpret, critique and comment upon the British landed gentry at the end of the 18th century. Austen's plots often explore the dependence of women on marriage in the pursuit of favourable social standing and economic security. Her works critique the novels of sensibility of the second half of the 18th century and are part of the transition to 19th-century literary realism. Her use of biting irony, along with her realism, humour, and social commentary, have long earned her acclaim among critics, scholars, and popular audiences alike. With the publication of Sense and Sensibility (1811), Pride and Prejudice (1813), Mansfield Park (1814) and Emma (1816), she achieved success as a published writer. She wrote two other novels, Northanger Abbey and Persuasion, both published posthumously in 1818, and began another, eventually titled Sanditon, but died before its completion. She also left behind three volumes of juvenile writings in manuscript, the short epistolary novel Lady Susan, and another unfinished novel, The Watsons. Her six full-length novels have rarely been out of print, although they were published anonymously and brought her moderate success and little fame during her lifetime. A significant transition in her posthumous reputation occurred in 1833, when her novels were republished in Richard Bentley's Standard Novels series, illustrated by Ferdinand Pickering, and sold as a set. They gradually gained wider acclaim and popular readership. In 1869, fifty-two years after her death, her nephew's publication of A Memoir of Jane Austen introduced a compelling version of her writing career and supposedly uneventful life to an eager audience. Austen has inspired many critical essays and literary anthologies. Her novels have inspired many films, from 1940's Pride and Prejudice to more recent productions like Sense and Sensibility (1995), Emma (1996), Mansfield Park (1999), Pride & Prejudice (2005), Love & Friendship (2016), and Emma (2020). Her novels have also inspired many TV adaptations, most notably Pride & Prejudice (1995), starring Jennifer Ehle and Colin Firth.

**Education** (Source: Wikidata) ←

The Abbey School

Reading Abbey Girls' School

**Notable Works** (Source: Wikidata) ←

Pride and Prejudice

## **Education** (Source: Wikidata)

The Abbey School  
Reading Abbey Girls' School

## **Notable Works** (Source: Wikidata)

Pride and Prejudice  
Persuasion  
Northanger Abbey  
Sense and Sensibility  
Mansfield Park  
Emma

## **Identities on The Web**

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<http://viaf.org/viaf/102333412>  
<http://vocab.getty.edu/ulan/500249665>  
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q36322>  
[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Jane\\_Austen](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Jane_Austen)

## × Library Staff Details

[Staff view](#)



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# LD型— HKUST Library



## Discovery with Knowledge Cards



Austen, Jane, 1775-1817   
lcnaf:n79032879

Found 43 knowledge  
card(s) associated with  
this name in Wikidata



ProQuest 

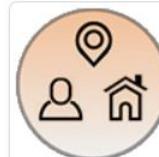
ProQuest 

American information company

lcnaf:n2007068018; viaf:143290139; wd:Q2111400 

[cards](#)

[titles](#)



Donald Gray 

American academic and literary scholar

lcnaf:n50032117; viaf:29620277; wd:Q63296577 

[cards](#)

[titles](#)



Julian Mitchell 

British writer

lcnaf:n50033393; viaf:14980626; wd:Q6307387 

[cards](#)

[titles](#)

<https://catalog.ust.hk/kc/cards/lcnaf/n79032879>

## Discovery with Knowledge Cards



Gray, Donald J.   
lcnaf:n50032117

Found 3 knowledge  
card(s) associated with  
this name in Wikidata



Donald Gray   
American academic and literary scholar  
lcnaf:n50032117; viaf:29620277; wd:Q63296577 

[cards](#)

[titles](#)



Jane Austen   
简·奥斯汀   
English novelist  
lcnaf:n79032879; viaf:102333412; wd:Q36322 

[cards](#)

[titles](#)



Lewis Carroll   
路易斯·卡羅   
English writer, logician, Anglican deacon and  
photographer  
lcnaf:n79056546; viaf:3214492866565441241;  
viaf:66462036; wd:Q38082 

[cards](#)

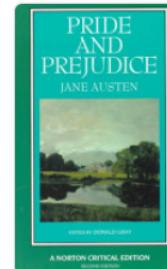
[titles](#)

## Discovery with Knowledge Cards



Gray, Donald J.   
lcnaf:n50032117

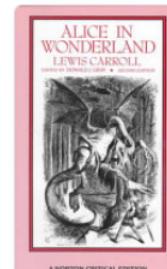
Found 3 title(s)  
associated with this name  
in [Library Catalog](#)  
[Triplestore](#)

**Pride and prejudice :** 

edited by Donald Gray  
2nd ed. New York : W.W. Norton, c1993.

[cards](#)**Pride and prejudice :** 

Jane Austen ; edited by Donald Gray  
3rd ed. New York : Norton, 2001.

[cards](#)**Alice in Wonderland** 

Lewis Carroll ; authoritative texts of Alice's adventures in  
Wonderland, Through the looking-glass, The hunting of  
the snark, backgrounds, essays in criticism ; edited by  
Donald J. Gray  
2nd ed. New York : W.W. Norton & Co., c1992.

[cards](#)

# 類LD型— OCLC WorldCat Identities



# Austen, Jane 1775-1817

## Overview

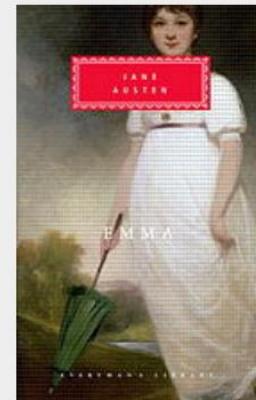
**Works:** 10,377 works in 44,011 publications in 42 languages and 796,428 library holdings

**Genres:** [Fiction](#) Romance fiction Domestic fiction Novels Humorous fiction Bildungsromans History Criticism, interpretation, etc Psychological fiction Drama

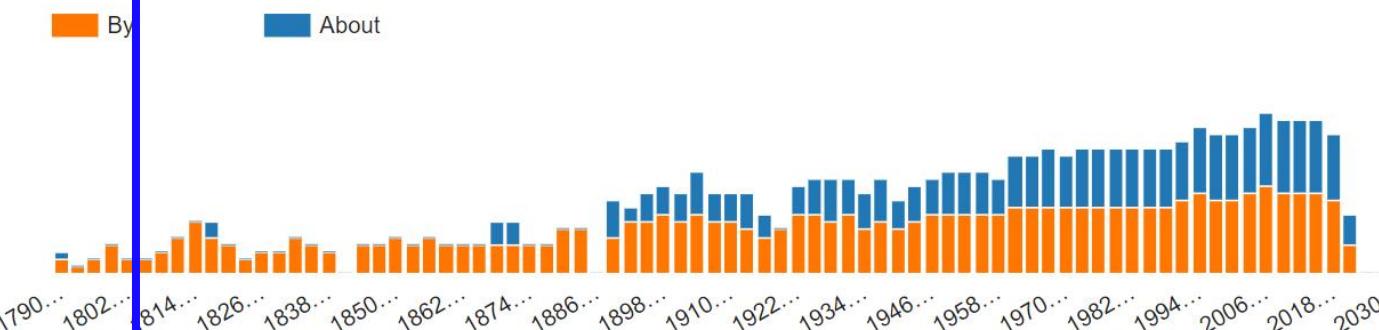
**Subject Headings:** Novel English Women novelists Women novelists, English

**Roles:** Author, Bibliographic antecedent, Other, Contributor, Creator, Editor, Honoree, Dedicatee, Author of screenplay, Conceptor, wst, 070, Illustrator, Papermaker, wat, Director, Artist, Redactor, Originator, Musician

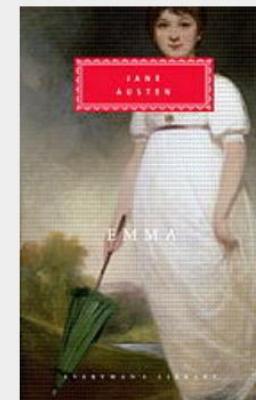
**Classifications:** PR034, 823.7



## Publication Timeline



## Covers



## Most widely held works about Jane Austen

- [The Jane Austen book club](#) by Karen Joy Fowler ( Book )
- [Jane Austen and her art](#) by Mary Lascelles ( Book )
- [Jane Austen and the fiction of her time](#) by Mary Waldron ( )
- [A reading of Jane Austen](#) by Barbara Hardy ( )
- [Recreating Jane Austen](#) by John Wiltshire ( )

## Most widely held works by Jane Austen

Pride and prejudice by Jane Austen ( Book )

4,672 editions published between 1456 and 2021 in 33 languages and held by 52,049 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

In early nineteenth-century England, a spirited young woman copes with the courtship of a snobbish gentleman as well as the romantic entanglements of her four sisters

**Emma** by Ao si ding ( Book )

2,977 editions published between 1815 and 2021 in 36 languages and held by 34,463 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

Emma Woodhouse imagines that she dominates those around her in the small town of Highbury, but her inept matchmaking creates problems for herself and others

[Sense and sensibility](#) by Jane Austen ( Book )

1,877 editions published between 1800 and 2021 in 12 languages and held by 27,849 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

Two sisters, one practical and conventional and the other emotional and sentimental, find that only through compromise of their mutual differences can they get along.

**Mansfield Park** by Jane Austen ( Book )

1,895 editions published between 1800 and 2022 in 25 languages and held by 22,305 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

Mansfield Park is a study of three families—the Bertrams, the Crawfords, and the Prices—with the isolated figure of the heroine, Fanny Price, at its center. Fanny's quiet passivity, her steadfast loyalty and love for the son of the family who regard her as the poor relation, and who have taken her under their roof, are not appreciated until they are tried against the brilliant and witty Mary and Henry Crawford, the unfortunate consequences of whose influence are felt by everyone.

**Persuasion** by Jane Austen ( Book )

1,653 editions published between 1815 and 2021 in 24 languages and held by 21,573 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

Twenty-seven-year old Anne Elliot is Austen's most adult heroine. Eight years before the story proper begins, she is happily betrothed to a naval officer, Frederick Wentworth, but she precipitously breaks off the engagement when persuaded by her friend La

## **Northanger Abbey** by Jane Austen ( Book )

1,481 editions published between 1817 and 2022 in 22 languages and held by 19,896 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

Catherine Morland meets all the trappings of Gothic horror and imagines the worst. Disaster does eventually strike, as it does in the real world as distinct from the romantic one, but without spoiling the wonderful atmosphere of this story

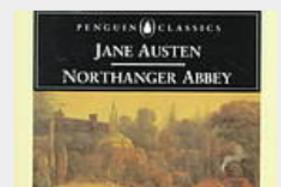
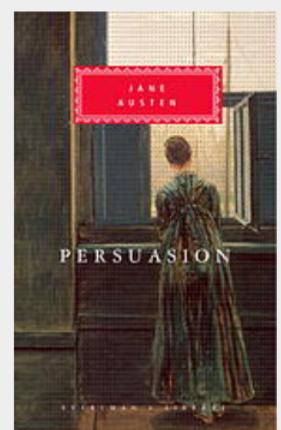
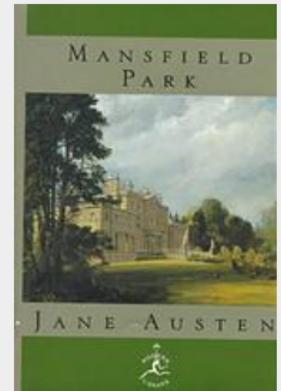
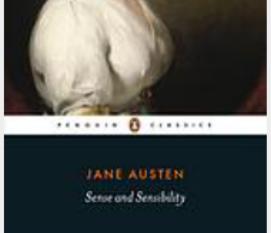
Pride and prejudice by Jane Austen ( Recording )

561 editions published between 1977 and 2021 in 3 languages and held by 7,919 WorldCat member libraries worldwide

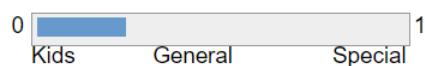
In early nineteenth century England, a spirited young woman copes with the suit of a snobbish gentleman as well as the romantic entanglements of her four sisters

**Sense and sensibility** by Jane Austen ( Recording )

344 editions published between 1811 and 2020 in 4 languages and held by 4,960 WorldCat member libraries worldwide



## Audience Level



Audience level: **0.24** (from 0.00 for *Cassandra'* ... to 0.76 for *Jane Auste ...*)

## Related Identities

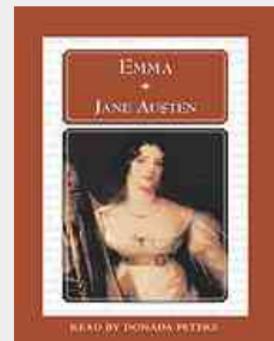
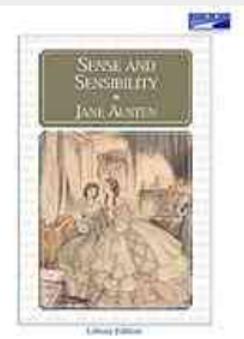
- [Bennet, Elizabeth \(Fictitious character\)](#) +
- [Barron, Stephen](#) Author 16,095
- [Darcy, Fitzwilliam \(Fictitious character\)](#) Author +
- [Southam, B. C.](#) Other Performer Author Editor +
- [Eliot, George 1819-1880](#) +
- [Chapman, R. W. \(Robert William\) 1881-1960](#) Other Author of introduction Author Editor Compiler +
- [Kinsley, James](#) Other Publishing director Editor Redactor +
- [Brontë, Charlotte 1816-1855](#) +
- [Woodhouse, Emma \(Fictitious character\)](#) +
- [Johnson, Claudia L.](#) Other Author of introduction Annotator Author Editor Author of afterword, colophon, etc. +

## Useful Links

- Library of Congress Authority File (English)
- Virtual International Authority File.
- Wikipedia Jane Austen
- Wikidata.

## Associated Subjects

- Adoptees Art appreciation **Austen, Jane, Bennet, Elizabeth--(Fictitious character)** Book clubs (Discussion groups) Books and reading California Children of the rich Country homes Courtship Cousins Darcy, Fitzwilliam--(Fictitious character) Dickens, Charles, Dysfunctional families Elliot, Anne--(Fictitious character), England English fiction English literature Families Fathers and daughters Female friendship Fiction--Inheritance and



## Alternative Names

- Ao-ssu-ting 1775-1817
- Ao-ssu-ting, Chien 1775-1817
- Aosiding 1775-1817
- Aosiding, Jian 1775-1817
- Aosing, Zhen
- Āstiņ, Jēņ 1775-1817
- Austen J.
- Austen J. 1775-1817
- Austen Jane
- Austenová Jane
- Austenová, Jane, 1775-1817

# 圖資界實際成果—02

## » 不只是單純的SPARQL操作界面而已

發布機構必須對外公告資料建模的本體內容，否則對一般使用者或熟悉SPARQL操作者而言，仍然無法一窺所提供的LD實質內容與真正價值。

## » 額外的加值型資訊服務

- ◊ 書影
- ◊ 作品著作的分析呈現—作者本身作品及其各式衍生作品
- ◊ 推薦的關鍵字
- ◊ 似Wikipedia資訊卡的資訊服務
- ◊ 相關的個人與機構
- ◊ 相關的主題標籤雲
- ◊ 跨庫型的連結查詢
- ◊ 資訊視覺化

# 圖資界採取的LD策略

- » LD相容型方法—鏈結型MARC
- » 純LD型方法
  - ◊ 書日本體
  - ◊ Schema.org

# 鏈結型MARC-01

LEADER 01025cam a2200289 a 4500

001 4268193

100 1 \$aAusten, Jane,\$d1775-1817.

\$1<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Agent/593384>

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/000000012283635X>

240 10\$aPride and prejudice

\$1<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Work/139617-12>

\$1<http://viaf.org/viaf/38614478311321996488>

245 10\$aPride & prejudice /\$cby Jane Austen ; introduction by Richard Church ; wood-engravings by Joan Hassall

260 \$aLondon :\$bFolio Society,\$c1957 [i.e. 1959]

\$9<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Publisher/6730>

300 \$aix, 294 p. :\$bill. ;\$c23 cm.

500 \$a"This ed. ... is based on the definitive text of R.W. Chapman, by kind permission of the Oxford University Press"--T.p. verso.

500 \$a"Second impression, 1959"--T.p. verso.

500 \$a"Select bibliography": p. ix.

700 1 \$aChurch, Richard,\$d1893-1972.

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/0000000110308744>

700 1 \$aHassall, Joan,\$eill.

\$1<http://isni.org/isni/0000000108853524>

758 \$4<http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/m/P30004>

\$1<http://worldcat.org/oclc/702854717>

927 \$a9809RO

928 \$aAC042999

948 \$asjp

996 10\$aPride and prejudice

\$9<http://share-vde.org/sharevde/rdfBibframe/Work/139617-12>

997 10\$aYALE

# 鏈結型MARC-02

- » MARC仍保持原貌，包括整體的結構與格式，只在特定欄號增加\$0、\$1與\$4，以帶入URI。
- » 再利用相關程式將MARC轉成LD格式。
- » 轉換依據
  - ◊ MARC與BIBFRAME  
MARC 21 to BIBFRAME 2.0 Conversion Specifications: MARC Bibliographic Conversion Specifications  
<https://www.loc.gov/bibframe/mtbf/>
  - ◊ MARC與FRBR
    - ◊ Mapping of FRBR to MARC Data Elements  
<https://www.loc.gov/marc/marc-functional-analysis/source/table2.pdf>
    - ◊ Mapping of MARC Data Elements to FRBR  
<https://www.loc.gov/marc/marc-functional-analysis/source/table3.pdf>

# 純LD型方法—書目本體

- » 從頭到尾不使用MARC，只使用書目本體，如BIBFRAME。
- » 範例
  - ◊ Tool—BIBFRAME Editor
  - ◊ Case—BNF, LC LDS
  - ◊ SHARE-VDE

## 相關議題

- » LD孤島(Silos)(Suominen & Hyvönen, 2017)
- » 萬碼奔騰

Work

Expression

Manifestation

Item

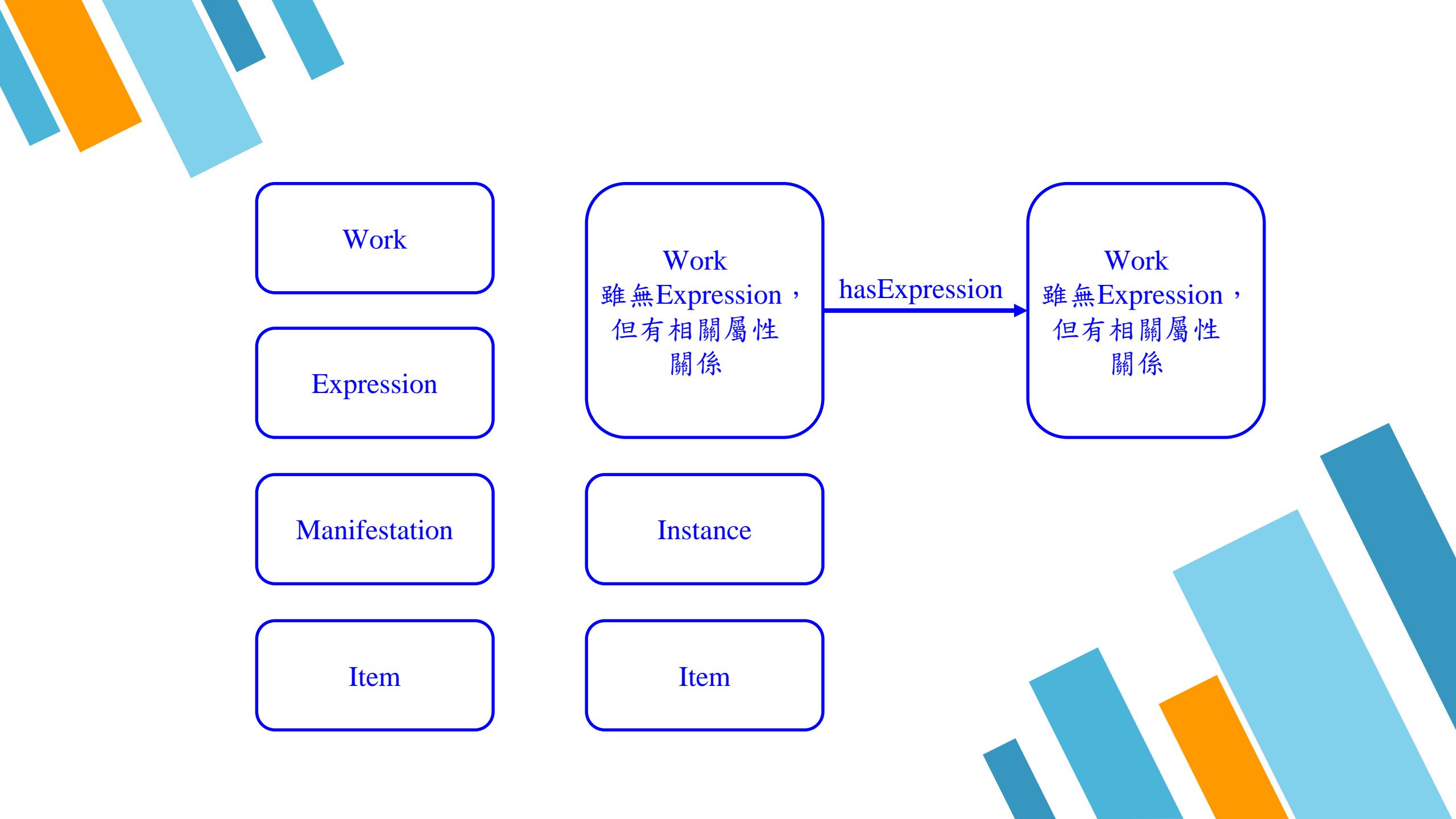
Work  
雖無Expression，  
但有相關屬性  
關係

Instance

Item

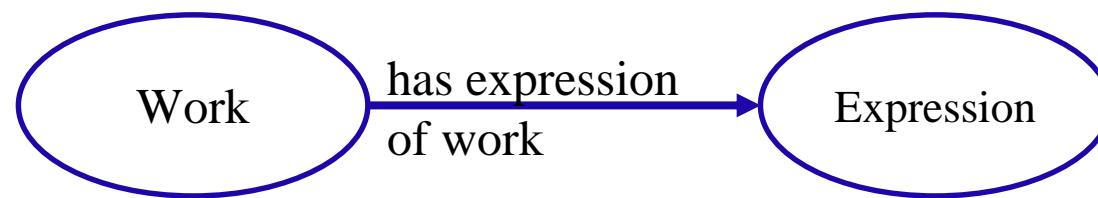
Work  
雖無Expression，  
但有相關屬性  
關係

hasExpression



## LD Silos—不同面向／觀點的陳述

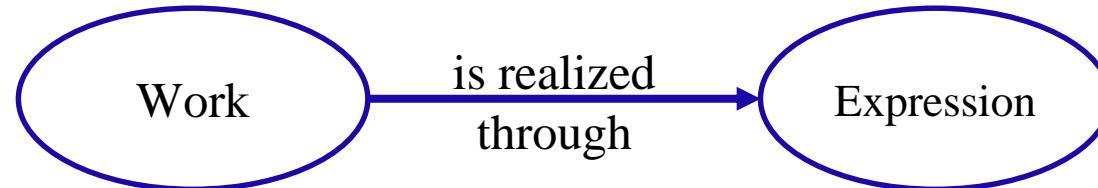
**RDA Registry**—人讀



**BIBFRAME**—人讀



**LRM**—人讀



## 資料建模的方式—單一與多元—01

Case	Data modeling source
BL's BNB	Bibliographic Ontology, DC, FOAF, Event Ontology, ISBD, OWL, SKOS
BNE	DC, ISBD, RDA Group 2 Elements, Relationships for WEMI, MADS/RDF, SKOS, OWL
BNF	BNF specific vocs, Bnf-onto, DC, FOAF, OAI-ORE, MARC Relator, Music ontology, RDFS, RDA Group 1-2 elements, RDA Manifestation properties, Schema.org, SKOS, OWL
DNB	Bibliographic Ontology, DC, FOAF, ISBD, MARC Relator, RDA Group 1-3 properties, RDFS, Schema.org, Umbel
Harvard Library	Bibliographic Ontology, DC, FOAF, MARCOnt, RDA Group 1 Elements, PROV, VCard
NLAI	FRBR properties, ISBD properties, OWL

## 資料建模的方式—單一與多元—02

Case	Data modeling source
EPN	Bibliographic Ontology, DC, FOAF, ORG ontology, RDFS, SKOS
NCSU Libraries	DC, FOAF, Linked Open Vocabularies, OMR, RDFS, SKOS, OWL
Puglia Digital Library	DC, DBpedia, FOAF, Geonames, LinkedGeoData, PICO Thesaurus, SKOS, Schema.org
LIBRIS	DC, FOAF, FRBR, RDFS, SKOS, OWL
Talis	Bibliographic Ontology, DC, FRBR, MARCOnt
Universidad de Alicante	OWL Time Ontology, RDA Group 1-2 Elements, RDA Group 2 Properties
UNLV Libraries	DC, EDM, FOAF
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	MADS, MODS, SKOS, Schema.org, RDFa

## 資料建模的方式—單一與多元—03

Table 2. Comparison of features from schemas/ontologies used by three or more libraries.

Schemas/ontologies	Number of Libraries using schema	Libraries Using Schema	Deprecated	Created/Last updated	Source Community/Type of data being modeled
Dublin Core (DC) / Dublin Core Metadata Element Set Terms (DCTerms)	14	Canada, Digital Public Library of America (DPLA), Europe, France, Germany, Harvard 1, Harvard 2, Japan, Korea, Smithsonian Libraries (Smithsonian), Spain 1, Spain 2, Sweden, UK	No	1995/2012	web, library/bibliographic
Bibliographic Ontology (BIBO)	9	Canada, Germany, Harvard 2, Japan, Korea, Smithsonian, Spain 2, Sweden, UK	No	2009/continuous	library/bibliographic
Friend of a Friend (FOAF)	5	France, Germany, Harvard 2, Smithsonian, Sweden	in stasis	2000/2014	web/Name
Simple Knowledge Organization System (SKOS)	5	Europe, France, Harvard 2, Smithsonian, Sweden	No	2004/2009	web/subject authorities
International Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD)	4	Canada, Germany, Spain 1, UK	No	2007/continuous	cultural and scientific heritage/bibliographic
Resource Description Framework Schema (RDFS)	4	Europe, France, Korea, Spain 2	No	2004/2014	web/Web
Europeana Data Model (EDM)	3	DPLA, Europe, France	No	2008/2014	library and archives/ Cultural Heritage
Open Archives Initiative Object Reuse and Exchange (OAI ORE) / ORE	3	DPLA, Europe, France	No	2007/2008	web/web
Resource Description and Access (RDA)	3	Canada, France, Spain 2	No	2010/2015	library, museums, archives/ bibliographic

## 資料建模的方式—單一與多元—04

- » 多元後設資料集／書目本體
  - ◊ BL's BNB, BNE, BNF, DNB, etc.
- » 單一書目本體
  - ◊ SHARE-VDE
  - ◊ LC LDS

# 萬碼奔騰—URI來源眾多，如何選擇？

- » LD 中心(hub)
  - ◊ VIAF
  - ◊ ISNI
  - ◊ OCLC FAST
  - ◊ HKCAN
  - ◊ LC LDS
- » Person
  - ◊ ORCID, ResearchID
- » Organization
  - ◊ CrossRef Funder Registry
  - ◊ Institutional Identifiers (NISO)
  - ◊ GRID—global research identifier database
- » Others

# 後設資料元素集/書目本體

# BIBFRAME

The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service > **BIBFRAME Ontology**

| | BIBFRAME 2 List View | | BIBFRAME 2 Category View | | BIBFRAME LC Extension List View | |

This single-page view presents the entire vocabulary on one page with an ordered list of classes and properties, followed by more detailed information panels further down the document. Links are internal to the page, and the browser back button can reverse navigation on the page.

Subclasses and subproperties of classes and properties are not included in the Class List and the Property List, but are listed at the panel for the class or property to which they relate. A class or property with subclasses is marked in the list with a "+" before the class or property name (and a separate list of these is also made in a note below each list).

Changes to a vocabulary element (name, expected value, or definition) are noted in the panel for the element. Classes and properties that have been deprecated from the vocabulary are listed after the panels [here](#), and may be reviewed in the Vocabulary archive at <https://github.com/lcnetdev/bibframe-ontology>.

To view the vocabulary in rdf, use [bibframe.rdf](#).

**Version**  
2.1.0  
**Version IRI**  
<http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe-2-1-0/>  
**Prior Version IRI**  
<http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe-2-0-1/>

**Class List**

<a href="#">AbbreviatedTitle</a>	<a href="#">FontSize</a>	<a href="#">Place</a>
<a href="#">AccessionNumber</a>	<a href="#">Frequency</a>	<a href="#">PlaybackChannels</a>
<a href="#">AccessPolicy</a>	<a href="#">Generation</a>	<a href="#">PlaybackCharacteristic</a>
<a href="#">AcquisitionSource</a>	<a href="#">GenerationProcess</a>	<a href="#">PlayingSpeed</a>
<a href="#">+ AdminMetadata</a>	<a href="#">GenreForm</a>	<a href="#">Polarity</a>
<a href="#">+ Agent</a>	<a href="#">GeographicCoverage</a>	<a href="#">PostalRegistration</a>
<a href="#">Ansi</a>	<a href="#">GrooveCharacteristic</a>	<a href="#">PresentationFormat</a>

|| [BIBFRAME 2 List View](#) || [BIBFRAME 2 Category View](#) || [BIBFRAME LC Extension View](#) ||

This display of the BIBFRAME vocabulary presents all of the properties, sorted into broad categories like titles, identifiers, relationships, etc.



Version 2.1.0

General Properties				
Property	Subproperty of	Label / Description	Used With	Expected Value
<a href="#">identifiedBy</a>		Identifier / Character string associated with a resource that serves to differentiate that resource from other resources, i.e., that uniquely identifies an entity.	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>	<a href="#">Identifier</a>
<a href="#">identifies</a>		Resource identified / Resource that is associated with a character string that serves to differentiate one resource from another.	<a href="#">Identifier</a>	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>
<a href="#">qualifier</a>		Qualifier / Qualifier of information, such as an addition to a title to make it unique or qualifying information associated with an identifier.	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>	<a href="#">Literal</a>
<a href="#">adminMetadata</a>		Administrative metadata / Metadata about the metadata, especially provenance information.	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>	<a href="#">AdminMetadata</a>
<a href="#">adminMetadataFor</a>		Administrative metadata for / Relates an AdminMetadata to the resource it contains information about.	<a href="#">AdminMetadata</a>	<a href="#">rdfs:Resource</a>

|| [BIBFRAME 2 List View](#) || [BIBFRAME 2 Category View](#) || [BIBFRAME LC Extension List View](#) ||

This single-page view presents the extension vocabulary on one page with an ordered list of classes and properties, followed by more detailed information panels further down the document. All of the bibframe ontology at [bibframe.rdf](#) is imported, as are the relators at [relators.rdf](#). Links are internal to the page, and the browser back button can reverse navigation on the page.

To view the BIBFRAME extension vocabulary in rdf, use [bflc.rdf](#).



## Namespace

<http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/>

## Version

1.2.0

## Version IRI

<http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc-1-2-0/>

## Prior Version IRI

<http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc-1-1-0/>

## Class List

[AppliesTo](#)  
[CreatorCharacteristic](#)  
[DemographicGroup](#)  
[Eidr](#)  
[EncodingLevel](#)  
[GrooveCutting](#)  
[ImageBitDepth](#)  
[MachineModel](#)

[MetadataLicensor](#)  
[OperatingSystem](#)  
[PrimaryContribution](#)  
[ProgrammingLanguage](#)  
[Relation](#)  
[Relationship](#)  
[Relief](#)  
[SeriesAnalysis](#)

[SeriesClassification](#)  
[SeriesNumbering](#)  
[SeriesNumberingPeculiarities](#)  
[SeriesProvider](#)  
[SeriesSequentialDesignation](#)  
[SeriesTracing](#)  
[+ SeriesTreatment](#)  
[TransliteratedTitle](#)

<https://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc.html>

<b>Property:</b> <a href="#">hasExpression</a>	
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasExpression">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasExpression</a>
Label:	Expressed as
Definition:	Work that is an expression of a described Work. Use to relate Works under LRM/RDA guidelines or similar implementations.
SubProperty Of:	<a href="#">relatedTo</a>
Used with:	 <a href="#">Work</a>
Expected Value:	 <a href="#">Work</a>
Inverse Of:	<a href="#">expressionOf</a>
Change Notes:	2016-04-21: New 2016-04-29: added inverse 2021-06-09: Modified definition ( <a href="#">GH8</a> )

[\[back to property list\]](#) [\[back to top\]](#)

<b>Property:</b> <a href="#">hasInstance</a>	
URI:	<a href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasInstance">http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/hasInstance</a>
Label:	Instance of Work
Definition:	Instance is related to described Work. For use to connect Works to Instances in the BIBFRAME structure.

# FRBRer

iflastandards.info

IFLA Namespaces ▾ GitHub News Feedback

HOME / FR / FRBR / FRBR ENTITY-RELATIONSHIP MODEL

## IFLA Element Sets

### FRBRer model

This is the element set of native RDF classes and properties described in the current text (Feb 2009) of the Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records (FRBR) entity-relationship model.

#### Metadata

Number of elements:	216
URI:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer">http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer</a>
Namespace:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer/">http://iflastandards.info/ns/fr/frbr/frbrer/</a>
Suggested prefix*:	frbrer
Example curie:	frbrer:1001

#### Downloads

- [N-Triples \(text/rdf+nt\)](#)
- [RDF/XML \(application/rdf+xml\)](#)
- [JSON-LD \(application/json | application/json+ld\)](#) (see the [Readme](#))

#### Languages

[English](#)

---

#### Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show  entries

Search:

#	Type	▲ CURIE	▲ Label	◆ Description
---	------	---------	---------	---------------

## Element Index

[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Show 25 entries

Search: P2001

# Type ▲ CURIE ▲ Label

Description

## Property

# Property frbrer:P2001 "is realized through"

"Relates a work to an expression that is the realization of the work."

domain:

"Work"

inverseOf:

"is realization of"

propertyDisjointWith:

- "has title of the work"
- "has form of work"
- "has date of the work"
- "has other distinguishing characteristic of work"
- "has intended termination"
- "has intended audience"
- "has context for the work"

range:

"Expression"

url:

[Show/Edit in OMR](#)

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 216 total entries)

Previous

1

Next



在這裡輸入文字來搜尋



31°C 多雲時陰 14:34 英 2021/9/11

# LRMer

The screenshot shows a web page from [iflastandards.info/lrm/lrmer.html](https://www.iflastandards.info/lrm/lrmer.html). The page title is "IFLA Element Sets" and the subtitle is "LRMer (IFLA Library Reference Model Entity Relationship)". A detailed description of the LRM model follows. Below the title are sections for "Metadata" (with a table of values) and "Downloads" (with links to N-Triples, RDF/XML, and JSON-LD). A "Languages" section indicates "English".

iflastandards.info

IFLA Namespaces ▾ GitHub News Feedback

HOME / LRM / LRM ENTITY-RELATIONSHIP MODEL

## IFLA Element Sets

### LRMer (IFLA Library Reference Model Entity Relationship)

IFLA LRM is a high-level conceptual reference model developed within an entity-relationship modelling framework. It is the consolidation of the separately developed IFLA conceptual models: FRBR, FRAD, FRSAD. IFLA LRM was developed to resolve inconsistencies between the three separate models. Every user task, entity, attribute and relationship from the original three models was examined, definitions had to be revised, but also some remodeling was required in order to develop a meaningful consolidation. The result is a single, streamlined, and logically consistent model that covers all aspects of bibliographic data and that at the same time brings the modelling up-to-date with current conceptual modelling practices. IFLA LRM was designed to be used in linked data environments and to support and promote the use of bibliographic data in linked data environments.

#### Metadata

Number of elements:	117
URI:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/lrm/lrmer">http://iflastandards.info/ns/lrm/lrmer</a>
Namespace:	<a href="http://iflastandards.info/ns/lrm/lrmer/">http://iflastandards.info/ns/lrm/lrmer/</a>
Suggested prefix*:	lrmer
Example curie:	lrmer:1001

#### Downloads

- [N-Triples \(text/rdf+nt\)](#)
- [RDF/XML \(application/rdf+xml\)](#)
- [JSON-LD \(application/json | application/json+ld\)](#) (see the [Readme](#))

#### Languages

English

#	Type	CURIE	Label	Description
<b>Property</b>				
#	Property	Irmer:R2	"is realized through"	"Relates a work with any of the expressions which convey the same intellectual or artistic content"
comment:				"The logical connection between work and expression, as reflected in the model through this relationship, serves as the basis both for identifying the work represented by an individual expression and for ensuring that all expressions of a work are linked to the work. Indirectly the relationships between a work and the various expressions of that work also serve to establish a "sibling" relationship between the various expressions of the work."
domain:			"Work"	
inverseOf:			"realizes"	
range:			"Expression"	
subPropertyOf:			"is associated with res"	
url:			Show/Edit in OMR	
#	Property	Irmer:R20	"accompanies or complements"	"Relates a work to another work that it accompanies or complements"
#	Property	Irmer:R20i	"is accompanied or complemented by"	"Relates a work to another work which is accompanied or complemented by the first work"
#	Property	Irmer:R21	"is inspiration for"	"Relates two works where the content of the first served as the source of ideas for the second"
#	Property	Irmer:R21i	"is inspired by"	"Relates two works where the source of ideas for the second originated in the content of the first"
#	Property	Irmer:R22	"is a transformation of"	"Relates a work to a previous work from which it was created by changing the scope or editorial policy (as in a serial or aggregating work), the genre or literary form (dramatization,

# RDA Registry

The screenshot shows the RDA Registry website. The top navigation bar includes links for "RDA Registry", "Elements", "Values", "Data", "Tools", "Releases", "About", "FAQ", "Guide", "Project", and "RDA Toolkit". The main content area has a sidebar on the left containing a list of links under "RDA Registry" such as "RDA Registry (Home)", "Elements (RDA element sets)", "Values (value vocabularies)", "Data (Linked data using RDA vocabularies)", "Tools", and "About". The main content area features a "Welcome to the RDA Registry!" section, a "Downloads" section with links to "v4.1.2 (zip)" and "v4.1.2 (tar.gz)", and a "Contacts" section listing "RSC Technical Team Liaison Officer: Damian Iseminger" and "Director of ALA Digital Reference: James Hennelly". A note at the bottom encourages users to "raise an issue" if they find problems with the representations.

RDA Registry

- [RDA Registry \(Home\)](#)
- [Elements \(RDA element sets\)](#)
  - [Classes](#)
  - [Agent properties](#)
  - [Expression properties](#)
  - [Item properties](#)
  - [Manifestation properties](#)
  - [Nomen properties](#)
  - [Place properties](#)
  - [Timespan properties](#)
  - [Work properties](#)
  - [RDA Entity properties](#)
  - [Unconstrained properties](#)
  - [RDA/ONIX Framework elements](#)
- [Values \(value vocabularies\)](#)
  - [RDA values](#)
  - [RDA/ONIX Framework values](#)
- [Data \(Linked data using RDA vocabularies\)](#)
  - [Curie prefixes](#) (Abbreviations for compact URIs, XML namespaces, etc.)
  - [Examples](#) (Single resource)
  - [R-Balls](#) (Multiple resources)
  - [Datasets](#) (Multiple resources)
- [Tools](#)
  - [Maps](#) (RDF maps between RDA vocabularies and other namespaces)
  - [Alignments](#) (Alignment tables for RDA vocabularies and other namespaces)
  - [Profiles](#) (Application profiles using RDA vocabularies)
  - [Archaeology](#) (Tools for using older versions of RDA vocabularies)
  - [RIMMF](#) (RDA data editor)
- [About \(More about the RDA vocabularies\)](#)
  - [RDA Reference data](#) (Data maintenance and flow)
  - [Issues](#) (Raise issues and make comments)
  - [Versions](#) (Version control)
  - [Deprecation](#) (Removal of vocabulary entries)

Welcome to the RDA Registry!

The RDA Registry contains **linked data** and **Semantic Web** representations of the elements and relationship designators approved by the [RDA Steering Committee](#) (RSC).

For details of the latest release see [Release 4.1.2](#).

Downloads

- [v4.1.2 \(zip\)](#)
- [v4.1.2 \(tar.gz\)](#)

The RDA Registry is maintained by the RSC in association with [ALA Digital Reference](#).

Please use the contacts below for more information.

Contacts:

- [RSC Technical Team Liaison Officer: Damian Iseminger](#)
- [Director of ALA Digital Reference: James Hennelly](#)

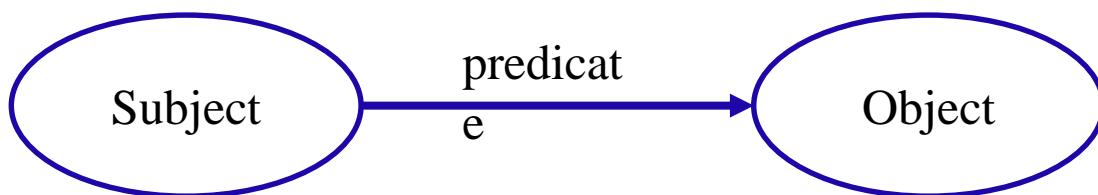
If you discover a problem with the representations of the RDA vocabularies, or have a question, or even wish to engage in a philosophical or practical discussion, please [raise an issue](#).

[View the project on GitHub.](#)

		a work that is a radio program based on another work."	<a href="#">["is adapted as work" (en)]</a>
#	 rdaw:P10077 "has academic degree"	"Relates a work to a rank conferred as a guarantee of academic proficiency."	
#	 rdaw:P10078 "has expression of work"	"Relates a work to an expression that is a realization of a work in the form of alpha-numeric, musical or choreographic notation, sound, image, object, movement, etc., or any combination of such forms."	<a href="http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10308">http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10308</a> ["has related expression of work" (en)]
#	 rdaw:P10079 "has numeric designation of musical work"	"Relates a work to a nomen that is a serial number, opus number, or thematic index number assigned to a musical work by a composer, publisher, or musicologist."	<a href="http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10002">http://rdaregistry.info/Elements/w/P10002</a> ["has identifier for work" (en)]

# 書目本體的RDF轉化形式

*RDF model, syntax and triple*



**BIBFRAME 2.0**



*RDA Registry and IFLA Stds.*



# 資料值詞彙—LD Hub

## Search

Select Field:

Select Index:

Search Terms:

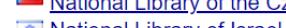
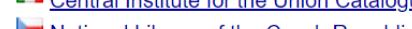
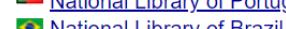
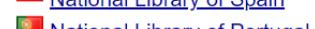
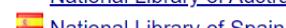
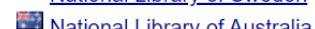
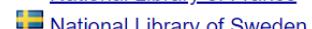
## VIAF: The Virtual International Authority File

The VIAF® (Virtual International Authority File) combines multiple name authority files into a single OCLC-hosted name authority service. The goal of the service is to lower the cost and increase the utility of library authority files by matching and linking widely-used authority files and making that information available on the Web. [Learn more.](#)

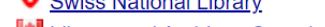
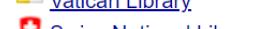
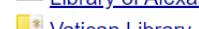
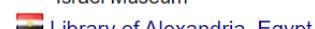
### VIAF Contributors



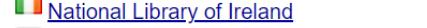
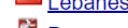
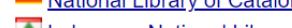
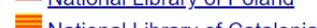
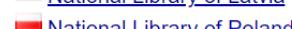
National Library of Mexico  
British Library  
Library and Archives Canada  
National Agricultural Library (U.S.)  
National Library of Medicine (U.S.)  
National Library of New Zealand  
National Library of Scotland  
National Library of South Africa  
National Library of Wales



Israel Museum



Danish Agency for Culture



xA [xA Extended Authorities](#)

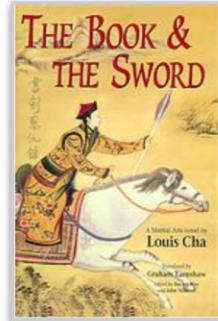
xR [xR Extended Relationships](#)

Search

Select Field: Select Index:  
▼ All VIAF

## Search Terms:

Search



Jin, Yong, 1924-2018           

Jin, Yong, 1924-             

Jin, Yong  rero

查良鏞

金，庸 NII

金, 庸, 1924-2018

진융 1924-2018

金庸·(中國文學)·1924-2018

Cha. Louis 1924- 

Yong, Jin (1924-2018). n

Jin Yong, pseud.

VIAF ID: 114380653 ( Personal )

Permalink: <http://viaf.org/viaf/114380653>

## Preferred Forms

- 100 1 0 ta Cha, Louis td 1924-

100 0 \_ ta Jin Yong td (1924-2018)

200 \_ 1 ta Jin Yong, tc pseud.

200 \_ 1 ta Jin tb Yong tf (1924-)

200 \_ | ta Jin tb Yong tf 1924-2018

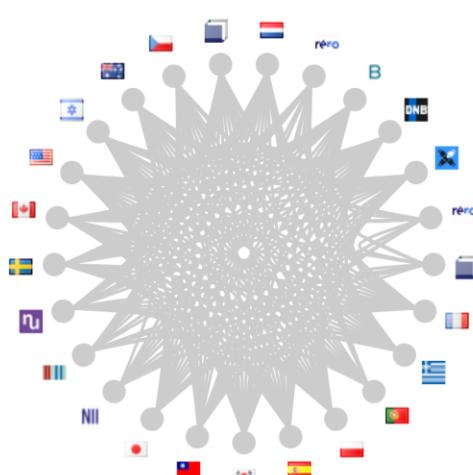
100 1 \_ ta Jin, Yong

100 1 \_ ta Jin, Yong

100 1 \_ ta Jin, Yong td 1924-...

100 1 \_ ta Jin, Yong td 1924-2018

100 1 \_ ta Jin, Yong td 1924-2018





## Search Database

[Search](#) | [Results](#) | [Advanced](#) | [Terms of Use & Use of Cookies](#) | [Help](#) | [Privacy](#)

Database copyright © ISNI-IA, powered by OCLC

search [and]  sort by

approximate search



User id: ISNI | [log in](#) | [logout](#)

Welcome to ISNI

This is the portal to ISNI

shortlist title data search history

1

results search [and] (Any Phrase (APH:)) 金庸 | 1 hits

labels sources data marc21

**Please help us improve this record**

If you have any supplemental information about the identity listed here, please click in this box to go to the contribution form.

**Thank you in advance!**

ISNI:

0000 0000 8182 5880  
<https://isni.org/isni/000000081825880>  
Cha, Leung-yung  
Cha Leung-yung, Louis  
Cha, Liang-Yung  
Cha, Liangyong  
Cha, Louis  
Cha, Luis  
Chin, Yung  
Gam, Yühng  
Jin, Yong  
Jin Yong (Chinese writer)  
Jin Yong (Chinesischer Romanautor)  
Jin Yong (schrijver uit Hongkong)  
Jin Yong (scrittore cinese)  
Jinyong  
Jung, Tin  
Kim, Dung  
Kim-iûn  
Kim Yong  
Kimiyoung  
Kin, Yô  
Lin, Huan  
Linhuan  
Louis Cha Leung Yung  
Tra, Luong  
Yaofulan  
Yong, Jin  
Yung Kam  
Zha, Liangyong  
Zha, Liangyong (Wirklicher Name)  
Жинь Юн  
Цзинь Юн

GET AN ISNI

SEARCH DATABASE



FAST Authority File

## SEARCH FAST LINKED DATA

Select Keyword Index:

All Headings

All Headings

Topical Headings

Geographic Headings

Meeting Headings

Event Headings

Personal Name Headings

Corporate Name Headings

Uniform Title Headings

Chronological Headings

Form or Genre Headings

LC Source Headings

Keywords:

Search

### Introduction to Subject Terminology

Subject Terminology) is an enumerative, faceted subject heading schema derived from the Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH). The goal with a simplified syntax to create FAST is to retain the very rich vocabulary of LCSH while making the schema easier to understand, control, apply, and maintain. This schema has upward compatibility with LCSH, and any valid set of LC subject headings can be converted to FAST headings.

The underpinnings of the [Semantic Web](#), the effort to make the meaning of information on the Web more understandable to computers. These Linked Data resources are based on [schema.org](#) and [SKOS \(Simple Knowledge Organization System\)](#).

The FAST Authority file contains links to LCSH Authorities as well as other authoritative sources such as [VIAF](#), [GeoNames](#), and [Wikipedia](#). We will continue to add other links where possible.

A profile of N-Triple predicates and external links is available at [FAST Link Data N-Triples Statistics](#)

The use of the FAST authorities is open and FAST is made available under an [Open Data Commons Attribution \(ODC-By\) License](#). It is also available for download under this license at <https://www.oclc.org/research/themes/data-science/fast/download.html>. OCLC will update FAST periodically, at least twice yearly.

### FAST Linked Data API

The SRW/SRU API to access the FAST Linked Data is described at the OCLC Developers Network <https://www.oclc.org/developer/develop/web-services/fast-api/linked-data.en.html>.

FAST is a project of [OCLC Research](#).

### Learn more about the FAST project.

Review the [FAST Transition](#).

The FAST properties are described in the [FAST Ontology](#).

Developer access to FAST is available through the [FAST API](#).

### FAST Projects

#### [searchFAST](#)

A full feature search interface to the FAST database.

#### [FAST Converter](#)

The FAST Converter is a Web interface for the conversion of LCSH headings to FAST

<http://experimental.worldcat.org/fast/>

## SEARCH FAST LINKED DATA

Select Keyword Index:

All Headings

Keywords:

Jin, Yong, 1924-2018

Search

**Jin, Yong, 1924-2018**

## INFORMATION ABOUT THE RESOURCE

SCHEMA.ORG NAME(S):

CONTROLLED HEADING IDENTIFIER:

<http://id.worldcat.org/fast/67543>

IDENTIFIER:

67543

TYPE:

[Person](#)

SKOS PREFERRED LABEL:

Jin, Yong, 1924-2018

SKOS ALTERNATIVE LABEL:

Cha, Liang-yung, 1924-2018

Cha, Louis, 1924-2018

Chin, Yung, 1924-

Jin, Yong, 1924-

Jinyong, 1924-2018

Kim-Dung, 1924-2018

Kim Yong, 1924-2018

Kimyong, 1924-2018

Kin, Yō, 1924-2018

Lin, Huan, 1924-2018

Yong, Jin, 1924-2018

Zha, Liangyong, 1924-2018

## HKCAN 香港中文名稱規範數據庫

Enter keywords

Any field



[About HKCAN Linked Data Service](#)

## 金庸, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani

### URI

- <http://hkcan.julac.org/authorities/names/9811105528603406>  

### Preferred name

- Jin, Yong, 1924-2018

### Equivalent preferred names

- 金庸, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani

### Variant names

- Chin, Yung, 1924-
- Jinyong, 1924-2018
- Kim-Dung, 1924-2018
- Kim, Dung, 1924-2018
- Kimyong, 1924-2018
- Kim Yong, 1924-2018
- Kin, Yō, 1924-2018
- Cha, Louis, 1924-2018
- Lin, Huan, 1924-2018
- 林歡, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani
- 林欢, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani
- Zha, Liangyong, 1924-2018
- Cha, Liang-yung, 1924-2018
- 查良镛, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani
- 查良鏞, 1924-2018 @zh-Hani
- Yong, Jin, 1924-2018
- Jin, Yong, 1924-

# Library LD發展現況

## 後設資料元素集/書目本體、資料值詞彙與 資料集

- » Registry—後設資料元素集/書目本體及其URI

- ◊ RDA Registry
- ◊ BIBFRAME
- ◊ iflastandards.info
  - ◊ FRAD model
  - ◊ FRBRer model
  - ◊ FRBRoo model
  - ◊ FRSAD model
  - ◊ LRM model

- » LD Hub—資料值詞彙及其URI

- ◊ VIAF
- ◊ ISNI
- ◊ OCLC FAST
- ◊ HKCAN
- ◊ LC LDS

# Library LD發展現況—案例與方法

- » 個別發展的案例—國家圖書館與其他
  - ◊ BNF, LC LDS, OCLC, SHARE-VDE等，不只是單純的SPARQL查詢界面
  - ◊ 單一 vs. 多元書目本體
- » 方法
  - ◊ Linky MARC
  - ◊ LD1-Bibliographic ontology原編／抄編
  - ◊ LD2-Schema.org
- » 新觀點的崛起
  - ◊ 既有觀點的再起與重新定位：如LC LDS的Hub與SHARE-VDE的SuperWork
  - ◊ 新觀點的崛起：如SHARE-VDE的Master Instance
  - ◊ 既有觀點重要性逐漸消失

## 参考書目—01

- » Baker, T., Bermès, E., Coyle, K., Dunsire, G., Isaac, A., Murray, P., Panzer, M., Schneider, J., Singer, R., Summers, E., Waites, W., Young, J., & Zeng, M. (2011). Library linked data incubator group final report. <https://www.w3.org/2005/Incubator/lld/XGR-lld-20111025/>
- » Chen, Y.-N. (2017). A review of practices for transforming library legacy records into linked open data. *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 755, 123-133.
- » Le Franc, Y. (2017). Linked data and semantic web. <https://www.slideshare.net/EUDAT/linked-data-and-semantic-web-eudat-summer-school-yann-le-franc-escience-data-factory>

## 參考書目—02

- » Park, H., & Kipp, M. (2019) Library linked data models: library data in the semantic web. *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly*, 57(5), 261-277.
- » Riva, P., Le Boeuf, P. & Žumer, M. (2020). IFLA library reference model: a conceptual model for bibliographic information. Netherlands: IFLA. <https://repository.ifla.org/handle/123456789/44>
- » Suominen, O., & Hyvönen, N. (2017). From MARC silos to linked data silos? *O-Bib. Das Offene Bibliotheksjournal*, 4(2), 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.5282/o-bib/2017H2S1-13>
- » Tillett, B. (2004). What is FRBR: a conceptual model for the bibliographic universe. <https://www.loc.gov/cds/downloads/FRBR.PDF>