

## 6. 語文代碼\*

*MARC Language Codes*

語	文 代碼	語	文 代碼
Abkhaz	abk	Artificial (Other)	art
Achinese	ace	Assamese	asm
Acoli	ach	Athapascan (Other)	ath
Adangme	ada	Australian languages	aus
Afar	aar	Austronesian (Other)	map
Afrihili (Artificial language)	afh	Avaric	ava
Afrikaans	afr	Avestan	ave
Afroasiatic (Other)	afa	Awadhi	awa
Akan	aka	Aymara	aym
Akkadian	akk	Azerbaijani	aze
Albanian	alb	Balinese	ban
Aleut	ale	Baltic (Other)	bat
Algonquian (Other)	alg	Baluchi	bal
Aljamía	-ajm	Bambara	bam
Altaic (Other)	tut	Bamileke languages	bai
Amharic	amh	Banda	bad
Apache languages	apa	Bantu (Other)	bnt
Arabic	ara	Basa	bas
Aramaic	arc	Bashkir	bak
Arapaho	arp	Basque	baq
Arawak	arw	Batak	btb
Armenian	arm	Beja	bej

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- \* 一、本語文代碼表取自 Library of Congress 之網路資源  
 ( <http://lcweb.loc.gov/marc/languages/> )
- 二、已停用之代碼仍保留在本順序表中，並於代碼前加一連字符號(hyphen)表示。

語文代碼

語	文代碼	語	文代碼
Belarusian	bel	Creoles and Pidgins (Other)	crp
Bemba	bem	Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)	cpe
Bengali	ben	Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)	cpf
Berber (Other)	ber	Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)	cpp
Bhojpuri	bho	Croatian	scr
Bihari	bih	Cushitic (Other)	cus
Bikol	bik	Czech	cze
Bini	bin	Dakota	dak
Bislama	bis	Danish	dan
Bosnian	bos	Dayak	day
Braj	bra	Delaware	del
Breton	bre	Dinka	din
Bugis	bug	Divehi	div
Bulgarian	bul	Dogri	doi
Buriat	bua	Dogrib	dgr
Burmese	bur	Dravidian (Other)	dra
Caddo	cad	Duala	dua
Carib	car	Dutch	dut
Catalan	cat	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)	dum
Caucasian (Other)	cau	Dyula	dyu
Cebuano	ceb	Dzongkha	dzo
Celtic (Other)	cel	Efik	efi
Central American Indian (Other)	cai	Egyptian	egy
Chagatai	chg	Ekajuk	eka
Chamic languages	cmc	Elamite	elx
Chamorro	cha	English	eng
Chechen	che	English, Middle (1100-1500)	enm
Cherokee	chr	English, Old (ca. 450-1100)	ang
Cheyenne	chy	Eskimo languages	-esk
Chibcha	chb	Esperanto	epo
Chinese	chi	Esperanto	-esp
Chinook jargon	chn	Estonian	est
Chipewyan	chp	Ethiopic	-eth
Choctaw	cho	Ethiopic	gez
Church Slavic	chu	Ewe	ewe
Chuvash	chv	Ewondo	ewo
Coptic	cop	Fang	fan
Cornish	cor	Fanti	fat
Corsican	cos	Faroese	Fao
Cree	cre		
Creek	mus		

語	文代碼	語	文代碼
Faroese	-far	Hiligaynon	hil
Fijian	fij	Himachali	Him
Finnish	fin	Hindi	hin
Finno-Ugrian (Other)	fiu	Hiri Motu	hmo
Fon	fon	Hittite	hit
French	fre	Hmong	hmn
French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600)	frm	Hungarian	hun
French, Old (ca. 842-1400)	fro	Hupa	hup
Frisian	-fri	Iban	iba
Frisian	fry	Icelandic	ice
Friulian	fur	Igbo	ibo
Fula	ful	Ijo	ijo
Gã	gaa	Iloko	ilo
Galician	-gag	Indic (Other)	inc
Galician	glg	Indo-European (Other)	ine
Ganda	lug	Indonesian	ind
Gayo	gay	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)	ina
Gbaya	gba	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)	-int
Georgian	geo	Interlingue	ile
German	ger	Inuktitut	iku
German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500)	gmh	Inupiaq	ipk
German, Old High (ca. 750-1050)	goh	Iranian (Other)	ira
Germanic (Other)	gem	Irish	gle
Gilbertese	gil	Irish	-iri
Gondi	gon	Irish, Middle (ca. 1100-1550)	mga
Gorontalo	gor	Irish, Old (to 1100)	sga
Gothic	got	Iroquoian (Other)	iro
Grebo	grb	Italian	ita
Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	grc	Japanese	jpn
Greek, Modern (1453- )	gre	Javanese	jav
Guarani	grn	Judeo-Arabic	jrb
Guarani	-gua	Judeo-Persian	jpr
Gujarati	guj	Kabyle	kab
Gwich'in	gwi	Kachin	kac
Haida	hai	Kalâtdlisut	kal
Hausa	hau	Kamba	kam
Hawaiian	haw	Kannada	kan
Hebrew	heb	Kanuri	kau
Herero	her		

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語	文代碼	語	文代碼
Kara-Kalpak	kaa	Lunda	Lun
Karen	kar	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)	luo
Kashmiri	kas	Lushai	lus
Kawi	kaw	Macedonian	mac
Kazakh	kaz	Madurese	mad
Khasi	kha	Magahi	mag
Khmer	khm	Maithili	mai
Khmer	-cam	Makasar	mak
Khoisan (Other)	khi	Malagasy	-mla
Khotanese	kho	Malagasy	mlg
Kikuyu	kik	Malay	may
Kimbundu	kmb	Malayalam	mal
Kinyarwanda	kin	Maltese	mlt
Komi	kom	Manchu	mnc
Kongo	kon	Mandar	mdr
Konkani	kok	Mandingo	man
Korean	kor	Manipuri	mni
Kpelle	kpe	Manobo languages	mno
Kru	kro	Manx	glv
Kuanyama	kua	Manx	-max
Kumyk	kum	Maori	mao
Kurdish	kur	Mapuche	arn
Kurukh	kru	Marathi	mar
Kusaie	kos	Mari	chm
Kusaie	-kus	Marshall	mah
Kutenai	kut	Marwari	mwr
Kyrgyz	kir	Masai	mas
Ladino	lad	Mayan languages	myn
Lahnda	lah	Mende	men
Lamba	lam	Micmac	mic
Lao	lao	Minangkabau	min
Latin	lat	Miscellaneous languages	mis
Latvian	lav	Mohawk	moh
Letzeburgesch	ltz	Moldavian	mol
Lezgian	lez	Mongolian	mon
Lingala	lin	Mongo-Nkundu	lol
Lithuanian	lit	Mon-Khmer (Other)	mkh
Lozi	loz	Mooré	mos
Luba-Katanga	lub	Multiple languages	mul
Luba-Lulua	lua	Munda (Other)	mun
Luiselño	lui	Nahuatl	nah

語	文代碼	語	文代碼
Nauru	nau	Philippine (Other)	phi
Navajo	nav	Phoenician	phn
Ndebele (South Africa)	nbl	Polish	pol
Ndebele (Zimbabwe)	nde	Ponape	pon
Ndonga	ndo	Portuguese	por
Nepali	nep	Prakrit languages	pra
Newari	new	Provençal (to 1500)	pro
Nias	nia	Pushto	pus
Niger-Kordofanian (Other)	nic	Quechua	que
Nilo-Saharan (Other)	ssa	Raeto-Romance	roh
Niuean	niu	Rajasthani	raj
North American Indian (Other)	nai	Rapanui	rap
Northern Sami	sme	Rarotongan	rar
Northern Sotho	nso	Romance (Other)	roa
Norwegian	nor	Romanian	rum
Nubian languages	nub	Romany	rom
Nyamwezi	nym	Rundi	run
Nyanja	nya	Russian	rus
Nyankole	nyn	Salishan languages	sal
Nyoro	nyo	Samaritan Aramaic	sam
Nzima	nzi	Sami	-lap
Occitan (post-1500)	-lan	Sami	smi
Occitan (post-1500)	oci	Samoan	-sao
Ojibwa	oji	Samoan	smo
Old Norse	non	Sandawe	sad
Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)	peo	Sango	sag
Oriya	ori	Sanskrit	san
Oromo	-gal	Santali	sat
Oromo	orm	Sardinian	srd
Osage	osa	Sasak	sas
Ossetic	oss	Scots	sco
Otomian languages	oto	Scottish Gaelic	-gae
Pahlavi	pal	Scottish Gaelic	gla
Palauan	pau	Selkup	sel
Pali	pli	Semitic (Other)	sem
Pampanga	pam	Serbian	scc
Pangasinan	pag	Serer	srr
Panjabi	pan	Shan	shn
Papiamento	pap	Shona	-sho
Papuan (Other)	paa	Shona	sna
Persian	per	Sidamo	sid

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Sign languages	sgn	Terena	ter
Siksika	bla	Tetum	tet
Sindhi	snd	Thai	tha
Sinhalese	sin	Tibetan	tib
Sinhalese	-snh	Tigré	tig
Sino-Tibetan (Other)	sit	Tigrinya	tir
Siouan (Other)	sio	Tiv	tiv
Slave	den	Tlingit	tli
Slavic (Other)	sla	Tok Pisin	tpi
Slovak	slo	Tokelauan	tkl
Slovenian	slv	Tonga (Nyasa)	tog
Sogdian	sog	Tongan	ton
Somali	som	Truk	chk
Songhai	son	Truk	-tru
Soninke	snk	Tsimshian	tsi
Sorbian languages	wen	Tsonga	tso
Sotho	sot	Tswana	tsn
Sotho	-sso	Tswana	-tsw
South American Indian (Other)	sai	Tumbuka	tum
Spanish	spa	Turkish	tur
Sukuma	suk	Turkish, Ottoman	ota
Sumerian	sux	Turkmen	tuk
Sundanese	sun	Tuvaluan	tvl
Susu	sus	Tuvinian	tyv
Swahili	swa	Twi	twi
Swazi	ssw	Ugaritic	uga
Swazi	-swz	Uighur	uig
Swedish	swe	Ukrainian	ukr
Syriac	syr	Umbundu	umb
Tagalog	-tag	Undetermined	und
Tagalog	tgl	Urdu	urd
Tahitian	tah	Uzbek	uzb
Tai (Other)	tai	Vai	vai
Tajik	-taj	Venda	ven
Tajik	tgk	Vietnamese	vie
Tamashek	tmh	Volapük	vol
Tamil	tam	Votic	vot
Tatar	-tar	Wakashan languages	wak
Tatar	tat	Walamo	wal
Telugu	tel	Waray	war
Temne	tem	Washo	was

<u>語</u>	<u>文 代碼</u>	<u>語</u>	<u>文 代碼</u>
Welsh	wel	Zande	znd
Wolof	wol	Zapotec	zap
Xhosa	xho	Zenaga	zen
Yakut	sah	Zhuang	zha
Yao	yao	Zulu	zul
Yapese	yap	Zuni	zun
Yiddish	yid		
Yoruba	yor		
Yupik languages	ypk		